

FOIPA COVER SHEET

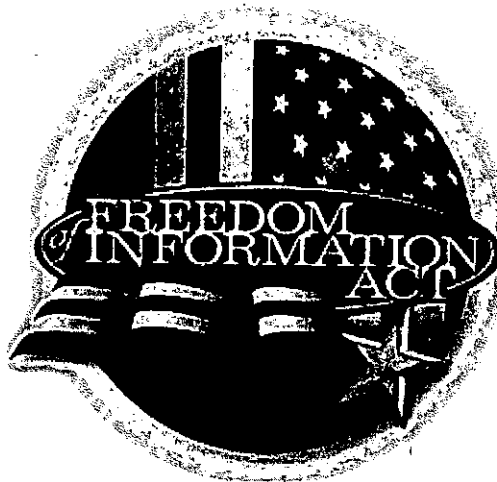
**FREEDOM OF INFORMATION
AND
PRIVACY ACTS**

SUBJECT: (COINTELPRO)

BLACK EXTREMIST

100-448006

SECTION 18



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAY 4 1970

TELETYPE

NR006 SF CODE

7-35PM DST NITEL 05/04/70 TKO

TO DIRECTOR (100-448006)

FROM SAN FRANCISCO (157-601) /IP/

Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Walters	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Soyars	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM, BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS -
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE - BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP).

RELIABLE SOURCE, SAN FRANCISCO OFFICE, ADVISED ON MAY
TWO SEVENTY, THAT [REDACTED] BPP HEADQUARTERS, WAS TRYING
TO GET IN TOUCH WITH [REDACTED] IN PARIS, IN ORDER TO ASK
HER IF SHE HAD WRITTEN A LETTER TO [REDACTED] ABOUT
ELDRIDGE CLEAVER. [REDACTED] WAS UNABLE TO REACH [REDACTED] HOTEL
MADISON, PARIS, WHERE SHE WAS EXPECTED THE NEXT DAY.

ON SUNDAY, MAY THREE LAST, [REDACTED] CONTACTED
[REDACTED] WHO INSTRUCTED HER TO
CALL [REDACTED] WHERE THEY WERE "WAITING FOR
HER CALL," [REDACTED] CONVERSATION WITH
[REDACTED] IS UNKNOWN.

ADMINISTRATIVE:

END

MAY 4 11 30 AM '70

REC-35

TELETYPED TO:

MAY 18 1970

100-448006-1770
17 MAY 7 1970

FBI

Date: 4/24/70

Mr. Tolson
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Casper
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Felt
Mr. Gale
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

Following in [redacted]
(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)
FROM: SAC, MIAMI (157-2414) (P)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
(BAMM)
RM

Re Miami airtel to Bureau, 2/25/70, captioned,
[redacted]

Miami has previously furnished the Miami PD considerable info concerning possible suspects in the murder of [redacted] in Nov., 1969. Included in the suspects were [redacted] and [redacted]. During [redacted] reign of terror in the Miami area during Nov. and Dec., 1969, he held a number of "kangaroo" type trials, including a trial for [redacted]. Several individuals have been identified as having been present during this trial, including [redacted], who Miami feels is a principal in the murder along with [redacted] and one or two other Negro males, possibly [redacted] reportedly ordered the murder of [redacted] did not take part in the actual shooting.

During Nov. and Dec., 1969, [redacted] held a number of meetings in the Central Negro District and according to former [redacted], attended some of these meetings held by [redacted]. At this time [redacted] was using the symbol of the Black Panther (BPP) to extort, rob and steal from local merchants.

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Miami
LCP/jgs
(3)

REC-5

MAY 7 1970

58 MAY 13 1970

Approved: [redacted]
Special Agent in Charge

OFFICE : 1000 O - 200-000 (11)

MM 157-2414

On Dec. 12, 1969, [REDACTED] accompanied by three or four members of his group, including [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] accompanied by his [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] It was during this trip that [REDACTED] became involved with [REDACTED] and following their return to Miami, [REDACTED] held a trial for [REDACTED]. During the trial [REDACTED] had a blanket placed over [REDACTED] head and he then fired four or five shots and finally shot [REDACTED] in the foot. This incident was never reported to the police by [REDACTED] and the matter was not investigated by local authorities.

Shortly following their return from St. Petersburg, [REDACTED] ordered his [REDACTED]. Info re this matter was furnished to the Dade County Sheriff's Office and they were successful in obtaining warrants for the arrest of [REDACTED] and [REDACTED]. Unlawful flight was requested and both were arrested by the FBI in early April, 1970, at Ft. Wayne, Ind. As of the present date neither of these individuals have been returned to Miami, Fla. to stand trial.

[REDACTED] and [REDACTED] and left Miami for Tampa, Fla., where they remained for about ten days. It was at this time that kidnaping investigation was instituted by the Miami Office and the victims were subsequently located in Atlanta, Ga. [REDACTED] present whereabouts is unknown and to date local authorities have not charged [REDACTED] and, therefore, UFAP process has not been obtained.

[REDACTED] they did not return with [REDACTED] believe [REDACTED]. In addition, this source reported that following the formation of [REDACTED] in Jan., 1970, [REDACTED] from the University of Miami, [REDACTED]

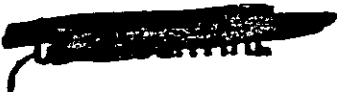
[REDACTED]


MM 157-2414

one identified as [REDACTED] were responsible for two fire bombings in Miami on 3/12/70. This followed the arrest of a [REDACTED] member by the Miami PD on a minor traffic charge. Local authorities have been unable to corroborate this info in order to charge [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] is currently out on bond on three charges, including robbery, filed by the Hialeah, Fla. PD. [REDACTED]'s attorney is aware of some of [REDACTED] involvement with [REDACTED] and has been in contact with the Homicide Unit, Miami PD, in an effort to make a "deal" for [REDACTED]

The Miami Office continues to follow closely info furnished to the local police departments to insure that they continue their interest in their investigations re the black militants. Miami maintains close liaison with [REDACTED], Miami PD, who is aware of the situation and the potential danger that exists with the black militants. Through Miami contact with [REDACTED] he has been able to initiate a conference with the Fla. State Attorney's Office to review all of the above info. At the present time the Fla. State Attorney's Office is directing a letter to [REDACTED] attorney specifically requesting him to set forth in detail what [REDACTED] will furnish relative to the murder of [REDACTED], other acts of violence by militants, including fire bombings. The State Attorney's Office and the Miami PD feel that if [REDACTED] will furnish all info he knows relative to the above, consideration will be given to granting him immunity. In the event [REDACTED] and his attorney failed to furnish the info requested, [REDACTED] and all individuals identified in this letter, plus other individuals who have knowledge of black militant activities in Miami since Nov., 1969, will be subpoenaed before a State Grand Jury.


MM 157-2414

Miami believes that a State Grand Jury investigation of the black militants would be very significant in deterring and breaking up  activities in Miami as well as obtaining criminal charges against a number of the black militants.

Miami will continue to follow this matter closely and keep the Bureau advised of all developments.

It is noted that 


ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

5/5/70

1/2
Airtel

1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]

To: SAC, Los Angeles (157-4054)

From: **REC-28** Director, FBI (100-448006) - *1768*

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE - BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

Reurairtels 4/16/70 and 4/28/70; and Bureau airtel 4/23/70.

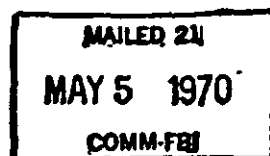
Bureau authority is granted for the anonymous sending of newspaper article enclosed in reairtel 4/28/70 to individuals determined to be sources of funds for the Black Panther Party in Los Angeles.

Take every precaution in material and manner utilized to insure that such action cannot be traced to the Bureau. Exercise appropriate discretion and judgment in your selection of individuals to whom the article is sent. ReBuairtel instructed a list be maintained of individuals to whom the approved article described in reairtel 4/16/70 was sent for possible future use in sending follow-up material of a similar nature or for other counterintelligence purposes. Include pertinent individuals on that list in your distribution to create the concern of a continuing effort.

Be alert for positive results and promptly advise the Bureau of same.

JFM:drl
(5)

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO



Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

97 MAY 6 1970

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

Airtel to Los Angeles
Re: Counterintelligence Program
Black Nationalist Hate Groups
100-448006

NOTE:

The Bureau previously approved the anonymous sending of a newspaper article entitled "Panther Record Ignored by Fund Raisers" to individuals determined to be sources of BPP funds taking them to task for not looking into Panther criminal violence. It was felt that this approach should neutralize possible support for the Panthers through the identification with the BPP suggested by the personal mailing approach. Los Angeles suggests as a follow-up like use of a newspaper article which is an unsigned editorial from the April 27, 1970, Pacific Coast Edition of "The Wall Street Journal." Entitled "Simply Incredible," it wonders how the student strikers at Yale University including Yale Chaplain William Sloane Coffin could contend for no New Haven Panther trial in view of evidence introduced at the bail hearings. It also describes as incredible how people were willing in one Panther case to believe the set bail was too high, yet when it was lowered and posted, the Panther defendant promptly jumped it. Since most of the funds contributed have been earmarked for bail bonds, the article should be a timely item of concern.

FBI

Date: 4/28/70

Transmit the following in _____ (Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

AIR MAIL - REGISTERED

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)
 FROM: SAC, LOS ANGELES (157-4054) (P)
 RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
 BLACK NATIONALIST HATE GROUPS
 RACIAL INTELLIGENCE - BLACK
 PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

Re Los Angeles airtel to Bureau dated 4/16/70.

Enclosed for the Bureau and San Francisco is one copy each of an unsigned editorial from page 14, Volume LXXXII, Number 81, the April 27, 1970, Pacific Coast Edition of "The Wall Street Journal" entitled "Simply Incredible".

Bureau permission is requested in the anonymous sending of the enclosed self-explanatory article to individuals determined to be sources of funds for the Black Panther Party in Los Angeles. If approved, appropriate steps will be taken by the Los Angeles Division to insure the concealment of the Bureau's involvement in the effort.

REC-28

16 MAY 1 1970

- ② Bureau (AM-RM) (Encl.-1)
- 2 - San Francisco (AM-RM) (Info)(Encl.-1)
- 2 - Los Angeles
- RWH/gcw
- (6)

1-ENCLOSURE

RACIAL INT. SECT.

Approved: _____
 Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

Simply Incredible

Students at Yale University have been striking in "support" of Bobby Seale and other Black Panthers on trial in New Haven for kidnapping and murder.

As the strike gathered steam last week, bail hearings preceding the trial afforded the first public glimpse of the chief prosecution witness, George Sams Jr., who has already entered a plea of guilty to second-degree murder in the case. He testified he was present during these episodes: Panther member Alex Rackley was accused of being a police informer. Mr. Seale, chairman of the Black Panther Party, visited a New Haven apartment where Mr. Rackley was tied spread-eagled on a bed. Appropos of the Panther slogan "off the pigs," that is, "kill the police," there followed an exchange:

Seale: "Are you the pig?"

Rackley: "No, sir, chairman, I am not the pig."

Seale: "What you do with a pig? A pig is a pig. Off the [obscenity]."

Whereupon, according to the testimony, three of the defendants took Mr. Rackley to a river in Middlefield, Conn., and shot him. "We were told not to come back unless he was dead," the witness testified. A second Panther named as a gunman has also entered a plea of guilty to second-degree murder and is expected to testify later.

Now, none of this necessarily means Mr. Seale and the others are guilty. They are entitled to the same initial presumption of innocence as other defendants facing other charges, and they have skillful attorneys to rebut the accusations. The whole pur-

pose of the trial is to determine whether such testimony is true.

What the strikers at Yale are contending, though, is that there should not be a trial at all. In the face of such detailed eye-witness testimony, Mr. Seale and others should simply be turned loose. As Yale Chaplain William Sloane Coffin put it in inciting the strikers, "Tell the nation some of us feel this whole trial was a dreadful mistake."

Even the simply incredible, we suppose, should no longer be shocking when it comes to what a good many people will believe about the Panthers. They were willing to believe there was a national conspiracy of "genocide" against the Panthers because of charges that 28 of them have been killed by police; though when asked to name names, Panther attorney Charles Garry came up with only 12 even he asserted were killed by police, and in most of these cases he did not deny the Panthers were themselves armed and firing. In another Panther case in New York, people were willing to believe bail of \$50,000 to \$100,000 per defendant was outrageously high; though when one of the original defendants posted bail of \$25,000 he promptly jumped it.

Still, the notion that the Government is somehow guilty of political persecution when it brings to trial kidnapping and murder charges backed by eyewitness testimony is something else. The question is how far they will have to go before the Yale students, Rev. Coffin and the rest of the Panther apologists forfeit all claim to the attention of any serious-minded man.

ENCLOSURE

VIA TELETYPE
ENCIPHERED

PARAPHRASE IF DISSEMINATED

Mr. Bishop
Mr. C
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Felt
Mr. Gale
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

Fulton
Deputy
McMurre

3-70

R

PARIS NO. 35

INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM, BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS,
ANOTHER PARTY, RM.

REBUCAB APRIL TWO SEVEN LAST.

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE LETTER SENT VIA AIRMAIL TO [REDACTED]

RECEIVED 1141AM JTJ/vjm

REC-94

B.R.

1767

MAY 5 1970

CC: MR. BRENNAN

MAY 8 1970
FBI TRAMOR
J&D

10

F B I

Date: 4/27/70

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL REGISTERED MAIL
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)
 FROM: SAC, LOS ANGELES (157-4054) (P)
 SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
 BLACK NATIONALIST HATE GROUPS
 RACIAL INTELLIGENCE - BLACK PANTHER PARTY

Re San Francisco airtel to the Bureau dated 4/23/70,
 entitled, "BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP), LOS ANGELES DIVISION,
 RM-BPP."

Bureau permission is requested to publicize the
 pregnancy of JEAN SEBERG, well-known movie actress, by
 [REDACTED] Black Panther Party, (BPP) [REDACTED]
 [REDACTED] by advising Hollywood Gossip-Columnists" in
 the Los Angeles area of the situation. It is felt that
 the possible publication of SEBERG's plight could cause
 her embarrassment and serve to cheapen her image with the
 general public.

It is proposed that the following letter from a
 fictitious person be sent to local columnists:

"I was just thinking about you and remembered
 I still owe you a favor. So-----I was in Paris
 last week and ran into Jean Seberg, who was heavy
 with baby. I thought she and Romaine had gotten

- 100-448006-1766
 2 - Bureau (RM)
 2 - San Francisco (Info) (RM) REC-54
 2 - Los Angeles

RWH/fs
 (6)

17 MAY 1 1970

RACIAL INT. SECT.

Approved: W. J. [Signature]
 Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

LA 157-4054

together again, but she confided the child belonged to [REDACTED] of the Black Panthers, one [REDACTED]. The dear girl is getting around!

"Anyway, I thought you might get a scoop on the others. Be good and I'll see you soon.

"Love,

Sol"

Usual precautions would be taken by the Los Angeles Division to preclude identification of the Bureau as the source of the letter if approval is granted.

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

SAC, Los Angeles (157-4054)

5/6/70

Director, FBI (100-448006) - 1766

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE - BLACK PANTHER PARTY

Reurairtel 4/27/70.

Reairtel requests Bureau authority to forward a letter from a fictitious person to Hollywood, California, gossip columnists to publicize the pregnancy of Jean Seberg, well-known white movie actress, by [REDACTED] BPP [REDACTED] to possibly cause her embarrassment and tarnish her image with the general public. Information from [REDACTED] indicated that Seberg was four months pregnant by [REDACTED]

To protect the sensitive source of information from possible compromise and to insure the success of your plan, Bureau feels it would be better to wait approximately two additional months until Seberg's pregnancy would be obvious to everyone. If deemed warranted, submit your recommendation at that time.

1 - San Francisco

JFM:drl
(5)

NOTE:

Jean Seberg has been a financial supporter of the BPP and should be neutralized. Her current pregnancy by [REDACTED] while still married affords an opportunity for such effort. The plan suggested by Los Angeles appears to have merit except for the timing since the sensitive source might be compromised if implemented prematurely. A copy is designated to San Francisco since its sensitive source coverage is involved.

Tolson _____
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Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Soyars _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

97 MAY 8 1970

MAIL ROOM ☒ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, PHILADELPHIA (157-2371)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RM

DATE: 5/4/70

Re Philadelphia let dated 12/18/69.

I. RACIAL INTELLIGENCE.

Philadelphia has instructed informants to be alert for situations that would lend themselves to counter-intelligence. There are only three black groups in the Philadelphia area that are active, Black Panther Party, Black Economic Development Conference, and Republic of New Africa.

II. OPERATIONS BEING ASKED.

No operations are in effect at the present time.

III. TANGIBLE RESULTS.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] which was forwarded to Pennsylvania State Police and helped prevent violence and end the sit-in.

[REDACTED]

2-Bureau (100-448006)
2-Philadelphia (157-2371)

EMC/kf
(4)

18 MAY 4 1970

MAY 11 1970

RACIAL INT. SECT.



[REDACTED]

PH 157-2371

Through information furnished by [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] was arrested twice in Washington, D.C. UVF
that [REDACTED] headed has folded because of these arrests.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : *L* SAC, ST. LOUIS (157-5818) P

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK LIBERATORS)

DATE: 4/30/70

D. R. [Signature]

Re Bureau letter to St. Louis, 3/18/70.

St. Louis has thoroughly considered the matter outlined in referenced communication. [REDACTED] has both the intelligence and the background to prepare bogus stationery and write suitable letters. However, at the present time, he cannot logically do so under the title of the Black Liberators. The demise of the Black Liberators is well known to former St. Louis Black leaders, including such travelers as [REDACTED]

Any attempt by the informant to initiate correspondence now under the Black Liberator byline for transmission to other U. S. extremist groups could result in suspicion and possible disclosure.

The informant can, of course, continue to receive all mail sent to the Black Liberators and to acknowledge the receipt of same to foreign groups or individuals.

St. Louis is of the opinion that informant's productivity in this matter can be greatly expanded, along the suggestions set forth in Bureau letter to New York dated 4/17/70 captioned, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] This is currently being evaluated and the Bureau will be advised of recommendations by separate communication.

1-2369
(2 - Bureau (RM))
(2 - St. Louis)
JAF:jms
(4)

REC-22

5 MAY 4 1970

RACIAL INT. SECT.



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20535

To: FBI, Jackson (157-11882)

Date: May 1, 1970

BLACK PANTHER PARTY -
NATIONAL COMMITTEE TO
COMBAT FASCISM,
CLEVELAND, MISS.
RM
OO: JACKSON

J. Edgar Hoover
John Edgar Hoover, Director

FBI File No. ~~105-165706~~
Lab. No. D-70 04 15 029 HX

Examination requested by: Jackson
Reference: Airtel 4/10/70
Examination requested: Document - Fingerprint
Remarks:

Q1 and Q2 will be returned to Jackson with the results of the requested latent fingerprint examination.

Q1 and Q2 were compared in the appropriate sections of the National Security File, but no identification was effected. No copies are being added at this time to that file.

Enclosures (2) (2 Lab report)

- 1 Jackson (157-10244) Enclosure (Lab report)
- 1-Jackson (100 980) Enclosure (Lab report)
- 1-Bufile (100-448006)

JEE:lhv (7)

100-1118006-
NOT RECORDED
176 MAY 5 1970

Tolson
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Conrad
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Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

59 MAY 6 1970

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

DUPLICATE YELLOW

17

REPORT
of theFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20535

To: FBI, Jackson (157-11882)

Date: May 1, 1970

Re: BLACK PANTHER PARTY -
NATIONAL COMMITTEE TO
COMBAT FASCISM,
CLEVELAND, MISS.
RMFBI File No. ~~105-168708~~

Lab. No. D-70 04 15 029 HX

Specimens received 4/15/70

- Q1 Envelope postmarked "CLEVELAND MS. APR 7 1970 AM 38732" bearing hand printed address "JACKSON DAILY NEWS JACKSON, MISS."
- Q2 Piece of brown paper bearing hand printing beginning "POWER TO..." on one side and the word "PIGS" on reverse side

Result of examination:

Q1 and Q2 were compared in the appropriate sections of the Anonymous Letter File, but no identification was effected. No photographic copies of Q1 and Q2 are being added to that file at this time.

An examination of the paper and envelope comprising Q1 and Q2 failed to reveal anything of value which might aid in determining their source.

Q1 and Q2 were photographed and are temporarily retained.

JEL:lhv (7)

Tolson _____
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Tele. Room _____
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Gandy _____

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

18

4-24-70

CODE

CABLEGRAM

URGENT

TO LEGAT PARIS (157-67) REC-94

FROM DIRECTOR FBI (100-448006) - 1763

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM, BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE
GROUPS, RACIAL INTELLIGENCE - BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

REBUAIRTEL APRIL TEN LAST AND BUCAB APRIL SIXTEEN LAST.

BLACK PANTHER PARTY [REDACTED] HAS BEEN
RELEASED FROM JAIL IN NEW HAVEN AND HAS RETURNED TO THE SAN
FRANCISCO AREA. RELIABLE SAN FRANCISCO SOURCE ADVISED [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] PLANS TO TRAVEL TO ALGIERS, ALGERIA, AROUND APRIL
TWENTY FIVE NEXT TO VISIT WITH ELDRIDGE CLEAVER. [REDACTED] PLANS
TO RETURN TO PARIS FOLLOWING HER MEETING WITH CLEAVER. DATE OF
RETURN UNKNOWN.

LEGAT, PARIS, WHEN [REDACTED] IS KNOWN TO BE IN OR HAS JUST
PASSED THROUGH PARIS FOLLOWING HER VISIT WITH CLEAVER, MAIL THE
COUNTERINTELLIGENCE LETTER FURNISHED TO YOU BY REAIRTEL. ANY
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION DEVELOPED REGARDING [REDACTED] TRAVEL
PLANS WILL BE FURNISHED TO YOU. COPY MAILED TO SAN FRANCISCO
FOR INFORMATION.

1 - SAN FRANCISCO (157-601)

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
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Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

1 - Foreign Liaison Unit (route through for review)

ABF:mbm

(5)

7325
58 MAY 6 1970

ENCIPHERED

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

CABLEGRAM TO PARIS
RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
100-448006

NOTE:

Legat, Paris, was instructed by reairtel to mail an approved counterintelligence letter from Paris when [REDACTED] Black Panther Party (BPP) [REDACTED] representative, was in Paris following one of her visits with Cleaver in Algiers. The letter has been signed [REDACTED] and is addressed to [REDACTED] at BPP Headquarters. It is a part of a counterintelligence plan to disrupt BPP leadership. By referenced cablegram Paris was instructed to hold in abeyance the mailing of the letter since [REDACTED] had been jailed for contempt of court.

4/23/70

TO DIRECTOR
FROM SAN FRANCISCO

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM, BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE-BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP).

RELIABLE SOURCE ADVISED THAT [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] CONTACTED BPP NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS
FROM PARIS, FRANCE, APRIL TWENTYTWO, REPORTING SUCCESSFUL EFFORTS
AT CONFERENCE IN GERMANY TO ORGANIZE BPP SOLIDARITY DAYS IN
EUROPE, APRIL TWENTYNINE, THIRTY AND MAY ONE NEXT.

[REDACTED] ALSO COMPLAINED OF PROBLEMS IN PARIS BEING
CAUSED AT THIS TIME BY [REDACTED]
IN RELATION TO BPP ACTIVITIES.

IN VIEW OF THIS PROBLEM AND TO COORDINATE OTHER
MATTERS, [REDACTED] PLANS TO GOTO ALGERIA ABOUT WEEKEND OF APRIL
TWENTYFIVE TO SEE ELDRIDGE CLEAVER. SHE PLANS TO CONTACT BPP
HEADQUARTERS SUNDAY, APRIL TWENTYFIVE NEXT AND ALSO INDICATED
END PAGE ONE

This document contains neither
recommendations nor conclusions of
the FBI. It is the property of
the FBI and is loaned to your agency;
it and its contents are not to be
distributed outside your agency.

100-478006-1763
ENCLOSURE

COPY SENT

TDU
91

PAGE TWO

SHE WILL RETURN TO PARIS FOLLOWING DISCUSSIONS WITH CLEAVER.

ADMINISTRATIVE [REDACTED]

RESFTEL MARCH THIRTY LAST.

BUREAU WILL BE ADVISED OF INFORMATION REGARDING

[REDACTED] DEPARTURE FROM ALGERIA IF OBTAINED AND IT IS RECOMMENDED
COUNTERINTELLIGENCE LETTER PREVIOUSLY PREPARED BE FORWARDED
FROM PARIS AFTER HER ARRIVAL IN PARIS. LHM FOLLOWS.

END

CC MR. TRAINOR
ROOM 836 9&D

92

FBI

Date: 4/23/70

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via **AIRTEL** _____

MAIL - REGISTERED MAIL

(Priority)

TO: Director, FBI (100-448006)

FROM: SAC, Milwaukee (157-459)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

G. MOORE

[Handwritten signature]

Re Milwaukee airtel to Bureau dated 3/12/70.
Milwaukee letter to San Francisco dated 3/23/70.

On 3/23/70, a Bureau-approved counterintelligence anonymous letter was mailed to the San Francisco Division, for mailing to _____ Wis., from Berkeley, Calif.

On 3/26/70, it was learned that _____ would be appearing at the University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, Wis., (UWM) to give a speech.

_____ advised that _____ seemed to be getting extremely nervous, disturbed, and less sure of _____. Further, _____ had stated to source that every stranger watching _____ was the police.

- 2 - Bureau (100-448006) (AM-RM)
- 2 - San Francisco (AM-RM)
- 3 - Milwaukee
- 1 - 157-459

REC-35

176

JPG/dsw

(7)

Approved: _____

Sent _____ M

56 MAY 1 1970 Special Agent in Charge

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1969 O - 345-000 (11)

23

MI 157-459

subsequently, advised that he had described the strangers that [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] advised that [REDACTED] had contacted United Airlines Reservation Desk regarding a ticket reservation.

[REDACTED] had ceased cooperating with everyone in the New Left movement and had become very difficult to work with. [REDACTED] indicated she was too busy to participate in a demonstration being planned for 4/15/70 protesting welfare cuts in the Wisconsin and United States budgets.

[REDACTED] advised that [REDACTED] had not been seen around Milwaukee since 4/11/70. It was learned, according to the source, that [REDACTED] out of the city attending to some "business." Further, it appears that everyone around WCCF headquarters was "up tight" and that no one knew where [REDACTED] was; however, it was possible she had travelled to the West Coast.

[REDACTED] advised that [REDACTED] had reappeared in Milwaukee and was making plans to attend the trial of BOBBY SEALE in Chicago.

[REDACTED] Since SEALE's trial was postponed, with no new date set for trial. Further [REDACTED] had placed [REDACTED] on two weeks' sick leave from the party, as [REDACTED] nerves were bothering [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] had developed a stomach condition, which was causing [REDACTED] much trouble. Source stated [REDACTED] appeared to be upset and shakey and it appeared that the burden of party activities, with no real results to show for them, had caused [REDACTED] nervous condition.

[REDACTED] advised that a search of airline ticket purchases and reservations failed to disclose that [REDACTED] had travelled to San Francisco under [REDACTED] own name.

MI 157-459

Lead

SAN FRANCISCO:
AT SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

Through contact with informants and sources,
determine if [REDACTED] travelled to San Francisco or otherwise
was in contact with BPP national headquarters.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006) DATE: 4/24/70

FROM : *JMK* SAC, SEATTLE (100-29488)(P)

SUBJECT: RACIAL MATTERS
COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE (VISUAL AIDS)

No items of interest to captioned program have occurred in the Seattle area since the last submission.

Newspaper clippings of a series of bombings occurring in the Central or ghetto area of Seattle, April 19, 1970, have previously been submitted.

Seattle Division remains alert for events or items lending opportunities to obtain visual aid examples of militancy and will submit such items as received.

61-115

REC-36

~~X-115~~

2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Seattle
CRS:bfr
(4)

14 APR 29 1970

RACIAL INT. SECT.



60 MAY 12 1970

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

26

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006) [REDACTED]

DATE: 4/20/70

FROM : LEGAT, PARIS (157-67) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE - BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

Re Paris airtel 4/17/70.

[REDACTED]

(1 - Liaison Section)
(1 - San Francisco, 157-601) Info.
1 - Paris (157-67)

[REDACTED]

1 - Paris (157-26 BPP)
NWP:AM
(7)

EXP

100-804
REC-10

100-448006-17
APR 27 1970

W/ [REDACTED]
RACIAL INT. SECT.



MAY 13 1970

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

27

4/27/70

CODE

CABLEGRAM

1 - [REDACTED]
URGENT 1 - [REDACTED]

TO LEGAT PARIS

FROM DIRECTOR FBI

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)
RACIAL MATTERS

SAN FRANCISCO SOURCE ADVISED [REDACTED] IS IN PARIS, FRANCE, AS OF APRIL TWENTY SEVEN, ONE NINE SEVEN ZERO, FOLLOWING VISIT WITH ELDRIDGE CLEAVER IN ALGERIA. LEGAT, PARIS, MAIL COUNTERINTELLIGENCE LETTER TO [REDACTED] IN BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA, AS PREVIOUSLY INSTRUCTED. ADVISE WHEN MAILED. COPY FURNISHED SAN FRANCISCO BY AIR MAIL.

1 - San Francisco

ABF:tdp

(6)

1 - Foreign Liaison Unit (route through for review)

NOTE:

Legat, PAR, under instruction to mail previously approved counterintelligence letter to [REDACTED] in California. Letter designed to disrupt BPP leadership and worded so it should be sent from PAR when [REDACTED] is there following a visit with Cleaver.

REC-115 100-448006-1771

VIA TELETYPE

1556 APR 12
ENCIPHERED

19 APR 28 1970

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Walters _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Soyars _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

50 MAY 7 1970
MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

28

1 - [REDACTED]
4-28-70

P
Airtel

To: SAC, Los Angeles (157-4054)
From: Director, FBI (100-448006)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BPP

ReSFairtel 4-23-70 captioned "Black Panther Party (BPP),
Los Angeles Division, RM - BPP."

Reairtel set forth information [REDACTED] concern-
ing a contact of [REDACTED] with [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] of the Black Panther Party (BPP).
[REDACTED] reported a recent birth of a child fathered by [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] indicated she was four months pregnant by [REDACTED]
The situation appears exploitable under captioned matter.

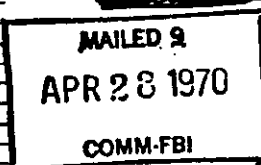
Submit your recommendations concerning above situation
for a possible counterintelligence effort against all three
individuals and the BPP.

JFM:mbm
(4) *mbm*

NOTE:

[REDACTED] who has financially
supported the Panthers in the past. She should be neutralized at
the least. [REDACTED] are BPP leaders. [REDACTED]
despite his efforts with [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] is married to [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] also of the BPP. Through adroit handling of the above
information in a counterintelligence effort, we can neutralize
[REDACTED] cause embarrassment to [REDACTED] and his wife, and
disruption in the BPP leadership and ranks through [REDACTED] actions
with [REDACTED]

REC-35



107-448006-1151
10 APR 28 1970
Gentry
4/28

97 MAY 4 1970

29

FBI


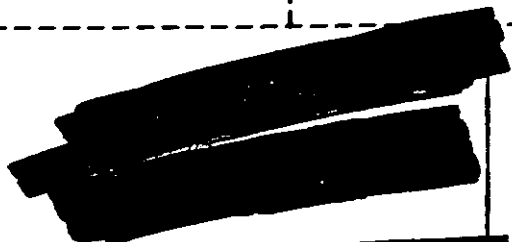
Date: 4-17-70

Transmit the following in  (Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL (Priority)


TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)


FROM: LEGAT, PARIS (157-67)(P)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE - BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)



ReBuairtel 4-10-70 and Bucab 4-16-70.

In view of instructions in reBucab, the mailing of the letter to  from Paris will be held in abeyance until further notice.



The  have promised to keep us advised in the event  visits Paris.


REC-90

- 4 - Bureau
(1 - Liaison Section)
(1 - San Francisco)
2 - Paris
(157-67; 157-59)

NWP:jmw
(6)

1-SF 4/13/70
4/12/70
155/uk


1-804



3 APR 20 1970

RACIAL INT. SECT.

50 MAY 8 1970

Approved: Special Agent in Charge 

Sent

M

Per 

30

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 4/23/70

FROM : SAC, JACKSON (100-980) (P)

SUBJECT:

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALISTS - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE -
BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

Re Jackson letter to Bureau, 3/27/70.

In referenced letter Jackson set out a lead to obtain information regarding an article in the Cleveland, Miss., weekly newspaper concerning the Black Panther Party (BPP) group, which article was prompted by a series of articles published in the Jackson Daily News during the period 3/23 - 26/70.

On 4/3/70, it was determined that CLIFF LANGFORD, Editor of the Bolivar Commercial, Cleveland, Miss., published a very brief paragraph regarding the Black Panther group in Cleveland, which paragraph was part of a lengthy editorial on numerous different unrelated subjects.

This editorial said in part, "Our friend, JIMMY WARD, Editor of the Jackson Daily News, has this week placed the spotlight of publicity on the activities of an organization calling themselves Black Panthers. This group of revolutionaries is active in Cleveland in a small way but they have stayed within the law." The article went on to say words to the effect that law enforcement authorities were encouraged to use forces available to counter this "bunch of communist indoctrinated revolutionaries who peddle filth".

It is noted that as of 4/23/70, the National Committee to Combat Fascism Group in Cleveland, Miss.,

2-Bureau (RM)

2-Jackson

TF/wgj

(4)

16 APR 27 1970



MAY 4 1970

RACIAL INT. SECT.

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

31

JN 100-980

is still inactive and has not had any open activities since the articles appeared in the Jackson Daily News and Cleveland, Miss., newspaper during the week of 3/23/70.

ROUTE 1 ELOPE

4/23/70

Airtel

1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]

To: SAC, Los Angeles (157-4054)

From: Director, FBI (100-448006) -1755

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE - BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

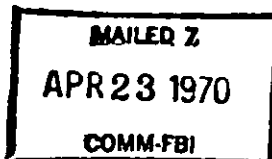
ReLAairtel 4/16/70.

Bureau authority is granted for the anonymous sending of newspaper article enclosed in reairtel to individuals determined to be sources of funds for the Black Panther Party in Los Angeles.

Take every precaution in material and manner utilized to insure that such action cannot be traced to the Bureau. Exercise appropriate discretion and judgment in your selection of individuals to whom the article is sent. Indiscriminate mailing to known hard-core radical types may reveal the effort for what it is and defeat its purpose. Maintain a list of individuals to whom the article is sent for possible future use in sending follow-up material of a similar nature or for other counterintelligence purposes.

Advise the Bureau of results. If information received indicates technique may be successful, it could possibly be used in other locations, in its present form or with variations.

JFM:dln
(5)



SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Soyars _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

97 MAY 4 1970

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

33

Airtel to Los Angeles
Re: Counterintelligence Program
Black Nationalist Hate Groups
100-448006

NOTE:

The elimination of Panther outside sources of funds is an important counterintelligence objective which is recognized in suggested use of newspaper article enclosure of reairtel. The article from an undetermined source, but with Washington dateline, written by Robert Allen and John Goldsmith, is entitled "Panther Record Ignored by Fund Raisers." It takes to task various types of individuals involved in socialite affairs to raise funds for the Panthers without taking into account the unchallengeable police records throughout the country which reveal "a blood-smear, crime-drenched account of virtually every category of major offenses committed by Black Panthers." The article then proceeds to list names, crimes and facts concerning the Panthers to strongly recommend its use for the requested purpose. To the person financially supporting the Panthers, it should afford food for thought and neutralization of all possible support for the Panthers through the identification with the BPP suggested by the personal mailing approach.

F B I

Date: 4/16/70

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL (REGISTERED)
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM: SAC, LOS ANGELES (157-4054) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST HATE GROUPS..
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE - BLACK
PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

Enclosed for the Bureau is one copy of a newspaper article from an undetermined source entitled, "Panther Record Ignored by Fund Raisers," written by ROBERT ALLEN and JOHN GOLDSMITH.

Bureau permission is requested in the anonymous sending of the enclosed self-explanatory article to individuals determined to be sources of funds for the Black Panther party in Los Angeles. If approved, appropriate steps will be taken by the Los Angeles Division to insure the concealment of the Bureau's involvement in the effort.

REC 8

EX-117

5 APR 20 1970

2 - Bureau (Encl. 1) (RM)
2 - Los Angeles

RWH/lce
(4)

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

35

Panther Record Ignored by Fund Raise

WASHINGTON — There is grisly irony behind those carefully publicized socialite affairs to raise "defense" funds for the Black Panthers.

While the "beautiful people," jet-setters, show biz personalities and other exotic bleeding-hearts and dogooders gather in swank apartments and ornate salons to shiveringly deplore and decry gory Black Panther accounts of police "brutality" and "violence," the unchallengeable police records throughout the country reveal a very different story.

It is a blood-smear, crime-drenched account of virtually every category of major offenses committed by Black Panthers.

LENGTHY RECORD

These indisputable official police records disclose that last year more than 350 Black Panthers were arrested for committing upwards of 150 serious crimes — including murder, armed robbery, rape, auto and various other thefts, bank holdups, purse snatching, narcotics violations, rioting, illegal possession of guns, rifles and other weapons, and defiance of the Selective Service Act.

More than 100 guns of various kinds were confiscated from Black Panthers; also a number of bombs.

These stark and irrefutable facts are never mentioned at the socialite money-raising wallows. There is much gushy hand-wringing and indignant wailing over claimed police abuses, but never a word about Black Panther depredations and criminality.

DIRECT ASSAULT

Nor is anything ever said about the widespread prevalence of criminals among the Black Panthers, and the open advocacy by Panther leaders and their official publication of attacking police.

"Off the pigs" (Meaning kill the police) is an open Panther battle cry.

Since the Panthers' inception in 1967, they have killed five policemen and wounded 42 others in unprovoked assaults.

CRIME INCREASES

The 1969 police records show that wherever Black Panthers congregated they were in the forefront of crime and vice.

Following are illustrative instances throughout the country:

New Haven, Conn. — 14 Black Panthers, including 2 juveniles, were arrested for the murder of Alex Rackley, a Black Panther from New York City. Investigation disclosed that he was killed because he was suspected of being a police informer.

NEWARK, N. J. — Donald Gregory Weems, a Black Panther member, held up a bank. His accomplice shot the bank president who resisted the robbers. Weems was captured by police after being wounded.

Also in Newark, six Black Panthers were arrested for possession of a stolen car.

Philadelphia — Richard Schell, Black Panther captain, was arrested by federal agents for possession of an M-14 carbine stolen from the government.

Baltimore — Jimmy Lamar Foxworth arrested for possession of a loaded .38 caliber pistol.

WEAPONS CHARGES

Chicago — Joseph Gray and Donald Smiley, both Black Panthers, were arrested for shooting at a Negro walking toward a Chicago Housing Authority project. Each was found to be armed with a pistol. Also in Chicago, four Black Panthers were arrested by federal authorities on charges of buying machine guns.

Seattle — Willie Brazier Jr., Black Panther lieutenant of education, arrested for robbery of the Fidelity Mutual Savings Bank.

Eugene, Ore. — Howard Douglas Anderson Jr., Black Panther captain, was indicted for assault with a dangerous weapon.

Sacramento, Calif. — Black Panther Leroy Haskins charged with robbing Cal's Market.

San Francisco — Cleveland Brooks, Black Panther official, was arrested for firing a rifle from the window of his apartment. Two weapons and a quantity of ammunition were confiscated from him.

FIRED ON POLICE

Los Angeles — A group led by a Black Panther was

stolen car. One of them fired a shotgun at the police, but after a chase and gun battle, they were captured, one of them wounded. Under questioning they admitted committing armed robbery at a drive-in restaurant, and planning to attack Negro security officers to obtain guns.

Also in Los Angeles, Black Panther John Leonard Clark was arrested for burglary. Five other Black Panthers were arrested for robbery. They were armed with a revolver, an automatic pistol and a sawed-off carbine. A month later, three other Panthers were arrested for robbing a school.

On another occasion, Black Panthers Elmer Gerard Pratt and Roger Lee Lewis were arrested in Los Angeles for possession of a bomb.

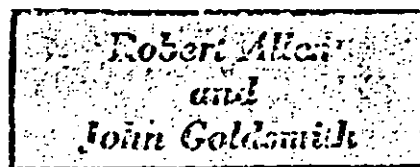
San Diego — Black Panther Abraham Barnett was arrested for burglary. Ten days later he was again arrested for the same offense. The following month, six Black Panthers were arrested for possession of illegal weapons and stolen property. Police seized three shotguns and one rifle.

CRIMINAL BACKGROUNDS

Another indisputable reality never mentioned in the socialites' fund-raising soirees is that Black Panther ranks are filled with hoodlums and thugs with long criminal records.

Following are some revealing examples:

George Aponte Jr., Brooklyn, con-



100-448006-1755

victed of attempted robbery with a sawed-off shotgun. Also in New York, Anthony Coston was arrested for assault and robbery.

In Newark, N.J., Black Panther Jerome Chambers has over 20 arrests, for larceny, assault, robbery and narcotics violations. And Black Panther Isiah Bowley has a long arrest record for armed robbery, breaking and entering, looting, narcotics violations and assaulting a police officer.

Fred Alan Hampton, field director of the Chicago Black Panthers, recently killed in a gun battle with police, had a long criminal record, including arrests for robbery, aggravated assault and mob action.

Denver, Colo. — Panther member George Earl Farrow has been arrested 17 times in the last 10 years on charges of robbery, larceny, burglary, assaults, and narcotics violations.

Tommy Lee Horne, of the San Diego Panthers, has several burglary convictions. And James Thomas Johnson was arrested in San Diego for possession of a revolver which had been taken in a burglary.

ATTACKS ON POLICE

In 1969, Black Panthers engaged in at least 13 unprovoked attacks on police and violently resisted arrest.

The Black Panther propaganda line is that they resort to armed force to "defend" themselves. In no instance does the record bear that out. The record does show that they openly call for "Off the pigs" — meaning kill the police.

This has been the Black Panthers' course since their inception. From the very start, they have advocated armed

attacks on police. And they have done that, as follows:

In New York City, two policemen stopped to give assistance to an apparently disabled car parked beside an expressway. Two Negroes, subsequently identified as Black Panthers Anthony Coston and Clark Edward Smith, told the officers they were having motor trouble, then one of them suddenly opened fire on the police with a pistol. One policeman was wounded and the two Panthers fled. Later a 19-year-old girl told police she had accompanied the two Panthers to rent a car that was to be used in setting up this deliberate ambush.

Black Panthers set up a loudspeaker in front of their headquarters in San Francisco. The loudspeaker was manned by Cleveland Brooks, who urged the crowd to bring guns to "kill the pigs" whenever a police car passed by. The Panthers also had a mobile loudspeaker over which the crowd was urged to "kill the pigs." Police finally arrested the operators of these loudspeakers. Brooks, wearing a gun in his belt, ran into Panther headquarters, where police were met with a rifle pointed at him. Tear gas was used to effect the arrest, and two rifles, two shotguns and two pistols, plus ammunition was confiscated.

MURDER CONSPIRACY

Five Panthers were arrested in Los Angeles for conspiring to murder a police officer. The Panthers fled into their headquarters, and when police followed they were met by John William Washington who aimed a pistol at them. He was disarmed, after which police seized two revolvers, an automatic and one rifle, all loaded and cocked on a nearby table.

In San Diego, Panthers Ronald Freeman and Mark LeRoy Maxwell were arrested for firing a shot with a sawed-off rifle through a police ambulance.

CAP The claim of Panther attorney Carlos Garry that 28 Panthers have been "victims of unprovoked and cold-blooded police murder" is a complete fabrication. The actual facts don't support this contention.

Only 28 of these alleged "victims" have been named, and of them 10 were not involved in shooting incidents with police. Their deaths were due to the following:

Four were killed by members of a rival black extremist organization; two were slain by private citizens; one was found in an alley with bullet holes from a weapon registered to a prominent Los Angeles Black Panther; one was killed by his wife; another by fellow Black Panthers; and the 10th died of barbiturate intoxication.

That's the sordid crime and murder-ridden record of the recipients of the dewey-eyed sympathy and easy-come dollars of the socialite bleeding-hearts and jet-set do-gooders.

ROUTED IN ENVELOPE

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

1 - Mr. D. DeLoach
1 - Mr. T. E. Bishop
1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan
1 - Mr. G. C. Moore

DATE: 4/15/70

FROM : G. C. Moore

1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(STOKELY CARMICHAEL)

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Walters _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

To recommend that attached news media item be furnished to a cooperative news media source on a confidential basis. The item relates to open criticism by black extremist Stokely Carmichael of the Black Panther Party (BPP) organization and ideology.

Carmichael was formerly Prime Minister of the BPP. In that capacity he was a leading spokesman for the BPP and it was largely through his public statements that the BPP enjoyed such widespread success during its efforts to recruit new members and expand its chapters across the Nation.

Carmichael publicly resigned from the BPP in July, 1969, primarily because he felt that the BPP should remain an exclusively black organization whereas other leaders of the group favored cooperation with white radical groups.

Carmichael departed from the U.S. in December, 1968, and resided in Africa until his return to the U.S. on 3/18/70 for a brief stay. During his stay he has made a number of public appearances at universities and on television programs. It was during an appearance on 4/10/70 at the New Bethel Baptist Church in Washington, D. C., that he expressed his criticism of the BPP.

ACTION:

That the attached item be furnished to a cooperative news media source on a confidential basis. It is felt that publication of Carmichael's utterances against the BPP may be used in generating additional mutual animosity between him and the Panthers to the benefit of the Bureau.

Enclosure

100-448006

PEN: jlm

97 MAY 4 1970

ENCLOSURE

REC-5

APR 21 1970

38

"ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

1 - C. D. DeLoach
1 - Mr. T. E. Bishop
1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan
1 - Mr. G. C. Moore

April 16, 1970

STOKELY CARMICHAEL

Vociferous Stokely Carmichael, perennial exponent of black extremism, left the United States in December, 1968, and since that time has been studying Pan-African ideology at the feet of deposed Ghanaian leader Kwame Nkrumah. Pan-Africanism stresses the unification of blacks and the establishment of a land base in Africa from which to mount black revolution against white society. The Pan-African movement under Nkrumah's leadership, and with Carmichael's most eloquent backing, does not allow for participation in any form by the hated white whether he be radical or racially moderate.

Indeed, Carmichael, as the foremost exponent of the black power movement, publicly resigned from his position of Prime Minister of the Black Panther Party in July, 1969, over the Black Panther Party's decision to enter into a coalition with elements of the radical white New Left movement.

At a public appearance at the New Bethel Baptist Church, Ninth and S Street, Northwest, Washington, D. C., on the evening of April 10, 1970, Carmichael launched a vindictive attack on the Black Panther Party organization and its black-and-white-revolution-together ideology. Carmichael labeled the Black Panther Party's ideology false and stated it is his view blacks are unable to understand or relate to it. As if fearful of what might ensue, Carmichael called for the cessation of Black Panther Party attacks on him, and in defense of his own position, stated that if the Black Panther Party organization does not want to join him, they should refrain from attacks on his ideology.

100-448006

PEN:jlm/mbs
(11)

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

Folsom _____
DeLoach _____
Tellers _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

ENCLOSURE

1754 39

Stokely Carmichael

NOTE:

See memorandum G. C. Moore to Mr. W. C. Sullivan dated April 15, 1970, captioned "Counterintelligence Program, Black Nationalist - Hate Groups, Racial Intelligence (Stokely Carmichael)," prepared by PEN:jlm.

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

SAC, New York (100-1611420-29)

4/20/70

Director, FBI (100-448006) /753

1 -
1 -
1 -
1 -

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RI - BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

ReNYairtel 4/14/70.

New York Office is authorized to proceed with the counterintelligence proposal set forth in referenced airtel.

In undertaking the above, New York should insure that stationery and mailing procedures utilized are such that this operation may not be traced to the Bureau.

The Bureau should be advised of positive results obtained through this measure.

PEN:aeb
(7)

NOTE:

Authority is being granted New York Office to implement the anonymous mailing of a letter and an article from the 3/21/70 issue of "The Black Panther" to known individuals in the New York area who have supported or shown sympathy to black extremist organizations and who are additionally acknowledged to be interested in combating anti-Semitism and supporters of Israel and its international affairs. The bases for the letter are a recent television appearance by black extremist Stokely Carmichael who admitted before a national television audience the white man he most admires is Adolph Hitler and an anti-Semitic, pro-Arab article which appeared in the 3/21/70 issue of "The Black Panther," official news organ of the extremist BPP. A copy of the latter article which was not furnished by New York is attached for information.

MAILED 14
APR 20 1970
COMM-FBI

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Walters _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

97 MAY 4 1970

MAIL ROOM ☒ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

41

F B I

Date: 4/14/70

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

to _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)
 FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-161140) (P)
 SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
 BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
 RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
 BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

On 4/13/70, STOKELY CARMICHAEL, appeared as a guest on the DAVID FROST Show on Channel 5 television, NYC.

During the course of the ensuing interview conducted by FROST, CARMICHAEL stated in effect that he thought "ADOLPH HITLER" was a great personage in history.

The NYO feels that the above described situation presents an opportunity to engage in a counterintelligence operation which it is hoped would discredit and disrupt the operations of individual Black Nationalists and Black Nationalist groups.

The following proposal is submitted to the Bureau:

That a letter should be sent to those individuals in NYC who have shown in the past that they are supporters of or at least sympathetic to Black Nationalists as individuals as well as the aims and goals of organizations such as the BPP.

It should be noted that the individuals to be selected would also be those who would have shown a strong interest in combating anti-Semitism as well as indicating support for the State of Israel in its international affairs.

- 2 - Bureau (Encls. 2) (RM)
 1 - New York (#43)

ENCLOSURE

REC-29

JLL:1jm
 (4)

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
 Special Agent in Charge

42

NY 100-161140

Enclosed is a copy of said letter along with a xerox copy of the "New York Times" article which would accompany this letter.

The article from the BPP newspaper of March 21, 1970, page 24, has not been included as an attachment to this airtel due to its size but if Bureau approval is granted for this proposal, it can readily be reduced to a size suitable for mailing by the NYO.

NYO will take no affirmative action with respect to the above proposal without specific Bureau authority.

Dear:

I am taking the liberty of corresponding with you, for the purpose of expressing my outrage at your apparent support of supposed "Black Nationalists" and the groups they represent such as the "Black Panther Party".

If it is not obvious to you at this time that you are giving aid and comfort to the most blatant and sinister advocates of anti-Semitism then you are callous to current events and unconcerned about the fate of world Jewry.

In order to make you more aware of what these "Black Fascists" think I have enclosed an article from the April 14, 1970 issue of "The New York Times".

As you can read the white man who Stokely Carmichael admires the most is none other than "Adolph Hitler", the author of the Holocaust which resulted in the extermination of six million Jews.

I have also enclosed an article from the March 21, 1970 issue of "The Black Panther", the official newspaper of that "Jack-booted gang of Black Storm Troopers" who extort and threaten us constantly in our everyday lives.

This article clearly smacks of pro-Arab, pro-Nassar propaganda as well as showing graphically what your "darling, oppressed, politically and economically disenfranchised Schwartzers" really think of our beloved homeland Israel.

I think you are showing signs of suffering from the effects of the "Power to the people syndrom". You support a pack of neo-Nazi and fascists because of their glib slogans and ability to arouse your concern for the disadvantaged and distressed.

Do not let the facts of history elude you - there was a few short years ago another uniformed mob in another country that also shouted "Power to the people". We did not listen then. We must listen now.

A concerned and loyal Jew

ENCLOSURE

17544

Stokely Carmichael, in 'Objective' View Sees Hitler as 'Greatest White'

By FRED FERRETTI

Stokely Carmichael said last night that, "judging his genius objectively," Adolph Hitler was his nominee for "the greatest white man." At the same time Mr. Carmichael asserted that, from a moral viewpoint, what Hitler did "was wrong, was evil."

The former chairman of the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee, recently returned from 14 months in Africa, listed his versions of history's heroes and villains in a wide-ranging interview on the David Frost television program.

His remarks about Hitler came when Mr. Frost asked him who was "the white man and the black man you most admire in the world."

Lists Blacks He Admires

Among the blacks, Mr. Carmichael named the late Patrice Lumumba, former leader of the Republic of Katanga; Huey P. Newton, a founder of the Black Panther party; the late Malcolm X; and the late Marcus Garvey, leader of a back-to-Africa movement. The man he most admires, Mr. Carmichael said, is Kwame Nkrumah, the deposed leader of Ghana, currently in exile in Guinea, where Mr. Carmichael spent most of his 14 months.

As for his white list, Mr. Carmichael said: "I couldn't say who was my hero. But if you could ask me who I think was the greatest white man, perhaps I could say that."

Mr. Frost asked, "Who was that?"

"I would think Adolph Hitler

was the most..." began Mr. Carmichael, but gasps, booing and jeering from the studio audience interrupted him. He waited, then continued, "... When you talk about greatness, you don't put ethical judgments or moral judgments on them. And when you talk about genius you do not put ethical or moral judgments on it. The man who created the atom bomb was a genius, even though it's used for destructive purposes—he's still a genius."

"Adolph Hitler—I'm not putting a judgment on what he did—if you asked me for my judgment morally, I would say it was bad, what he did was wrong, was evil, etc. But I would say he was a genius, nevertheless."

Cites Hitler's 'Genius'

When Mr. Frost suggested that Mr. Carmichael might have been facetious in the remarks about Hitler, Mr. Carmichael responded:

"You say he's not a genius because he committed bad acts. That's not the question. The question is, he does have genius. Now when we condemn him morally or ethically, we will say, well, he was absolutely wrong, he should be killed, he should be murdered, etc., etc."

"But if we're judging his genius objectively, we have to admit that the man was a genius. He forced the entire world to fight him. He was fighting America, France, Britain, Russia, Italy once—then she switched sides—all of them at the same time, and whupping them. That's a genius, you cannot deny that."

100-448006-1753
ENCLOSURE

45

"The Black Panther"

3/21/70

Al Fath, does not intend to push the Jews into the sea

THE SUFFERING and frustration of the Palestinian people over the years gave rise to a new truly popular dynamic Palestinian Liberation Movement. This underground Movement expressed the people's belief that there can be no resolution other than through their own concerted efforts. The Movement was started in 1956 by young Palestinians during the temporary occupation of the Gaza Strip by Israeli forces.

The Movement is composed of two bodies - a political bureau known as "Al Fath", and "Al Assifa", her military wing.

"Al Fath" consists of all Palestinian elements and political-interest groups. It strives to mobilize and synthesize their potentials. All her members must be able to face military duty, and have genuine faith in the struggle for independence, no matter how long it may take. They must be willing to sacrifice their lives for their country's cause.

Members pass through strict periods of military training. They are given protection in three main ways:

1. General membership protection. The members' rights and privileges, to voice their opinions, are guaranteed and can only be rescinded by a high military court.

2. Political. The Movement takes personal care of all its members and, should need arise, provides lawyers to defend them in any court.

3. Economic Assistance. In case of imprisonment or death, "Al Fath" takes care of all the families and financial obligations of its members.

The bulk of "Al Fath" funds come from Palestinian sources, while the rest are primarily from individuals throughout the Arab World.

The armed wing "Al Assifa" organizes guerrilla warfare against the occupying forces.

against the occupying forces in Palestine. Its first news communique was released on January 1st, 1965, since then, nearly 160 bulletins have been issued. Raids that cut Israeli communication lines, sabotaged their industries, and destroyed strategic military installations (from paramilitary kibbutzim, railway, to electric power plants) have all been reported by these news communiques.

The purpose of "Al Assifa" is to destroy the economic, military, social, and political structure of "Israel", as well as bring world attention to the right of the dispossessed, uprooted and displaced Palestinian people.

The basic strategy of the Movement is:

I. There should be an awareness of the Palestinian Problem on the regional, national and international levels.

II. There should be an adoption of the following credos in the context of a revolutionary framework:

- a.) The commando as the nucleus of the Liberation Movement;
- b.) The unification of efforts towards establishing a supporting front;

III. It should be understood that the fight against Israel is waged on the grounds that Israel is an aggressive, expanding foe and that Israel is a confirmed tool of imperialism in the Middle East.

"Al Fath" has and will always insist that the military wing "Al Assifa", is not operating against any particular faith. Palestine has consisted for centuries of Arabs belonging to the Moslem, Christian, Jewish and other faiths. Harmony has always prevailed between these groups in Palestine.

"Al Fath" is not a religious organization. It is a political organization. It is a revolutionary organization. It is a national organization. It is a people's organization.

Israel has so far been the cause of persecution and aggression against over one and a half million refugees. It has left them to destitution and misery and until these refugees are back it should be understood that the Palestinians will sacrifice until victory.

"The Black Panther"

3/21/70

100-748906

File 5 - Gen

4/16/70

CODE

CABLEGRAM

1 - [REDACTED]
URGENT

TO LEGAT PARIS (157-67)

FROM DIRECTOR FBI (100-448006)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM, BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE
GROUPS, RACIAL INTELLIGENCE - BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

REBUAIRTEL FOUR TEN LAST.

[REDACTED] HAS BEEN JAILED IN
NEW HAVEN, CONNECTICUT, FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT. HOLD IN
ABEYANCE THE MAILING IN PARIS OF THE LETTER TO [REDACTED] UNTIL
FURTHER NOTICE. COPY MAILED TO SAN FRANCISCO FOR INFORMATION.

1 - SAN FRANCISCO (157-601)

1 - Foreign Liaison Unit (route through for review)

ABF:drl

(5)

NOTE:

Legat, Paris, was under instructions to mail a letter to
[REDACTED] in Berkeley, California, ostensibly [REDACTED]. The letter is
part of a counterintelligence plan to disrupt the BPP and was
to be mailed when [REDACTED] was in Paris following a trip to
Algeria. In view of [REDACTED] arrest, the proposal should be
held in abeyance.

REC-112

100-448006-1752

19 APR 17 1970

VIA TELETYPE

APR 16 1970

ENCIPHERED

60 APR 22 1970

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Walters _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holloman _____

47

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 4/16/70

FROM : SAC, BALTIMORE (157-2520) P

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Baltimore letter to Bureau, 3/6/70.

1. Operations Under Consideration

The Black Panther Party (BPP) of Baltimore has headquarters at 1248 N. Gay Street, Baltimore, Maryland. This property is being rented by [REDACTED]

Black Panther Chapter.

The Soul School continues to operate at 522 N. Fremont Street, Baltimore, Maryland, however, classes are held on an irregular basis and attendance has been small.

2. Operations Being Effected

No operations of the Soul School or the BPP are being effected at this time.

The Baltimore Division placed a telephone call to BPP Headquarters, San Francisco, California, in which a complaint was made against [REDACTED] regarding his living with a white woman. The San Francisco BPP Headquarters was further advised that several of the BPP members in Baltimore had been run out of the "pad" so that [REDACTED] could live alone with this white woman.

3. Tangible Results

Telephone call referred to above was made on 2/13/70, by [REDACTED] Baltimore Division, who advised

2 - Bureau (REGISTERED MAIL)
1 - Baltimore
TED:jtk
(3)

16 APR 17 1970

RACIAL INT. SECT.

BA 157-2520

the party in California that she was a [redacted] from Baltimore. [redacted] advised that an unknown woman at BPP Headquarters was contacted by a [redacted] from Baltimore. [redacted] advised the unknown woman that [redacted] Baltimore Chapter was living with a "white pig" and that he had run some of the brothers away from the "pad" so that he could be alone with this "white trash." Unknown woman at Panther Headquarters assured [redacted] that they would check the report out and that they would take whatever action was necessary.

Action taken against [redacted] by BPP Headquarters was unknown at this time, however, [redacted] furnished information indicating that [redacted] was being directed to travel to the "coast."

4. Developments of Counterintelligence Interest

The Baltimore Division remains of the opinion that it is important to keep the Soul School and BPP from forming an alliance. No direct measures are being taken in this regard except that sources in the Soul School have been instructed to discourage any attempts by the Soul School to align themselves with the BPP.

FBI

Date:

4/14/70

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL (REGISTERED)
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (105-165706 Sub 84)

FROM: SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (157-2871)

SUBJECT: BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP) -
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Enclosed are nineteen LHM
relating to the captioned matter.

The LHM is being
protect a source whose identification or compromise could
effect the national defense adversely.

The source concealed

Additional copies of this communication have been

- 4 - Bureau (Encs. 19)
(1 - 100-448006)
(1 - 164-571)

2 - Albany (Encs. 2)

9 - San Francisco

(1 - 157-4324) (ELDRIDGE
CLEAVER)
(1 - 157-601) (COUNTERINTELLIGENCE)

JAC/T
(19)

Approved

56 MAY 4 1970

APR 17 1970

RACEL INT. SEC.

ORIGINAL FILED IN 105-165706-54-395

designated for Bufile 100-448006 entitled "COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM, BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS, RACIAL INTELLIGENCE- BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)," [REDACTED]

With respect to the counterintelligence matter, presently pending with respect to [REDACTED], it is noted that [REDACTED] continues to criticize individuals working in behalf of the BPP in Europe at the present time. In addition, [REDACTED] has in effect criticized ELDRIDGE CLEAVER again in referring to the recent expulsions [REDACTED] and [REDACTED]. [REDACTED] statement that [REDACTED] "thinks CLEAVER acted too quickly in that matter, and this has resulted in the current problems with respect to [REDACTED] in Paris. [REDACTED] also has again expressed displeasure with the activities of [REDACTED] noting that [REDACTED] previously implied there was also some problem with respect to this individual.

It is also interesting to note that [REDACTED] indicated that [REDACTED] was upset with [REDACTED] conversation with [REDACTED] in view of the fact [REDACTED] did not receive a statement of some sort from [REDACTED] as apparently was intended.

It appears, therefore, that [REDACTED], as expected, continues to stir up trouble within the international operations of the BPP and appears to be playing [REDACTED] against CLEAVER to some degree, undoubtedly only for the benefit of [REDACTED]

With respect to the additional planned counterintelligence move involving [REDACTED], it is the observation of the San Francisco Office that this should be temporarily delayed until a more appropriate time based on information obtained from BPP sources. In this regard it is noted that from recent contacts with [REDACTED] including the information set forth herein, there has been no specific indication of contact by [REDACTED] with CLEAVER with respect to the last counterintelligence letter, and it is felt that at least some indication of discussion in this regard should be obtained prior to the submission of the second letter to [REDACTED]

SF 157-2871
JLC/plc

[REDACTED]

San Francisco will continue to closely review all information received pertaining to [REDACTED] operations and comments and will suggest to the Bureau an appropriate time for submission of the second letter involving [REDACTED]

Copies have been directed to Bufile [REDACTED] and to Los Angeles to reflect the fact that [REDACTED] Aircraft Hijacking Fugitive, is apparently in Algeria at the present time and must have gone there following his expulsion from the International Staff in Algeria by ELDRIDGE CLEAVER.

[REDACTED]

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

San Francisco, California
April 14, 1970

BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP) -
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

[redacted] who has furnished reliable information in the past, [redacted] that [redacted] was in contact with [redacted] in Berkeley, California, from Stockholm, Sweden. [redacted] indicated to [redacted] that [redacted] was somewhat upset and wanted that statement from [redacted] BPP Chief of Staff, right away.

The source further advised that [redacted] reported to BPP National Headquarters at this time that [redacted] was presently "messing up the whole set-up in Paris, France." She also reported that [redacted] is in Nigeria at the present time. However, [redacted] had returned to Paris and had been in contact with [redacted]. Reportedly [redacted] had told [redacted] that [redacted] and [redacted] are also in Nigeria at the present time and they are working there and are telling people that [redacted] approved of what they did in the past and of what [redacted] are doing at the present time. The source said that [redacted] was of the opinion that this information had caused the problems with [redacted] and [redacted] is now of the opinion that Elridge [redacted] acted too quickly in his recent expulsions of [redacted] and [redacted] from the International Staff of the BPP.

[redacted] is the widow of the late [redacted]

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

BPP
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

[REDACTED] is the [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] who has been active in
behalf of the BPP in European solidarity
committees. A foreign source abroad
advised on [REDACTED] that [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]
of the Student National Coordinating
Committee (SNCC) and is considered to
be the so-called black power leader
in the American community in Paris.

[REDACTED] is the [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] and has engaged in the
same activities as his wife.

[REDACTED] is presently being
sought by U. S. authorities for aircraft
hijacking and was recently expelled
[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] was active in
BPP solidarity committee functions in
Paris, France, and was also recently
[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] further advised that [REDACTED] had reported to
BPP National Headquarters that there were some "funny activities"
taking place at this time with [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] indicated
in this regard that [REDACTED] is scheduled to attend a meeting of
some sort in Germany and [REDACTED] is not connected in any way with
this matter and is supposed to return to the United States but is
presently telling people that he is going to attend the meeting
in Germany. [REDACTED] reported that [REDACTED] had indicated that
he was the representative from National Headquarters of the BPP
in the United States when he does not hold that distinction.

[REDACTED] is identical with [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] according to [REDACTED] was recently commissioned
by [REDACTED] to prepare a photographic history of the BPP.

[REDACTED]

BPP -
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Eldridge Cleaver is the Minister of Information of the BPP and is a fugitive from justice in the State of California who is presently in self-imposed exile in Algiers, Algeria.

[REDACTED] also advised that [REDACTED] had further reported the Danish government had confiscated money which [REDACTED] had obtained from [REDACTED] meeting in Denmark and [REDACTED] was getting an attorney to look into this situation and plans to call a press conference regarding it. [REDACTED] indicated that [REDACTED] would be remaining in Stockholm, Sweden, and could be reached if desired at telephone number 548928; however, that [REDACTED] planned to leave for Germany in about two days.

Characterizations of the BPP and SNCC are attached.

[REDACTED]

**BLACK PANTHER PARTY, aka
Black Panther Party for
Self Defense**

According to its official newspaper, the Black Panther Party (BPP) was started during December, 1966, in Oakland, California, to organize black people so they can take control of the life, politics, and the destiny of the black community. It was organized by Bobby George Seale, BPP Chairman, and Huey P. Newton, BPP Minister of Defense. Newton is presently serving a sentence of 2 to 15 years on a conviction of manslaughter in connection with the killing of an Oakland police officer.

The official newspaper, "The Black Panther," which further describes itself as the "Black Community News Service," states that the BPP advocates the use of guns and guerrilla tactics in its revolutionary program to end oppression of the black people. Residents of the black community are urged to arm themselves against the police who are consistently referred to in the publication as "pigs" who should be killed.

"The Black Panther" issue of September 7, 1968, contains an editorial by BPP Minister of Education, George Mason Murray, which ends with the following:

"Black men. Black people, colored persons of America, revolt everywhere! Arm yourselves. The only culture worth keeping is a revolutionary culture. Change. Freedom everywhere. Dynamite! Black Power. Use the gun. Kill the pigs everywhere."

Included in the introduction to an article appearing in the October 5, 1968, edition of "The Black Panther" is the statement, "...we will not dissent from American Government. We will overthrow it."

Issues of "The Black Panther" regularly contain quotations from the writings of Chairman MAO Tse-tung of the People's Republic of China and feature MAO's statement that "political power grows out of the barrel of a gun."

The national headquarters of the BPP is located at 3106 Shattuck Avenue, Berkeley, California. Branches have been established at various locations throughout the United States.

APPENDIX

[REDACTED]

STUDENT NATIONAL COORDINATING COMMITTEE

A source advised the Student National Coordinating Committee (SNCC), formerly known as the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee, is a nonmembership organization founded in 1960, during the civil rights movement in the South.

Under the leadership of STOKELY CARMICHAEL, who served as National Chairman during the period 1966-67, SNCC evolved from a civil rights oriented group into a full-blown black revolutionary organization.

A publication entitled "1967 High Tide of Black Resistance" indicates the year 1967 was considered by SNCC as a historic milestone for the liberation of black people in the United States and the year that revolutionaries throughout the world began to understand more fully the impact of the black movement. The publication declared that "liberation will come only when there is final destruction of this mad octopus--the capitalistic system of the United States with all its life-sucking tentacles of exploitation and racism that choke the people of Africa, Asia, and Latin America. The realities of black life, together with the recognition instilled in SNCC workers, forced its members to further popularize the legitimacy of self-defense and rebellions when oppression became too great."

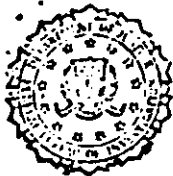
A second source advised that H. Rap Brown succeeded Carmichael as National Chairman of SNCC in May, 1968, and served in that capacity until June, 1968, at which time SNCC reorganized, creating ten deputy chairmen in an effort to relieve pressure by law enforcement.

In April, 1969, SNCC moved its national headquarters from Atlanta, Georgia, to New York City, where it is presently located.

H. Rap Brown announced at a press conference in New York City on July 22, 1969, that he had been elected Chairman of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee. He announced the organization was dropping the word "Nonviolent" from its title and will be known as the Student National Coordinating Committee, with a Revolutionary Political Council functioning as its governing body. Brown, at that time, stated the use of force is necessary in obtaining revolutionary goals.

[REDACTED]

APPENDIX



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

San Francisco, California
April 14, 1970

Title

BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP) -
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Character

Reference

San Francisco memorandum
dated and captioned as above
at San Francisco, California

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable
information in the past.

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

4/13/70

SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (157-5193)

BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)
GRAND JURY PROCEEDINGS
RM

Enclosed are five copies of Letterhead
Memorandum captioned above, setting forth investigation
by [REDACTED] requested by Department.

2 - Bureau (Encls 5) (RM)
2 - San Francisco
LSB/jln
(4)

NOT RECORDED
178 APR 17 1970

1- ENCLOSURE

54 APR 29 1970

ORIGINAL FILED IN

59



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

San Francisco, California

April 13, 1970

BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

A characterization of the Black Panther Party (BPP) is appended hereto.

On April 1, 1970 Mr. Victor Woerheide of the United States Department of Justice telephonically contacted the San Francisco Office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and pointed out that "Time" Magazine in its issue of April 6, 1970 published an interview of Bobby Seale, National Chairman of the BPP by Wallace Terry. Mr. Woerheide requested that visitors record at the San Francisco County Jail be reviewed to determine whether Terry had conducted his interview at that locality.

On April 7, 1970, [REDACTED] at San Francisco, California advised as follows:

The County Jail maintains a record of regular visitors and attorneys who contact inmates but the records do not include contacts made of inmates by any representatives of the press, radio or television.

In the case of Bobby Seale, [REDACTED] pointed out that Seale was contacted almost daily by the media and representatives of the press often accompanied [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

This document contains neither recommendation nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

[REDACTED]

60

[REDACTED]

BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

[REDACTED] Seale's attorney on his visits to Seale. [REDACTED] explained that several TV cameramen and reporters had taped interviews with Seale and that reporters from "Ramparts", a monthly magazine of San Francisco, had visited Seale on more than one occasion. [REDACTED] recalls that reporters from "Time" interviewed Seale but has no recollection of the reporter's name or no record was made of the visit. [REDACTED] stated, however, he is reasonably certain this interview occurred about seven or eight days before Seale was returned to Connecticut on March 13, 1970.

The same day, [REDACTED] San Francisco, California advised that he had no information of "Time" reporters interviewing Seale but had discussed the matter with the Sheriff and they were both of the opinion that it would not have been likely that reporters would have sought them out for permission to interview Seale inasmuch as the office had no such regulations.

He also pointed out that no records are maintained concerning visits of reporters to the Jail.

[REDACTED]

1

**BLACK PANTHER PARTY, aka
Black Panther Party for
Self Defense**

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APPENDIX

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

Mr. W. C. Sullivan

4/10/70

G. C. Moore

BLACK PANTHER PARTY
JACKSON DIVISION
RACIAL MATTERS

This is to advise of further results of counterintelligence action against the Black Panther Party (BPP) which has resulted in the closing of the chapter in Cleveland, Mississippi.

My memorandum 4/8/70 noted that a chapter of the National Committee to Combat Fascism (NCCF), the name now used by the BPP for new chapters, was started in Cleveland, Mississippi, in 2/70. Jackson Division furnished public source data on the BPP on a confidential basis to a trusted newspaper source. This resulted in a series of four articles on the extremist nature of this group.

When the articles appeared, the NCCF group in Cleveland removed all signs from its headquarters. Then the group was evicted from their headquarters and now it has disbanded.

ACTION:

For information.

105-165706 Sub 54

- 1 - Mr. C. D. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. T. E. Bishop
- 1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
- 1 - [REDACTED]
- 1 - [REDACTED]

1 - 100-448006 (Counterintelligence)

TJD:rad
(8)

100-448006 -
NOT RECORDED
133 APR 16 1970

97 MAY 4 1970

ORIGINAL FILED IN

63

FBI

Date: 4/7/70

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, MIAMI (157-2414) (P)
COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL MATTERS

157-2414-1749
ReBuairtel to Miami dated 4/1/70.

On 4/7/70, the public source material set forth in Miami airtel of 3/25/70 was furnished to [REDACTED] indicated he was interested in the activities of the Black Afro Militant Movement and in all probability, [REDACTED] will favorably consider doing a half-hour TV program on this organization. He reported that further consideration will be given to the matter before any final decision is reached.

Miami will follow this matter and keep the Bureau advised. The confidential nature of this matter is fully understood by [REDACTED]

2 - Bureau
1 - Miami
LCP:sll
(3)

REC 9

APR 10 1970

RACIAL INT. SECT.

APR 21 1970
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

64.

NR028 NY CODE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

1140 PM URGENT 4-1-70 RPM

APR 1 1970

TO DIRECTOR (100-448006)

TELETYPE

ATT DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIVISION

WASHINGTON FIELD

SAN FRANCISCO (157-601)

FROM NEW YORK (100-161140) 1P

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Soyars	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM-BLACK NATIONALISTS-HATE
GROUPS; RACIAL INTELLIGENCE-BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP).

ON APRIL ONE INSTANT, A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE
ADMINISTRATIVE SECTION, INS, TWO ZERO WEST BROADWAY, NYC, ADVISED
THAT HE COULD LOCATE NO DOCUMENTS OR PAPERS WHICH WOULD BEAR THE
SIGNATURE OF [REDACTED], BPP NATIONAL FIGURE.

THE INS REPRESENTATIVE ADVISED THAT THE AFOREMENTIONED
DOCUMENTS OR PAPERS COULD BE LOCATED AT INS HEADQUARTERS, WDC.
ADMINISTRATIVE

RESFTEL TO BUREAU, MARCH THREE ZERO, LAST.

NYO WILL REMAIN ALERT FOR ANY INTERNATIONAL MOVES
BY [REDACTED] AS WELL AS FOR ANY CONTACTS SHE MAY HAVE WITH
ELDRIDGE CLEAVER OR [REDACTED]

INS SOURCE MENTIONED IS [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] INS, NYC.

END

RYW

DCW

56 APR 21 1970
FBI WASHDC

14 APR 16 1970

65

ROUTE 11 ENVELOPE

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

DATE: April 9, 1970

FROM : G. C. Moore *he*

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
1 - Foreign Liaison

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE - BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]

Moore
4/10/70

This is to recommend the approval of a counter-intelligence proposal in the form of a letter to be mailed from Paris to a BPP national leader in California aimed at further disruption of the BPP.

We previously sent an anonymous letter to BPP official Eldridge Cleaver in Algiers indicating that BPP leaders in California were undercutting him. The letter, although anonymous, appeared to have been written by BPP [REDACTED] and it was mailed in early March, 1970, from Canada where [REDACTED] was at the time. The letter had excellent results, causing Cleaver to expel five international representatives of the BPP and created distrust in him of BPP leaders.

Moore

San Francisco has proposed a follow-up letter to be sent from Europe to [REDACTED] in California. The letter bears the typed signature [REDACTED] making it an apparent letter from [REDACTED] to [REDACTED]. In the letter, [REDACTED] confidentially tells [REDACTED] that Cleaver has apparently lost his mind; that he accused [REDACTED] of writing a disruptive letter [REDACTED] did not write; and that he no longer trusts BPP leaders in California. The letter has been typed on stationery from a Paris hotel discreetly obtained by the Legal Attache, Paris, and it contains several minor typing mistakes so as not to appear professionally done.

REC-1 100-448006-111

Enclosure *sent 4-10-70*

100-448006

1 - 105-165706 (BPP)

ABF:bjr-*bjr*

97 MAY 4⁸ 1970

APR 17 1970

CONTINUED - OVER

5-7/11/70

66

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

Memorandum for Mr. W. C. Sullivan
RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE - BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

To be completely effective, the letter must be mailed in Paris at a time when [REDACTED] is there following a visit to Algiers. [REDACTED] makes regular trips to Algiers, all of them by way of Paris, making Paris the logical city from which to mail the letter at the opportune time. This matter will be closely followed until the letter is, in fact, mailed to insure that the situation does not change in such a manner that the letter would be out of date or is apparent as an obvious hoax.

ACTION:

If you approve, the attached airtel to Legal Attache, Paris, enclosing the counterintelligence letter will be sent instructing Legat, Paris, to hold the letter and mail it on a timely basis in line with the above and in such a manner that it cannot be traced to the Bureau.

1/11
A
JAS/Dr
OK.
H
1000/3
✓

MAR 30 1970

TELETYPE

NR 009 SF ENCODE.

8-09 NR 009 SF ENCODE.

PM PST NITEL 30/70 WEH

TO DIRECTOR (100-448006)

NEW YORK

WASHINGTON FIELD ---VIA WASHINGTON---

FROM SAN FRANCISCO (157-601) /7P/

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Walters	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Soyars	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM, BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS,
 RACIAL INTELLIGENCE - BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP).

SUGGESTED TEXT OF LETTER TO BE SENT TO [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] AS IF WRITTEN BY [REDACTED] AS FOLLOWS:

"DEAR [REDACTED]

"I HAVE JUST FINISHED TALKING WITH THE RAGE IN
 ALGIERS. [REDACTED] YOU KNOW I AM A MOST DEVOTED PARTY MEMBER
 AND THAT ALL OF MY ENERGIES ARE DIRECTED TO PARTY BUSINESS.
 YOU ARE AWARE OF THE RESULTS I HAVE OBTAINED. BECAUSE OF THIS
 I FEEL THAT I MUST CONFIDE IN YOU AT THIS TIME.

"YOU KNOW THAT I HAVE BEEN A STRONG SUPPORTER OF
 THE RAGE IN REPRESENTING HIM AND THE PARTY IN MY TRAVELS. I
 WAS ALWAYS STRONGLY IMPRESSED WITH HIS INTELLECT AND HIS KEEN
 END OF PAGE ONE.

55 APR 20 1970
 TELETYPE TO:

WFO, FIB

MR. DELOACH FOR THE DIRECTOR

[REDACTED]

PAGE TWO.

SF 157-601.

INSIGHT WITH RESPECT TO PROBLEMS AFFECTING THE BLACK PEOPLE. IT THEREFORE, CAUSES ME GREAT DISTRESS TO HAVE TO BRING THIS TO YOUR ATTENTION NOW, WHEN YOU ARE SO BUSY WITH THE STRUGGLE OF OUR PEOPLE.

[REDACTED] I THINK THE RAGE HAS TRIPPED OUT. PERHAPS HE HAS BEEN WORKING TOO HARD. WHILE I WAS THERE, INSTEAD OF OUR NORMAL DISCUSSIONS ABOUT PARTY BUSINESS ON THE INTERNATIONAL SCENE, HE WAS IN A VERY DIFFERENT SORT OF MOOD. INSTEAD OF DISCUSSING THE AFFAIRS OF THE PARTY, HE ACCUSED ME OF BEING DISLOYAL TO YOU AND OF ATTEMPTING TO FURTHER MYSELF IN HIS EYES ONLY AND OF CAUSING DISSENSION WITHIN THE PARTY [REDACTED] HE SAID THAT I HAD WRITTEN HIM A LETTER FROM CANADA DURING MY BRIEF VISIT IN MARCH BEFORE COMING TO HEADQUARTERS BEFORE I HAD TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY. I WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE CRITICIZED YOU AND THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND IMPLIED THAT YOU THOUGHT THAT HE WAS TOO FAR OUT OF TOUCH WITH THINGS TO KNOW WHAT WAS GOING

END OF PAGE TWO.

[REDACTED]

69

[REDACTED]

PAGE THREE.

SF 157-601.

ON IN BABYLON, AND THAT YOU WERE THE BEST JUDGE OF THAT. HE ALSO SAID I INFORMED HIM THAT YOU WERE USING HIM AS A FIGURE IMAGE ONLY TO OBTAIN MONEY FROM HIM IN VIEW OF HIS IMPORTANCE FROM A PUBLIC STANDPOINT WHEN YOU AND THE PARTY DID NOT ACTUALLY NEED ANY MONEY AT THIS TIME. HE ALSO SEEMS TO THINK YOU CRITICIZED HIS ABILITY AND IMPLIED THAT HIS RECENT WRITINGS AND POLICY STATEMENTS WERE SOMEWHAT RIDICULOUS. I HAVE NOTED FROM THE PAPER THAT YOU HAVE USED HIS MATERIAL, BUT THIS HAS APPARENTLY NOT IMPRESSED HIM.

"I CAN ONLY THINK THAT HIS RECENT OUTBURST WHEN HE EXPELLED ALMOST ALL OF HIS STAFF HAS DISTORTED HIS VIEWPOINT. AS YOU KNOW, WE LOST SOME DEVOTED PEOPLE BECAUSE OF THAT ACTION ON HIS PART. HE CLAIMS THIS WAS BECAUSE THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE REFUSED TO ACT. [REDACTED] I HAVE NO IDEA WHAT THE BROTHER WAS TALKING ABOUT. I DID NOT SEND HIM ANY LETTER. I WAS ONLY IN CANADA BRIEFLY AND WHILE THERE WAS WITH GENET AND PERSITZ ALL

END OF PAGE THREE.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

PAGE FOUR.

SF 157-601.

OF THE TIME, EXCEPT FOR A BRIEF PERIOD WITH MASAI WHO WAS THERE WHEN I ARRIVED.

"I HAD TO LEAVE ALGIERS BECAUSE OF OTHER COMMITMENTS AND WE DID NOT HAVE THE SITUATION COMPLETELY OUT, BUT HE REFUSED TO ACCEPT MY DENIAL AND IS CONVINCED I SENT HIM THIS LETTER TO REPORT ON YOU. I EXPECT THAT HIS STRONG DESIRES TO RETURN TO BABYLON RESULT FROM A HOPE IN HIS MIND TO REPLACE YOU IN THE PUBLIC EYE AS THE CURRENT PARTY FIGUREHEAD. I THINK THAT SOMETHING IS REALLY WRONG WITH HIM AND THAT HIS THINKING IS SO CLOUDED AT THIS TIME THAT HE COULD BE A DANGER TO YOU AND THE PARTY. YOU MAY HAVE DETECTED SOME UNDERCURRENT IN YOUR CONTACTS WITH HIM AND I THINK YOU SHOULD CONSIDER CAREFULLY HIS RECENT ATTITUDES AND THEREAFTER DISCUSS THIS SITUATION WITH THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND POSSIBLY WITH HUEY TO GET THEIR OPINION AS TO WHAT THE FUTURE OF THE PARTY WILL BE WITH ELDRIDGE IN SUCH A FRAME OF MIND. HE HAS REALLY BEEN

END OF PAGE FOUR.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

PAGE FIVE.

SF 157-601.

GONE SO LONG THAT HE SEEMS OUT OF TOUCH WITH REALITY AND YOU SHOULD KNOW THIS.

"I TRUST YOU WILL NOT DISCLOSE MY CONFIDENCE IN YOUR EXAMINATION OF THIS SITUATION. I ONLY WISH I COULD GET INTO BABYLON TO DISCUSS THIS WITH YOU IN PERSON. I DO FEEL THAT IT WAS NECESSARY THAT I INFORM YOU AS YOU ARE THE ONLY LOGICAL PERSON TO MAKE DECISIONS IN BABYLON.

"IF I GET THE CHANCE I WILL SOUND HIM OUT FURTHER REGARDING HIS THINKING, BUT I MAY NOT SEE HIM AGAIN IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE. HE MAY EVEN EXPEL ME IF HIS FRAME OF MIND CONTINUES AND ALL OF THE GROUNDWORK PREPARED BY ME IN EUROPE AND SCANDINAVIA WOULD BE LOST.

"I THINK IT IS NECESSARY THAT YOU TAKE SOME IMMEDIATE ACTION BEFORE THIS BECOMES MORE SERIOUS.

"POWER TO THE PEOPLE, [REDACTED]
END OF PAGE FIVE.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

PAGE SIX.

SF 157-601.

LETTER TO BE SIGNED [REDACTED] AND [REDACTED] SIGNATURE
SIMULATED FOR REASON THAT ELDRIDGE CLEAVER HAS RECEIVED OUR
FIRST COUNTERINTELLIGENCE LETTER FROM CANADA WHICH HE ASSUMED
WAS WRITTEN BY [REDACTED] WHEN CLEAVER NEXT MEETS [REDACTED] HE WILL
UNDOUBTEDLY DISCUSS THIS FIRST LETTER AND [REDACTED] MAY DENY WRITING
IT. CLEAVER MAY OR MAY NOT BELIEVE [REDACTED] DENIAL, THUS IN OUR
PROPOSED LETTER [REDACTED] COMPLAINS TO [REDACTED] ABOUT ELDRIDGE'S
"ACCUSATIONS" AND IT IS HOPED TO CAUSE DAVID TO HAVE DOUBTS
ABOUT ELDRIDGE. ALSO IT SHOULD CAUSE TROUBLE FOR [REDACTED]
WHO MAY BE CONSIDERED A TROUBLEMAKER AND COULD BE EXPELLED.
[REDACTED] PERSONALITY LENDS ITSELF TO BOTH CONSPIRATORIAL AND
TROUBLEMAKER'S ROLES. LETTER THROWS SUSPICION ON MASAI.

ADMINISTRATIVE:

REBUAIRTEL TO SAN FRANCISCO, MARCH TWENTY LAST.

SINCE [REDACTED] FREQUENTS PARIS, LONDON, COPENHAGEN
AND STOCKHOLM, BUREAU IS REQUESTED TO PREPARE FOUR IDENTICAL
END OF PAGE SIX.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

PAGE SEVEN.

SF 157-601.

LETTERS CONTAINING PROPOSED TEXT ON HOTEL STATIONERY FROM ABOVE CITIES READY TO BE MAILED FROM ONE OF THESE CITIES AT APPROPRIATE TIME. TIMING IS IMPORTANT AND LETTER MUST BE READY TO GO AS SOON AS IT IS LEARNED [REDACTED] HAS BEEN TO ALGIERS.

NEW YORK AND WASHINGTON FIELD, IMMEDIATELY OBTAIN AND FORWARD TO LABORATORY SPECIMENS OF [REDACTED] SIGNATURE OBTAINED FROM ISN OR VISA SECTION RECORDS.

NEW YORK BE ALERT TO ANY INTERNATIONAL MOVES BY [REDACTED]

NEW YORK ALERT SOURCES FOR ANY INFORMATION AS TO INTER-RELATION BETWEEN CLEAVER, [REDACTED] AND [REDACTED]

BUREAU REQUEST LEGATS AND CIA TO ADVISE US IMMEDIATELY OF ANY TRAVEL BY [REDACTED]

ALL LEADS SHOULD BE COVERED AT ONCE SO PLAN MAY BE ACTIVATED AT A MOMENT'S NOTICE.

END.

REM FBI WASH DC

CLR [REDACTED]

CC- MR. SULLIVAN *McConrad*

CALLER:

M. *Stuckel*
By *ST* Time *11:50*

SE 100-29488

Captain SHANAHAN made available the existence of the document and showed it to pertinent representatives of the Seattle Police Department and the University of Washington Security Office as well as the FBI.

The existence of such a document in the Seattle area is unknown, although it would appear available to anyone requesting inserts.

LEADS

PHILADELPHIA

AT PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA. Will contact Security Officer at Frankford Arsenal and determine if instant document is a legitimate military or civilian publication available to the general public.

SAN FRANCISCO

AT SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA. Information copy is being furnished San Francisco in the event a follow-up is desired with military intelligence, San Francisco, California, regarding identity of original source or general availability of document to militants in the San Francisco area.

SEATTLE

AT SEATTLE, WASHINGTON. Will remain alert for evidence of availability of instant document to Seattle militants.

IMPROVED MUNITIONS
HANDBOOK

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section

- I EXPLOSIVES AND PROPELLANTS
(Including Igniters)
- II MINES AND GRENADES
- III SMALL ARMS WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION
- IV MORTARS AND ROCKETS
- V INCENDIARY DEVICES
- VI FUSES, DETONATORS & DELAY MECHANISMS
- VII MISCELLANEOUS

FRANKFORD ARSENAL
Philadelphia 37, Pennsylvania

100-448006-1731

For further information or additional inserts, contact:

Commanding Officer
Frankford Arsenal
ATTN: SMUFA-U3100, Special Products Division
Small Caliber Engineering Directorate
Philadelphia, Pa. 19137

Additional inserts will be made available as evaluation tests are completed. Please notify the above agency of any change of address so that you may receive them.

PLASTIC EXPLOSIVE FILLER

A plastic explosive filler can be made from potassium chlorate and petroleum jelly. This explosive can be detonated with commercial #8 or any military blasting cap.

MATERIAL REQUIRED

Potassium chlorate

Petroleum jelly (Vaseline)

Piece of round stick

Wide bowl or other container for
mixing ingredients.

HOW USED

Medicine
Manufacture of matches

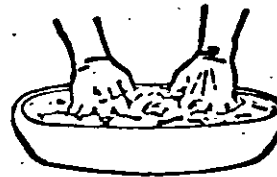
Medicine
Lubricant

PROCEDURE

1. Spread potassium chlorate crystals thinly on a hard surface. Roll the round stick over crystals to crush into a very fine powder until it looks like face powder or wheat flour.



2. Place 9 parts powdered potassium chlorate and 1 part petroleum jelly in a wide bowl or similar container. Mix ingredients with hands (waxed) until a uniform paste is obtained.



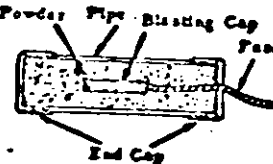
NOTE: Store explosive in a waterproof container until ready to use.

PIPE HAND GRENADE

Hand grenades can be made from a piece of iron pipe. The filler can be plastic or granular military explosive, improvised explosive, or propellant from shotgun or small arms ammunition.

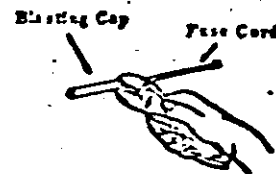
MATERIAL REQUIRED

Iron pipe, threaded ends, 1 1/2" to 3" diam., 3" to 6" long.
Two (2) iron pipe caps.
Explosive or propellant.
Nonelectric blasting cap.
(Commercial or military)
Fuse cord
Hand drill
Pliers



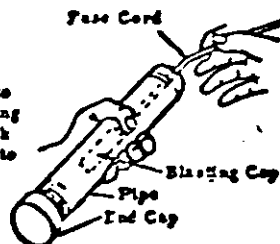
PROCEDURE

1. Place blasting cap on one end of fuse cord and crimp with pliers.



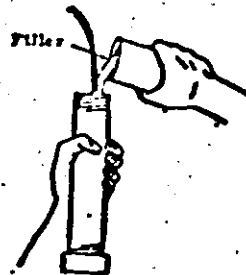
NOTE: To find out how long the fuse cord should be, check the time it takes a known length to burn. If 12 inches burns in 30 seconds, a 6-inch cord will ignite the grenade in 15 seconds.

2. Screw pipe cap to one end of pipe. Place fuse cord with blasting cap into the opposite end so that the blasting cap is near the center of the pipe.

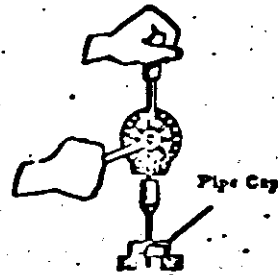


NOTE: If plastic explosive is to be used, fill pipe before inserting blasting cap. Push a round stick into the center of the explosive to make a hole and then insert the blasting cap.

3. Pour explosive or propellant into pipe a little bit at a time. Tap the base of the pipe frequently to settle filler.

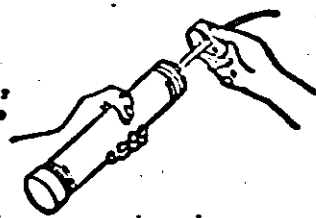


4. Drill a hole in the center of the unassembled pipe cap large enough for the fuse cord to pass through.



5. Wipe pipe threads to remove any filler material.

Slide the drilled pipe cap over the fuse and screw handtight onto the pipe.

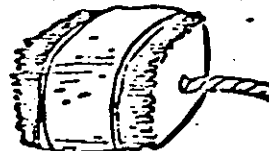


NAIL GRENADE

Effective fragmentation grenades can be made from a block of TNT or other blasting explosive and nails.

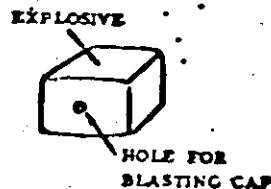
MATERIAL REQUIRED:

Block of TNT or other blasting explosive
Nails
Non-Electric Military blasting cap
Fuse Cord
Tape, string, wire or glue

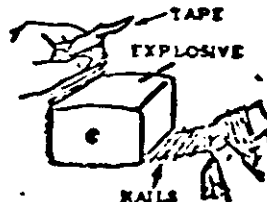


PROCEDURE:

1. If an explosive charge other than a standard TNT block is used, make a hole in the center of the charge for inserting the blasting cap. TNT can be drilled with relative safety. With plastic explosives, a hole can be made by pressing a round stick into the center of the charge. The hole should be deep enough that the blasting cap is totally within the explosive.



2. Tape, tie or glue one or two rows of closely packed nails to sides of explosive block. Nails should completely cover the four surfaces of the block.



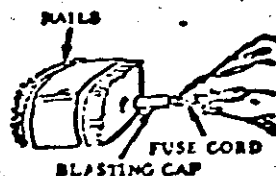
3. Place blasting cap on one end of the fuse cord and crimp with pliers.

BLASTING CAP FUSE CORD



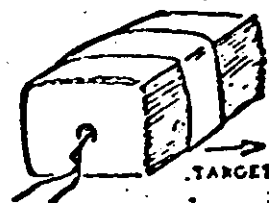
NOTE: To find out how long the fuse cord should be, check the time it takes a known length to burn. If 12 inches (30 cm) burns for 30 seconds, a 10 second delay will require a 4 inch (10 cm) fuse.

4. Insert the blasting cap in the hole in the block of explosive. Tape or tie the fuse cord securely in place so that it will not fall out when the grenade is thrown.



ALTERNATE USE:

An effective directional anti-personnel mine can be made by placing rails on only one side of the explosive block. For this case, an electric blasting cap can be used.



WINE BOTTLE CONE CHARGE

This cone charge will penetrate 3 to 4 inches of armor. Placed on an engine or engine compartment it will disable a tank or other vehicle.

MATERIAL REQUIRED:

Glass wine bottle with false bottom (cone shaped)
Plastic or castable explosive
Blasting cap
Gasoline or Kerosene (small amount)
String
Adhesive tape

PROCEDURE:

1. Soak a piece of string in gasoline or kerosene. Double wrap this string around the wine bottle approximately 3 in. (7 1/2 cm) above the top of the cone.

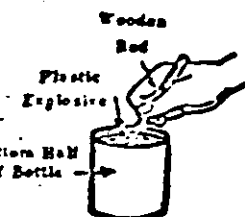
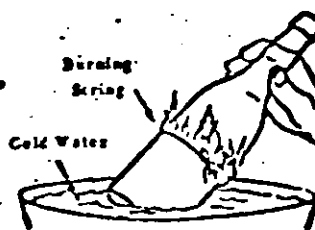
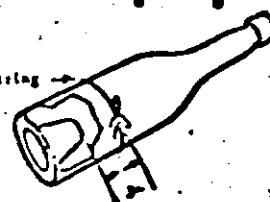
NOTE: A small amount of motor oil added to the gasoline or kerosene will improve results.

2. Ignite the string and allow to burn for 1 to 2 minutes. Then plunge the bottle into cold water to crack the bottle. The top half can now be easily removed and discarded.

3. If plastic explosive is used:
(a) pack explosive into the bottle a little at a time compressing with a wooden rod. Fill the bottle to the top.

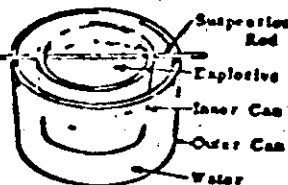
(b) press a 1/4 in. wooden dowel 1/2 in. (12 mm) into the middle of the top of the explosive charge to form a hole for the blasting cap.

4. If TNT or other castable explosive is used:
(a) break explosive into small pieces using a wooden mallet or non-sparking metal tools. Place pieces in a tin can.



(b) Suspend this can in a larger container which is partly filled with water. A stiff wire or stick pushed through the smaller can will accomplish this.

CAUTION: The inner can must not rest on the bottom of the outer container.



(c) Heat the container on an electric hot plate or other heat source. Stir the explosive frequently with a wooden stick while it is melting.

CAUTION: Keep area well ventilated while melting explosive. Fumes may be poisonous.

(d) When all the explosive has melted, remove the inner container and stir the molten explosive until it begins to thicken. During this time the bottom half of the wine bottle should be placed in the container of hot water. This will pre-heat the bottle so that it will not crack when the explosive is poured.

(e) Remove the bottle from hot water and dry thoroughly. Pour molten explosive into the bottle and allow to cool. The crust which forms on top of the charge during cooling should be broken with a wooden stick and more explosive added. Do this as often as necessary until the bottle is filled to the top.

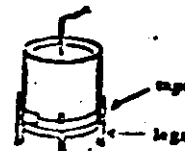
(f) When explosive has completely hardened, bore a hole for the blasting cap in the middle of the top of the charge about 1/2 in. (12mm) deep.

HOW TO USE:

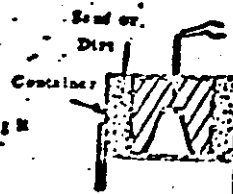
1. Place blasting cap in the hole in the top of the charge. If non-electric cap is used be sure cap is crimped around fuse and fuse is long enough to provide safe delay.



2. Place the charge so that the bottom is 3 to 4 in. (7 1/2 to 10 cm) from the target. This can be done by taping legs to the charge or any other convenient means as long as there is nothing between the base of the charge and the target.



3. If electric cap is used, connect blasting cap wires to firing circuit.



NOTE: The effectiveness of this charge can be increased by placing it inside a can, box, or similar container and packing sand or dirt between the charge and the container.

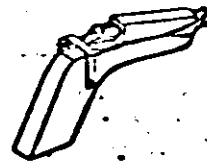
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PIPE PISTOL FOR 9 MM AMMUNITION

A 9 mm pistol can be made from 1/4" steel gas or water pipe and fittings.

MATERIAL REQUIRED

- 1/4" nominal size steel pipe 6 to 8 inches long with threaded ends.
- 1/4" Solid pipe plug
- Two (2) steel pipe couplings
- Metal strap - roughly 1/8" x 1/4" x 5"
- Two (2) elastic bands
- Flat head nail - 6D or 8D (approx 1/16" diameter)
- Two (2) wood screws #8
- Wood 8" x 3" x 1"
- Drill
- 1/4" wood or metal rod, (approx 8" long)

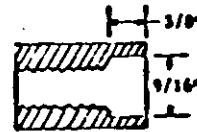


PROCEDURE

1. Carefully inspect pipe and fittings.

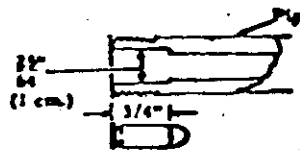
- a. Make sure that there are NO cracks or other flaws in the pipe or fittings.
- b. Check inside diameter of pipe using a 9 mm cartridge as a gauge. The bullet should closely fit into the pipe without forcing but the cartridge case SHOULD NOT fit into pipe.
- c. Outside diameter of pipe MUST NOT BE less than 1 1/2 times bullet diameter (.534 inches; 1.37 cm)

2. Drill a 9/16" (1.43 cm) diameter hole 3/8" (approximately 1 cm) into one coupling to remove the thread.



Drilled section should fit tightly over smooth section of pipe.

3. Drill a 25/64" (1 cm) diameter hole 3/4" (1.9 cm) into pipe. Use cartridge as a gauge; when a cartridge is inserted into the pipe, the base of the case should be even with the end of the pipe. Thread coupling tightly onto pipe, drilled end first.

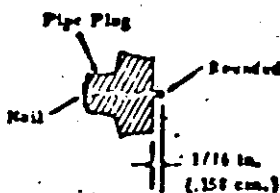


4. Drill a hole in the center of the pipe plug just large enough for the nail to fit through.

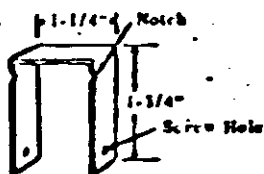
HOLE MUST BE CENTERED IN PLUG.



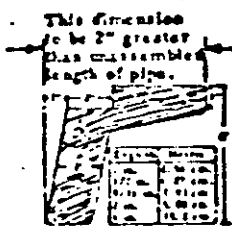
5. Push nail through plug until head of nail is flush with square end. Cut nail off at other end $1/16$ " (.158 cm) away from plug. Round off end of nail with file.



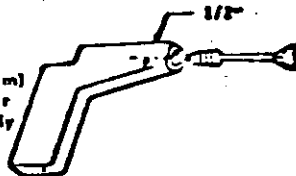
6. Bend metal strap to "U" shape and drill holes for wood screws. File two small notches at top.



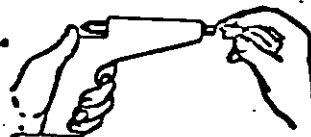
7. Saw or otherwise shape 2×4 (2.54 cm) thick hard wood into stock.



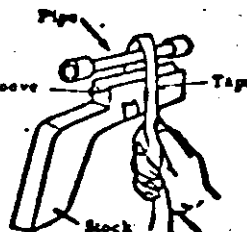
8. Drill a $9/16$ " diameter (1.43 cm) hole through the stock. The center of the hole should be approximately $1/2$ " (1.27 cm) from the top.



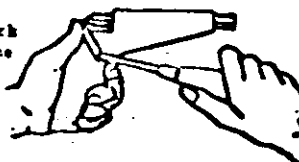
9. Slide the pipe through this hole and attach front coupling. Screw drilled plug into rear coupling.



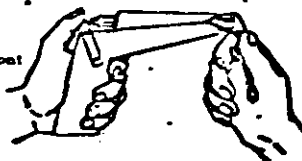
NOTE: If 9/16" drill is not avail. Groove shile cut a "V" groove in the top of the stock and tape pipe securely in place.



10. Position metal strap on stock so that top will hit the head of the nail. Attach to stock with wood screw on each side.



11. String elastic bands from front coupling to notch on each side of the strap.



SAFETY CHECK - TEST FIRE PISTOL BEFORE HAND FIRING

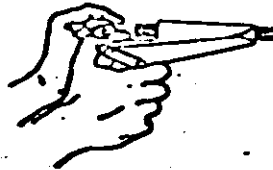
1. Locate a barrier such as a stone wall or large tree which you can stand behind in case the pistol ruptures when fired.
2. Mount pistol solidly to a table or other rigid support at least ten feet in front of the barrier.
3. Attach a cord to the firing strap on the pistol.
4. Holding the other end of the cord, go behind the barrier.
5. Pull the cord so that the firing strap is held back.
6. Release the cord to fire the pistol. (If pistol does not fire, shorten the elastic bands or increase their number.)

IMPORTANT: Fire at least five rounds from behind the barrier and then re-inspect the pistol before you attempt to hand fire it.

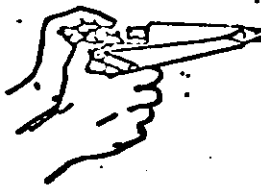
HOW TO OPERATE PISTOL

1. To Load

- a. Remove plug from rear coupling.



- b. Place cartridge into pipe.



- c. Replace plug.

2. To Fire

- a. Pull strap back and hold with thumb until ready.

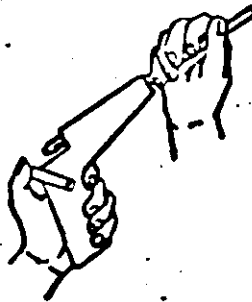
- b. Release strap.



3. To Remove Shell Case

- a. Remove plug from rear coupling.

- b. Insert 1/4" diameter steel or wooden rod into front of pistol and push shell case out.



SHOTGUN (12 GAUGE)

A 12-gauge shotgun can be made from 3/4" water or gas pipe and fittings.

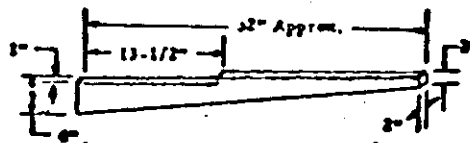


MATERIALS REQUIRED

Wood 2" x 4" x 32"
3/4" nominal size water or gas pipe 20" to 30" long threaded on one end.
3/4" steel coupling
Solid 3/4" pipe plug
Metal strap (1/4" x 1/16" x 4")
Twine, heavy (100 yards approximately)
3 wood screws and screwdriver
Flat head nail 6D or 8D
Hand drill
Saw or knife
File
Shellac or lacquer
Elastic Bands
PROCEDURE

1. Carefully inspect pipe and fittings.

- a. Make sure that there are no cracks or other flaws.
- b. Check inside diameter of pipe. A 12-gauge shot shell should fit into the pipe but the brass rim should not fit.
- c. Outside diameter of pipe must be at least 1 in. (2.54 cm).



2. Cut stock from wood using a saw or knife.



3. Cut a 3/8" deep "V" groove in top of the stock.

4. Turn coupling onto pipe until tight.

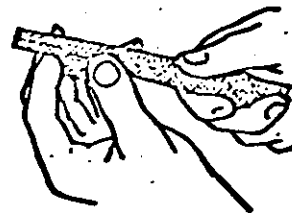


5. Coat pipe and "V" groove of stock with shellac or lacquer and, while still wet, place pipe in "V" groove and wrap pipe and stock together using two heavy layers of twine. Coat twine with shellac or lacquer after each layer.

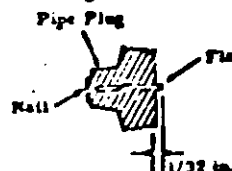
6. Drill a hole through center of pipe plug large enough for nail to pass through.



7. File threaded end of plug flat.

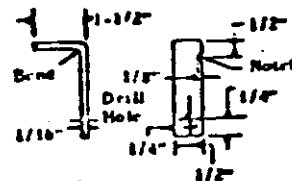


8. Push nail through plug and cut off flat 1/32" past the plug.



9. Screw plug into coupling.

10. Bend 4" metal strap into "L" shape and drill hole for wood screw. Notch metal strap on the long side 1/2" from bend.



HOW TO OPERATE SHOTGUN

1. To Load



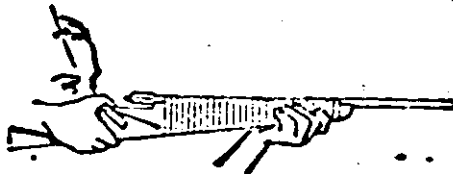
a. Take plug out of coupling.



b. Put shotgun shell into pipe.

c. Screw plug hand-tight into coupling.

2. To Fire



a. Pull strap back and hold with thumb.

b. Release strap.

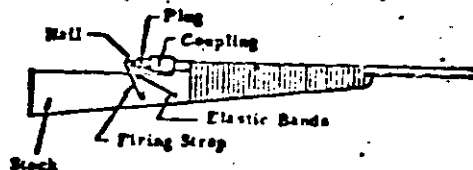
3. To Unload Gun

a. Take plug out of coupling.

b. Shake out used cartridge.



11. Position metal strap on stock so that top will hit the head of the nail. Attach to stock with wood screw.



12. Place screw in each side of stock about 4" in front of metal strap. Pass elastic bands through notch in metal strap and attach to screw on each side of the stock.

SAFETY CHECK - TEST FIRE SHOTGUN BEFORE HAND FIRING

1. Locate a barrier such as a stone wall or large tree which you can stand behind in case the weapon explodes when fired.
2. Mount shotgun solidly to a table or other rigid support at least ten feet in front of the barrier.
3. Attach a long cord to the firing strap on the shotgun.
4. Holding the other end of the cord, go behind the barrier.
5. Pull the cord so that the firing strap is held back.
6. Release the cord to fire the shotgun. (If shotgun does not fire, shorten the elastic bands or increase their number.)

IMPORTANT: Fire at least five rounds from behind the barrier and then re-inspect the shotgun before you attempt to shoulder fire it.

SHOTSHELL DISPERSION CONTROL

When desired, shotshell can be modified to reduce shot dispersion.

MATERIAL REQUIRED:

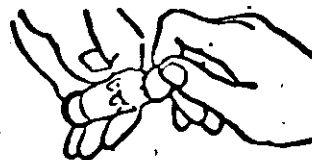
Shotshell
Screwdriver or knife
Any of the following filler materials:
Crushed Rice
Rice Flour
Dry Bread Crumbs
Fine Dry Sawdust

PROCEDURE:

1. Carefully remove crimp from shotshell using a screwdriver or knife.



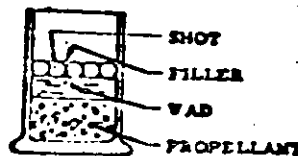
NOTE: If cartridge is of roll-crimp type, remove top wad.



2. Pour shot from shell.

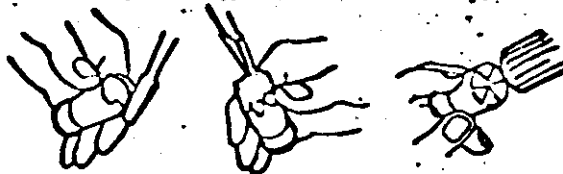


3. Replace one layer of shot in the cartridge. Pour in filler material to fill the spaces between the shot.



4. Repeat Step 3 until all shot has been replaced.

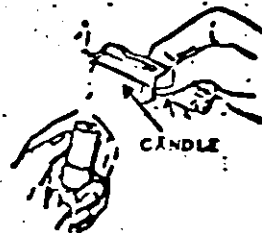
5. Replace top wad (if applicable) and re-fold crimp.



6. Roll shell on flat surface to smooth out crimp and restore roundness.



7. Seal end of case with wax.

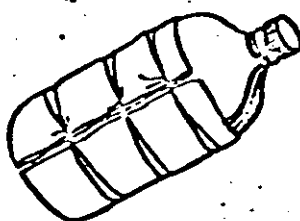


HOW TO USE:

This round is loaded and fired in the same manner as standard shotshell. The shot spread will be about 2/3 that of a standard round.

CHEMICAL FIRE BOTTLE

This incendiary bottle is self-igniting on target impact.



MATERIALS REQUIRED

	<u>How Used</u>	<u>Common Source</u>
Sulphuric Acid	Storage Batteries Material Processing	Motor Vehicles Industrial Plants
Gasoline	Motor Fuel	Gas Station or Motor Vehicles
Potassium Chlorate	Medicine	Drug Store
Sugar	Sweetening Foods	Food Store

Glass bottle with stopper (roughly 1 quart size).
Small Bottle or jar with lid.
Rag or absorbent paper (paper towels, newspaper).
String or rubber bands.

PROCEDURE

1. Sulphuric Acid Must be Concentrated. If battery acid or other dilute acid is used, concentrate it by boiling until dense white fumes are given off. Container used should be of enamel-ware or oven glass.

CAUTION

Sulphuric acid will burn skin and destroy clothing. If any is spilled, wash it away with a large quantity of water. Fumes are also dangerous and should not be inhaled.

2. Remove the acid from heat and allow to cool to room temperature.

3. Pour gasoline into the large (1 quart) bottle until it is approximately $\frac{2}{3}$ full.

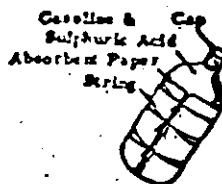
4. Add concentrated sulphuric acid to gasoline slowly until the bottle is filled to within 1" to 2" from top. Place the stopper on the bottle.

5. Wash the outside of the bottle thoroughly with clear water.

CAUTION

If this is not done, the fire bottle may be dangerous to handle during use.

6. Wrap a clean cloth or several sheets of absorbent paper around the outside of the bottle. Tie with string or fasten with rubber bands.



7. Dissolve $\frac{1}{2}$ cup (100 gm) of potassium chlorate and $\frac{1}{3}$ cup (100 gm) of sugar in one cup (250 cc) of boiling water.

8. Allow the solution to cool, pour into the small bottle and cap tightly. The cooled solution should be approx. $\frac{2}{3}$ crystals and $\frac{1}{3}$ liquid. If there is more liquid than this, pour off excess before using.

CAUTION

Store this bottle separately from the other bottle.

HOW TO USE

1. Shake the small bottle to mix contents and pour onto the cloth or paper around the large bottle.



Bottle can be used wet or after solution has dried. However, when dry, the sugar - Potassium chlorate mixture is very sensitive to spark or flame and should be handled accordingly.

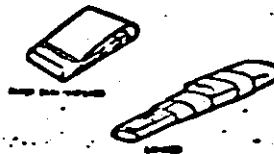
2. Throw or launch the bottle. When the bottle breaks against a hard surface (target) the fuel will ignite.

IGNITER FROM BOOK MATCHES

This is a hot igniter made from paper book matches for use with molotov cocktail and other incendiaries.

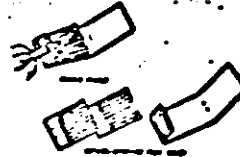
Material Required

Paper book matches.
Adhesive or friction tape.



Procedure

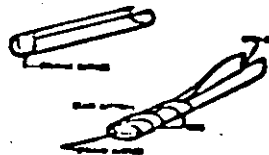
1. Remove the staple(s) from match book and separate matches from cover.



2. Fold and tape one row of matches.



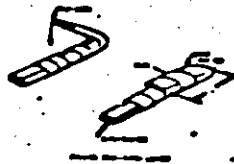
3. Shape the cover into a tube with striking surface on the inside and tape. Make sure the folded cover will fit tightly around the taped match heads. Leave cover open at opposite end for insertion of the matches.



4. Push the taped matches in to the tube until the bottom ends are exposed about 3/4 in. (2 cm).



3. Flatten and fold the open end of the tube so that it laps over about 1 in. (2-1/2 cm); tape in place.



Use With Molotov Cocktail

Tape the "match end tab" of the igniter to the neck of the molotov cocktail.



Grasp the "cover and tab" and pull sharply or quickly to ignite.



General Use

The book match igniter can be used by itself to ignite flammable liquids, fuse cords and similar items requiring hot ignition.

CAUTION

Store matches and completed igniters in moistureproof containers such as rubber or plastic bags until ready for use. Damp or wet paper book matches will not ignite.

MECHANICALLY INITIATED FIRE BOTTLE

The mechanically initiated Fire Bottle is an incendiary device which ignites when thrown against a hard surface.

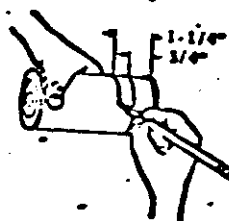
MATERIALS REQUIRED

- Glass jar or short neck bottle with a leakproof lid or stopper.
- "Tin" can or similar container just large enough to fit over the lid of the jar.
- Coff spring (compression) approx- imately $1/2$ the diameter of the can and $1 1/2$ times as long.
- Caralline
- Four (4) "blue tip" matches
- Flat stick or piece of metal (roughly $1/2$ " x $1/16$ " x 4")
- Wire or heavy twine
- Adhesive tape

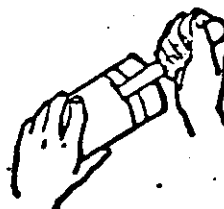


PROCEDURE

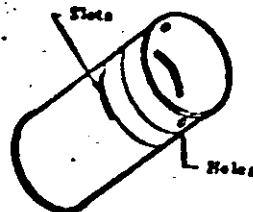
1. Draw or scratch two lines around the can - one $1/4$ " (19 mm) and the other $1 1/4$ " (30 mm) from the open end.



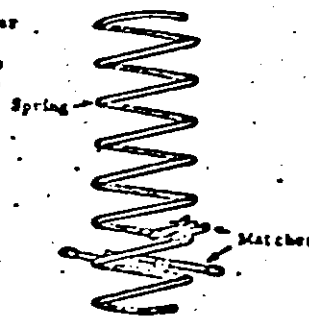
2. Cut 2 slots on opposite sides of the tin can at the line farthest from the open end. Make slots large enough for the flat stick or piece of metal to pass through.



3. Punch 2 small holes just below the rim of the open end of the can.

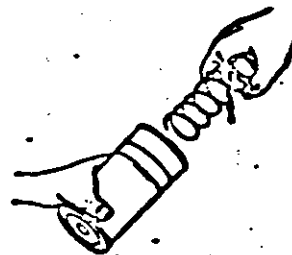


4. Tape like tip matches together in pairs. The distance between the match heads should equal the inside diameter of the can. Two pairs are sufficient.

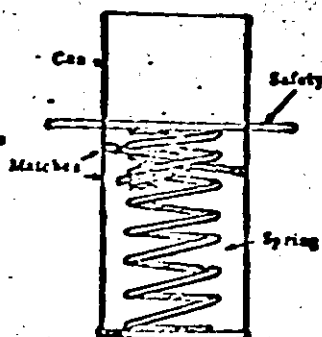


5. Attach paired matches to second and third coils of the spring, using thin wire.

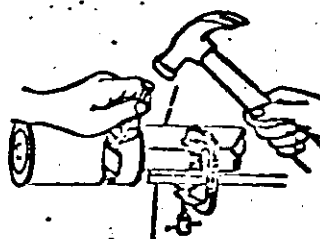
6. Insert the end of the spring opposite the matches into the tin can.



7. Compress the spring until the end with the matches passes the slot in the can. Pass the flat stick or piece of metal through slots in can to hold spring in place. This acts as a safety device.



8. Punch many closely spaced small holes between the lines marked on the can to form a striking surface for the matches. Be careful not to seriously deform can.



9. Fill the jar with gasoline and cap tightly.

10. Turn can over and place over the jar so that the safety stick rests on the lid of the jar.



11. Pass wire or twine around the bottom of the jar. Thread ends through holes in can and bind tightly to jar.



12. Tape wire or cord to jar near the bottom.



HOW TO USE

1. Carefully withdraw the safety stick.



2. Throw jar at hard surface.

CAUTION:

DO NOT REMOVE SAFETY STICK UNTIL READY TO THROW FIRE BOTTLE.

The safety stick, when in place, prevents ignition of the fire bottle if it should accidentally be broken.

GELLED FLAME FUELS

Gelled or paste type fuels are often preferable to raw gasoline for use in incendiary devices such as fire bottles. This type fuel adheres more readily to the target and produces greater heat concentration.

Several methods are shown for gelling gasoline using commonly available materials. The methods are divided into the following categories based on the major ingredients.

- 4.1 Lye Systems
- 4.2 Lye-Alcohol Systems
- 4.3 Soap-Alcohol Systems
- 4.4 Egg White Systems
- 4.5 Latex Systems
- 4.6 Wax Systems
- 4.7 Animal Blood Systems

Section V
No. 4.1

GELLED FLAME FUELS

LYE SYSTEMS

Lye (also known as caustic soda or Sodium Hydroxide) can be used in combination with powdered rosin or castor oil to gel gasoline for use as a flame fuel which will adhere to target surfaces.

NOTE: This fuel is not suitable for use in the chemical (Sulphuric Acid) type of fire bottle (Section V, No. 1). The acid will react with the lye and break down the gel.

MATERIALS REQUIRED:

Parts by Volume	Ingredient	How Used	Common Source
60	Gasoline	Motor fuel	Gas station or motor vehicle
2 (sticks) or 1 (powder)	Lye	Drain cleaner, making of soap	Food store Drug store
15	Rosin	Manufacturing	Naval stores Paint & Varnish Industry
	or		
	Castor Oil	Medicine	Food and Drug Stores

PROCEDURE:

CAUTION: Make sure that there are no open flames in the area when making the flame fuel. NO SMOKING!

1. Pour gasoline into jar, bottle or other container. (DO NOT USE AN ALUMINUM CONTAINER.)
2. If rosin is in cake form, crush into small pieces.
3. Add rosin or castor oil to the gasoline and stir for about five (5) minutes to mix thoroughly.
4. In a second container (NOT ALUMINUM) add lye to an equal volume of water slowly with stirring.

CAUTION: Lye solution can burn skin and destroy clothing. If any is spilled, wash away immediately with large quantities of water.

5. Add lye solution to the gasoline mix and stir until mixture thickens (about one minute).

NOTE: The sample will eventually thicken to a very firm paste. This can be thinned, if desired, by stirring in additional gasoline.

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GELLED FLAME FUELS LYE-ALCOHOL SYSTEMS

Lye (also known as caustic soda or Sodium Hydroxide) can be used in combination with alcohol and any of several fats to gel gasoline for use as a flame fuel.

NOTE: This fuel is not suitable for use in the chemical (Sulphuric Acid) type of fire bottle (Section V, No. 3). The acid will react with the lye and break down the gel.

MATERIALS REQUIRED:

Parts by Volume	Ingredient	How Used	Common Source
60	Gasoline	Motor fuel	Gas station or motor vehicles
3 (Milk) or Lye 1 (Powder)		Drain cleaner Making of soap	Food store Drug store
3	Ethyl Alcohol	Whiskey Medicine	Liquor store Drug store

NOTE: Methyl (wood) alcohol or Isopropyl (rubbing) alcohol can be substituted for ethyl alcohol, but their use produces softer gels.

10	Tallow	Food Making of soap	Fat rendered by cooking the meat or skin of animals.
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NOTE: The following can be substituted for the tallow:

- (a) Wool grease (Lanolin) (very good) -- Fat extracted from sheep wool.
- (b) Castor oil (good).
- (c) Any vegetable oil (corn, cottonseed, peanut, linseed, etc.)
- (d) Any fish oil
- (e) Butter or stearine/gelatin

It is necessary when using substitutes (c) to (e) to double the given amount of fat and of lye for satisfactory bodying.

PROCEDURE:

CAUTION: Make sure that there are no open flames in the area when mixing flame fuels. **NO SMOKING!**

1. Pour gasoline into bottle, jar or other container. (DO NOT USE AN ALUMINUM CONTAINER).
2. Add Tallow (or substitute) to the gasoline and stir for about 1/2 minute to dissolve fat.

3. Add alcohol to the gasoline mixture.

4. In a separate container (NOT ALUMINUM) slowly add lye to an equal amount of water. Mixture should be stirred constantly while adding lye.

CAUTION: Lye solution can burn skin and destroy clothing. If any is spilled, wash away immediately with large quantities of water.

5. Add lye solution to the gasoline mixture and stir occasionally until thickened (about 1/2 hour).

NOTE: The mixture will eventually (1 to 2 days) thicken to a very firm paste. This can be thinned, if desired, by stirring in additional gasoline.

Section V
No. 4.3

GELLED FLAME FUELS SOAP-ALCOHOL SYSTEM

Common household soap can be used in combination with alcohol to gel gasoline for use as a flame fuel which will adhere to target surfaces.

MATERIAL REQUIRED:

Parts by Volume	Ingredient	How Used	Common Source
96	Gasoline	Motor fuel	Gas station, Motor vehicles
4	Ethyl Alcohol	Whiskey Medicine	Liquor store Drug store

NOTE: Methyl (wood) or Isopropyl (rubbing) alcohols can be substituted for the whiskey.

20 (pow- dered) or 25 (flakes)	Laundry soap	Washing clothes	Stores
--------------------------------------	--------------	--------------------	--------

NOTE: Unless the word "soap" actually appears somewhere on the container or wrapper, a washing compound is probably a detergent. These Can Not Be Used.

PROCEDURE:

CAUTION: Make sure that there are no open flames in the area when mixing flame fuels. NO SMOKING!

1. If bar soap is used, carve into thin flakes using a knife.
2. Pour alcohol and gasoline into a jar, bottle or other container and mix thoroughly.
3. Add soap powder or flakes to gasoline-alcohol mix and stir occasionally until thickened (about 15 minutes).

GELLED FLAME FUELS
EGG SYSTEMS

The white of any bird egg can be used to gel gasoline for use as a flame fuel which will adhere to target surfaces.

MATERIALS REQUIRED:

Parts by Volume	Ingredient	How Used	Common Source
85	Gasoline	Motor fuel Stove fuel Solvent	Gas station Motor vehicles
14	Egg Whites	Food Industrial processes	Food store Farm
Any One Of The Following:			
1	Table Salt	Food Industrial processes	Sea water Natural brine Food store
3	Ground Coffee	Food	Coffee plant Food store
3	Dried Tea Leaves	Food	Tea plant Food store
3	Cocoa	Food	Cocoa tree Food store
2	Sugar	Sweetening foods Industrial processes	Sugar cane Food store
1	Saltpeter (Niter) (Potassium Nitrate)	Pyrotechnics Explosives Matches Medicine	Natural Deposits Drug store
1	Epsom salts	Medicine Mineral water Industrial processes	Natural deposits Kiosks Drug store Food store
2	Washing soda (Sodium carbonate)	Washing cleanser Medicine Photography	Food store Drug store Photo supply store

Parts by Volume	Ingredient	How Used	Common Source
1 1/2	Baking Soda	Baking Manufacture of: Beverages, Mineral waters and Medicines	Food store Drug store
1 1/2	Aspirin	Medicine	Drug store Food store

PROCEDURE:

CAUTION: Make sure that there are no open flames in the area when mixing flame fuels. **NO SMOKING!**

1. Separate egg white from yolk. This can be done by breaking the egg into a dish and carefully removing the yolk with a spoon.

NOTE: DO NOT GET THE YELLOW EGG YOLK MIXED INTO THE EGG WHITE. If egg yolk gets into the egg white, discard the egg.

2. Pour egg white into a jar, bottle, or other container and add gasoline.

3. Add the salt (or other additive) to the mixture and stir occasionally until gel forms (about 5 to 10 minutes).

NOTE: A thicker gelled flame fuel can be obtained by putting the capped jar in hot (65°C) water for about 1/2 hour and then letting them cool to room temperature. (DO NOT HEAT THE GELLED FUEL CONTAINING COFFEE).

GELLED FLAME FUELS LATEX SYSTEMS

Any milky white plant fluid is a potential source of latex which can be used to gel gasoline.

MATERIALS REQUIRED:

<u>Ingredient</u>	<u>How Used</u>	<u>Common Source</u>
Gasoline	Motor fuel Solvent	Gas station Motor vehicle
Latex, commercial or natural	Paints Adhesives	Natural from tree or plant Rubber cement
One of the Following Acids:		
Acetic Acid (Vinegar)	Salad dressing Developing film	Food stores Fermented apple ciders Photographic supply
Sulfuric Acid (Oil of Vitriol)	Storage batteries Material processing	Motor vehicles Industrial plants
Hydrochloric Acid (Muriatic Acid)	Petroleum wells Pickling and metal cleaning Industrial processes	Hardware store Industrial plants

NOTE: If acids are not available, use acid salt (alum, sulfates and chlorides other than sodium or potassium). The formic acid from crushed red ants can also be used.

PROCEDURE:

CAUTION: Make sure that there are no open flames in the area when mixing flame fuels. **NO SMOKING!**

1. With Commercial Rubber Latex:

- Place 7 parts by volume of latex and 92 parts by volume of gasoline in bottle. Cap bottle and shake to mix well.
- Add 1 part by volume vinegar (or other acid) and shake until gel forms.

CAUTION: Concentrated acids will burn skin and destroy clothing. If any is spilled, wash away immediately with large quantities of water.

2. With Natural Latex

a. Natural latex should form lumps as it comes from the plant. If lumps do not form, add a small amount of acid to the latex.

b. Strain off the latex lumps and allow to dry in air.

c. Place 20 parts by volume of latex in bottle and add 80 parts by volume of gasoline. Cover bottle and allow to stand until a swollen gel mass is obtained (2 to 3 days).

GELLED FLAME FUELS WAX SYSTEMS

Any of several common waxes can be used to gel gasoline for use as a flame fuel which will adhere to target surfaces.

MATERIALS REQUIRED:

Parts by Volume	Ingredient	How Used	Common Source
20	Gasoline	Motor fuel Solvent	Gas station Motor vehicles
Any one of the following:			
20	Oxocerite Mineral wax Fossil wax Ceresin wax	Leather polish Sealing wax Candles Crayons Waxed paper Textile sizing	Natural deposits General stores Department store
	Beeswax	Furniture and floor waxes Artificial fruit and flowers Lithographing Wax paper Textile finish Candles	Honeycomb of bee General store Department store
	Berberry wax Myrtle wax	Candles Soaps Leather polish Medicine	Natural form Myrtles berries General store Department store Drug store

PROCEDURE:

1. Obtaining wax from Natural Sources: Plants and berries are potential sources of natural waxes. Place the plants and/or berries in boiling water. The natural waxes will melt. Let the water cool. The natural waxes will form a solid layer on the water surface. Skim off the solid wax and let it dry. With natural waxes which have suspended matter when melted, screen the wax through a cloth.
2. Melt the wax and pour into jar or bottle which has been placed in a hot water bath.
3. Add gasoline to the bottle.
4. When wax has completely dissolved in the gasoline, allow the water bath to cool slowly to room temperature.

NOTE: If a gel does not form, add additional wax (up to 4% by volume) and repeat the above steps. If no gel forms with 4% wax, make a Lye solution by dissolving a small amount of Lye (Sodium Hydroxide) in an equal amount of water. Add this solution (1/2% by volume) to the gasoline wax mix and shake bottle until a gel forms.

Section V
No. 4.7

GELLED FLAME FUELS ANIMAL BLOOD SYSTEMS

Animal blood can be used to gel gasoline for use as a flame fuel which will adhere to target surfaces.

MATERIAL REQUIRED:

Parts by Volume	Ingredient	How Used	Common Sources
60	Gasoline	Motor fuel Solvent	Gas station Motor vehicles
30	Animal blood Serum	Food Medicine	Slaughter House Natural habitat
Any one of the following:			
2	Salt	Food Industrial pro- cesses	Sea Water Natural brine Food store
	Ground Coffee	Food Caffeine source Beverage	Coffee plant Food store
	Dried Tea Leaves	Food Beverage	Tea plant Food store
	Sugar	Sweetening foods Industrial pro- cesses	Sugar cane Food store
	Lime	Mortar Plaster Medicine Ceramics Steel making Industrial pro- cesses	From calcium carbonate Hardware store Drug store Garden supply store
	Baking soda	Baking Beverages Medicine Industrial pro- cesses	Food store Drug store
	Epsom salts	Medicine Mineral water Industrial pro- cesses	Drug store Natural de- posits Food store

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PROCEDURE:

1. Preparation of animal blood serum.

- a. Kill animal's throat by jugular vein. Hang up-side down to drain.
- b. Place coagulated (clotted) blood in a cloth or on a screen and catch the red fluid (serum) which drains through.
- c. Store in cool place if possible.

CAUTION: Do not get aged animal blood or the serum into an open cut. This can cause infections.

2. Pour blood serum into jar, bottle, or other container and add gasoline.

3. Add the salt (or other additive) to the mixture and stir until a gel forms.

ACID DELAY INCENDIARY

This device will ignite automatically after a given time delay.

MATERIAL REQUIRED:

Small jar with cap
Cardboard
Adhesive tape
Potassium Chlorate
Sugar
Sulphuric Acid (Battery Acid)
Rubber sheeting (automotive inner tube)



PROCEDURE:

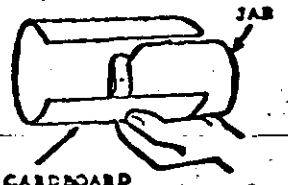
1. Sulphuric acid must be concentrated. If battery acid or other dilute acid is used, concentrate it by boiling. Container used should be of enamelware or oven glass. When dense white fumes begin to appear, immediately remove the acid from heat and allow to cool to room temperature.

CAUTION: Sulphuric acid will burn skin and destroy clothing. If any is spilled, wash it away with a large quantity of water. Fumes are also dangerous and should not be inhaled.

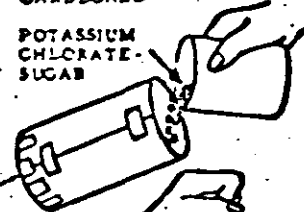
2. Dissolve one part by volume of Potassium Chlorate and one part by volume of sugar in two parts by volume of boiling water.

3. Allow the solution to cool. When crystals settle, pour off and discard the liquid.

4. Form a tube from cardboard just large enough to fit around the outside of the jar and 2 to 3 times the height of the jar. Tape one end of the tube closed.



5. Pour wet Potassium Chlorate-sugar crystals into the tube until it is about 2/3 full. Stand the tube aside to dry.



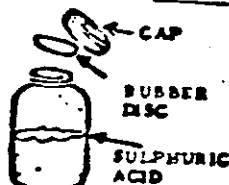
6. Drill a hole through the cap of the jar about 1/2 inch (1 1/4 cm) in diameter.



7. Cut a disc from rubber sheet so that it just fits snugly inside the lid of the jar.



8. Partly fill jar with water, cover with rubber disc and cap tightly with the drilled lid. Invert bottle and allow to stand for a few minutes to make sure that there are no leaks. **THIS IS EXTREMELY IMPORTANT.**

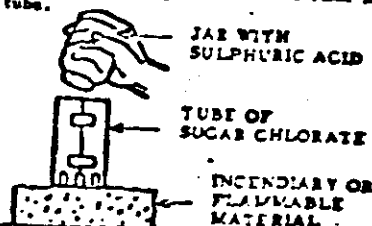


9. Pour water from jar and fill about 1/3 full with concentrated sulphuric acid. Replace the rubber disc and cap tightly.

IMPORTANT: Wash outside of jar thoroughly with clear water. If this is not done, the jar may be dangerous to handle during use.

HOW TO USE:

1. Place the tube containing the Sugar Chlorate crystals on an incendiary or flammable material taped end down.
2. Turn the jar of sulphuric acid cap end down and slide it into the open end of the tube.



After a time delay, the acid will eat through the rubber disc and ignite the sugar chlorate mix. The delay time depends upon the thickness and type of rubber used for the disc. Before using this device, tests should be conducted to determine the delay time that can be expected.

NOTE: A piece of standard automobile inner tube (about 1/32" thick) will provide a delay time of approximately 45 minutes.

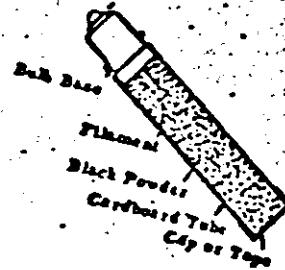
ELECTRIC BULB IGNITOR

Section VI
No. 1

Mortars, mines and similar weapons often make use of electric initiators. An electric initiator can be made using a flash-light or automobile electric light bulb.

MATERIAL REQUIRED

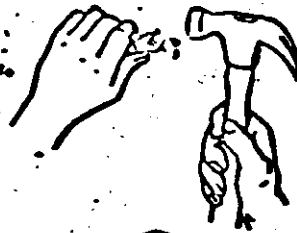
Electric light bulb and
mating socket
Cardboard or heavy paper
Black Powder
Adhesive tape



PROCEDURE

Method 1

1. Break the glass of the electric light bulb. Take care not to damage the filament. The initiator will NOT work if the filament is broken. Remove all glass above the base of the bulb.



2. Form a tube 3 to 6 inches long from cardboard or heavy paper to fit around the base of the bulb. Join the tube with adhesive tape.



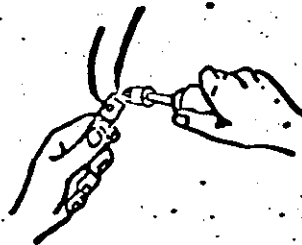
3. Fit the tube to the bulb base and tape in place.

Make sure that the tube does not cover that portion of the bulb base that fits into the socket.



4. If no socket is available for connecting the initiator to the firing circuit, solder the connecting wires to the bulb base.

CAUTION: Do NOT use a hot soldering iron on the completed igniter since it may ignite the Black Powder.



5. Fill the tube with Black Powder and tape the open end of the tube closed.

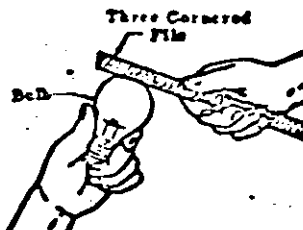


Method II

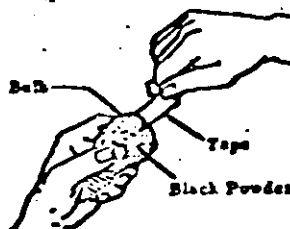
If the glass bulb (electric light) is large enough to hold the Black Powder, it can be used as the container.

PROCEDURE

1. File a small hole in the top of the bulb.



2. Fill the bulb with Black Powder and tape the hole closed.



FUSE IGNITER FROM BOOK MATCHES

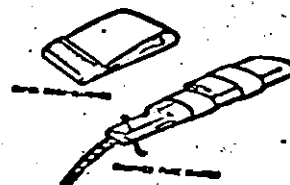
A simple, reliable fuse igniter can be made from paper book matches.

Material Required

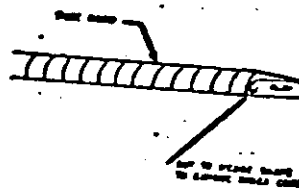
Paper book matches.
Adhesive or friction tape.
Fuse cord (improvised or commercial).
Pin or small nail.

Procedure

1. Remove the staple(s) from match book and separate matches from cover.



2. Cut fuse cord so that inner core is exposed.



3. Tape exposed end of fuse cord in center of one row of matches.



4. Fold matches over fuse and tape.



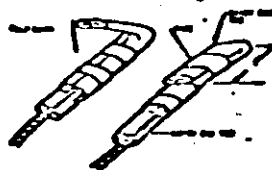
5. Shape the cover into a tube with the striking surface on the inside and tape. Make sure the edges of the cover at the striking end are butted. Leave cover open at opposite end for insertion of the matches.



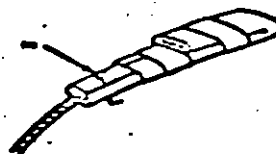
6. Push the taped matches with fuse cord into the tube until the bottom ends of the matches are exposed about 3/4 inch (2 cm).



7. Flatten and fold the open end of the tube so that it laps over about 1 inch (2-1/2 cm); tape in place.



8. Push pin or small nail through matches and fuse cord. Bend end of pin or nail.



Method of Use

To light the fuse cord, the igniter is held by both hands and pulled sharply or quickly.

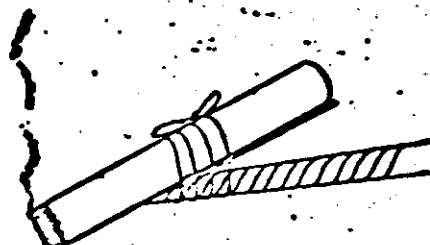


CAUTION

Store matches and completed fuse igniters in moistureproof containers such as plastic or rubber type bags until ready for use. Damp or wet paper book matches will not ignite. Fuse lengths should not exceed 12 in. (30 cm) for easy storage. These can be spliced to main fuses when needed.

DELAY BOMBER FROM CIGARETTE

A simple and economical time delay can be made with a common cigarette.



Materials Required

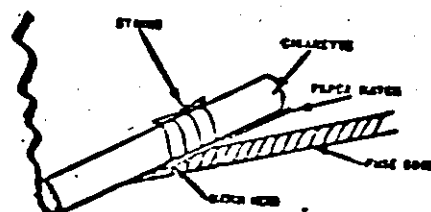
Cigarette.
Paper match.
String (shoelace or similar cord).
Fuse cord (improvised or commercial).

Procedure

CUT SO INNER CORE IS EXPOSED

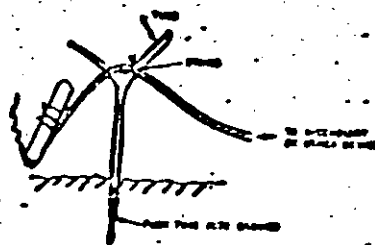


1. Cut end of fuse cord to expose inner core.



2. Light cigarette in normal fashion. Place a paper match so that the head is over exposed end of fuse cord and the back to the side of the burning cigarette with string.

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3. Position the burning cigarette with fuse so that it burns freely. A suggested method is to hang the delay on a twig.

NOTE

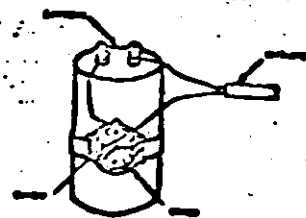
Common dry cigarettes burn about 1 inch every 7 or 8 minutes in still air. If the fuse cord is placed 1 inch from the burning end of a cigarette a time delay of 7 or 8 minutes will result.

Delay time will vary depending upon type of cigarette, wind, moisture, and other atmospheric conditions.

To obtain accurate delay time, a test run should be made under "use" conditions.

WATCH DELAY TIMER

A time delay device for use with electrical firing circuits can be made by using a watch with a plastic crystal.



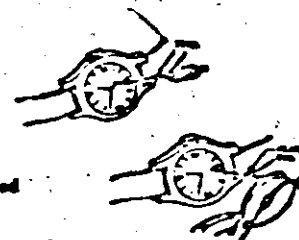
Material and Equipment Required

Watch with plastic crystal.
Small clean metal screw.
Battery.
Connecting wires.
Drill or nail.

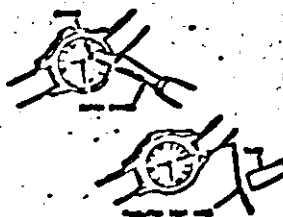
Procedure

1. If watch has a sweep or large second hand, remove it. If delay time of more than one hour is required, also remove the minute hand. If hands are painted, carefully scrape paint from contact edge with knife.

2. Drill a hole through the crystal of the watch or pierce the crystal with a heated nail. The hole must be small enough that the screw can be tightly threaded into it.



3. Place the screw in the hole and turn down as far as possible without making contact with the face of the watch. If screw has a pointed tip, it may be necessary to grind the tip flat.



If no screw is available, pass a bent stiff wire through the hole and tape to the crystal.

IMPORTANT: Check to make sure hand of watch cannot pass screw or wire without contacting it.

How to Use

1. Set the watch so that a hand will reach the screw or wire at the time you want the firing circuit completed.
2. Wind the watch.
3. Attach a wire from the case of the watch to one terminal of the battery.
4. Attach one wire from an electric initiator (blasting cap, squib, or alarm device) to the screw or wire on the face of the watch.
5. After thorough inspection is made to assure that the screw or the wire connected to it is not touching the face or case of the watch, attach the other wire from the initiator to the second terminal of the battery.

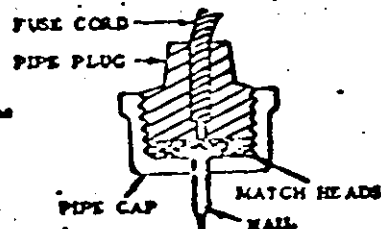
CAUTION

Follow step 5 carefully to prevent premature initiation.

3. Cut the strling tips from approximately 18 strling anywhere
switches. Place switch tips inside pipe cap and screw plug in
finger tight.

HOW TO USE:

1. Slide the fuse cord into the
hole in the pipe plug.



2. Tape lighter to fuse cord.



3. Tap point of nail on a hard
surface to ignite the fuse.



DRIED SEED TIMER

A time delay device for electrical firing circuits can be made using the principle of expansion of dried seeds.

MATERIAL REQUIRED:

Dried peas, beans or other dehydrated seeds
Wide mouth glass jar with non-metal cap
Two screws or bolts
Thin metal plate
Hand drill
Screwdriver



PROCEDURE:

1. Determine the rate of rise of the dried seeds selected. This is necessary to determine delay time of the timer.
 - a. Place a sample of the dried seeds in the jar and cover with water.
 - b. Measure the time it takes for the seeds to rise a given height. Most dried seeds increase 50% in one to two hours.

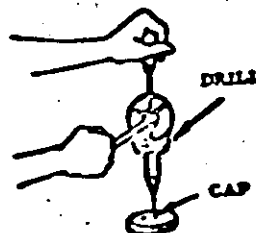
2. Cut a disc from thin metal plate. Disc should fit loosely inside the jar.

NOTE: If metal is painted, rusty or otherwise coated, it must be scraped or sanded to obtain a clean metal surface.



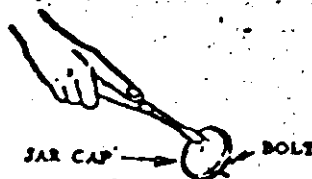
METAL PLATE

3. Drill two holes in the cap of the jar about 2 inches apart. Diameter of holes should be such that screws or bolts will thread tightly into them. If the jar has a metal cap or no cap, a piece of wood or plastic NOT METAL can be used as a cover.



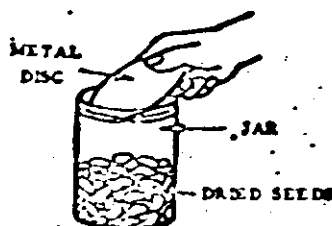
4. Turn the two screws or bolts through the holes in the cap. Bolts should extend about one in. (2 1/2 cm) into the jar.

IMPORTANT: Both bolts must extend the same distance below the container cover.



5. Pour dried seeds into the container. The level will depend upon the previously measured rise time and the desired delay.

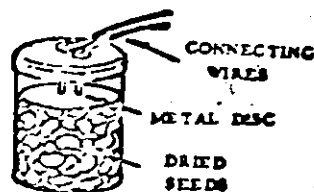
6. Place the metal disc in the jar on top of the seeds.



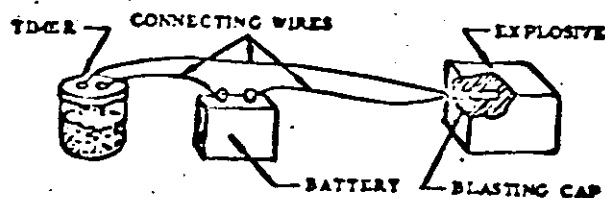
HOW TO USE:

1. Add just enough water to completely cover the seeds and place the cap on the jar.

2. Attach connecting wires from the firing circuit to the two screws on the cap.



Expansion of the seeds will raise the metal disc until it contacts the screws and closes the circuit.



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4. Check actual burning rate of fuse by measuring the time it takes for a known length to burn. This is used to determine the length needed for a desired delay time. If 5 in. (12 1/2 cm) burns for 6 seconds, 50 in. (125 cm) of fuse cord will be needed to obtain a one minute (60 second) delay time.

SLOW BURNING FUSE

The burning rate of this fuse is approximately 2 in. (5 cm) per minute.

MATERIAL REQUIRED:

Cotton String or 3 Shoelaces
Potassium Nitrate or Potassium Chlorate
Granulated Sugar

PROCEDURE:

1. Wash cotton string or shoelaces in hot soapy water; rinse in fresh water.
2. Dissolve 1 part Potassium Nitrate or Potassium Chlorate and 1 part granulated sugar in 2 parts hot water.
3. Soak string or shoelaces in solution.
4. Twist or braid three strands of string together and allow to dry.
5. Check actual burning rate of the fuse by measuring the time it takes for a known length to burn. This is used to determine the length needed for the desired delay time. If 2 in. (5 cm) burns for 1 minute, 10 in. (25 cm) will be needed to obtain a 5 minute delay.

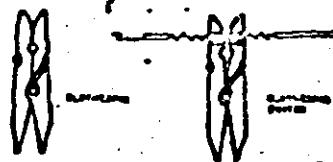
NOTE: The last few inches of this cord (the end inserted in the material to be ignited) should be coated with the fast burning Black Powder paste if possible. This must be done when the fuse is used to ignite a blasting cap.

REMEMBER: The burning rate of either of these fuses can vary greatly. Do Not Use for ignition until you have checked their burning rate.

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CLOTHESPIN SWITCH

A spring type clothespin is used to make a circuit closing switch to actuate explosive charges, mines, booty traps and alarm systems.



Material Required

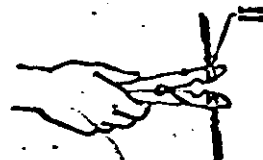
- Spring type clothespin.
- Solid copper wire -- 1/16 in. (2 mm) in diameter.
- Strong string on wire.
- Flat piece of wood (roughly 1/8 x 1" x 2").
- Knife.

Procedure

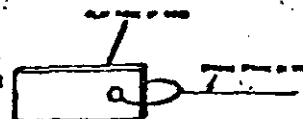
1. Strip four in. (10 cm) of insulation from the ends of 2 solid copper wires. Scrape copper wires with pocket knife until metal is shiny.



2. Wind one scraped wire tightly on one jaw of the clothespin, and the other wire on the other jaw.



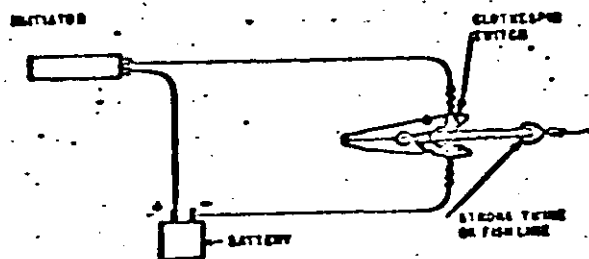
3. Make a hole in one end of the flat piece of wood using a knife, heated nail or drill. Tie strong string or wire through the hole.



5. Place flat piece of wood between jaws of the clothespin switch.



Basic Firing Circuit

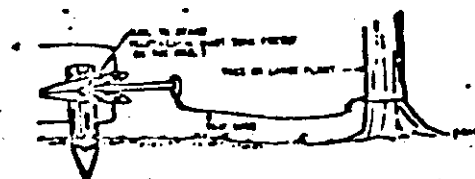


When the flat piece of wood is removed by pulling the string, the jaws of the clothespin will close completing the circuit.

CAUTION

Do not attach the battery until the switch and trip wire have been emplaced and examined. Be sure the flat piece of wood is separating the jaws of the switch.

A Method of Use

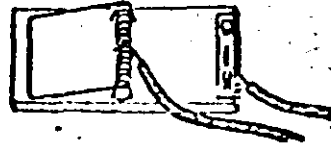


MOUSETRAP SWITCH

A common mousetrap can be used to make a circuit closing switch for electrically initiated explosives, mines and booby traps.

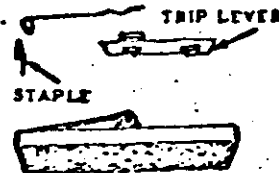
MATERIAL REQUIRED:

Mousetrap
Hack saw or File
Connecting wires

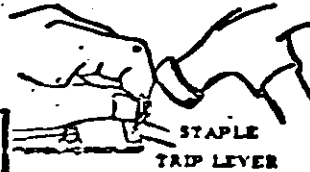


PROCEDURE:

1. Remove the trip lever from the mousetrap using a hacksaw or file. Also remove the staple and holding wire.



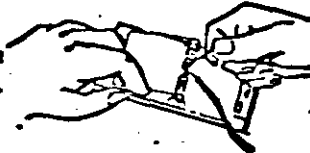
2. Retract the spring of the mousetrap and attach the trip lever across the end of the wood base using the staple with which the holding wire was attached.



NOTE: If the trip lever is not made of metal, a piece of metal of approximately the same size should be used.

3. Strip one in. (2 1/2 cm) of insulation from the ends of 2 connecting wires.

4. Wrap one wire tightly around the spring loaded striker of the mousetrap.



5. Wrap the second wire around some part of the trip lever or piece of metal.



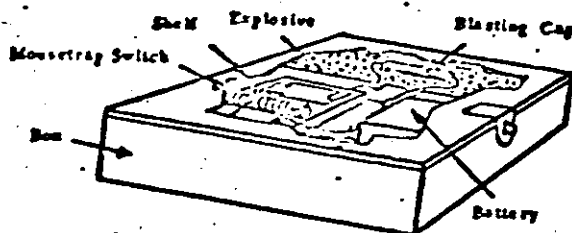
CONNECTING WIRES

NOTE: If a soldering iron is available, solder both of the above wires in place.

HOW TO USE:

This switch can be used in a number of ways -- one typical method is presented here.

The switch is placed inside a box which also contains the explosive and batteries. The spring loaded striker is held back by the lid of the box and when the box is opened the circuit is closed.



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FLEXIBLE PLATE SWITCH

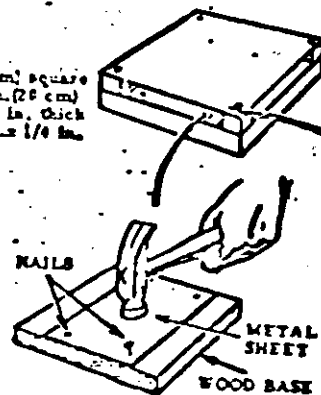
This pressure sensitive switch is used for initiating suppressed mines and explosives.

MATERIAL REQUIRED:

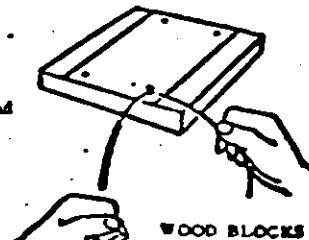
Two flexible metal sheets
one approximately 10 in. (25 cm) square
one approximately 10 in. x 8 in. (25 cm)
Piece of wood 10 in. square by 1 in. thick
Four soft wood blocks 1 in. x 1 in. x 1/4 in.
Eight flat head nails, 1 in. long
Connecting wires
Adhesive tape

PROCEDURE:

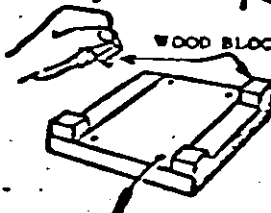
1. Nail 10 in. x 8 in. metal sheet to 10 in. square piece of wood so that 1 in. of wood shows on each side of metal. Leave one of the nails sticking up about 1/4 in.



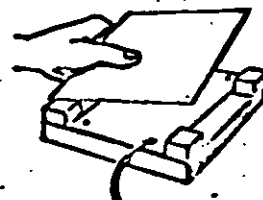
2. Strip insulation from the end of one connecting wire. Wrap this end around the nail and drive the nail all the way in.



3. Place the four wood blocks on the corners of the wood base.

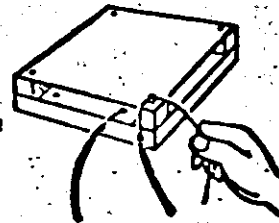


4. Place the 10 in. square flexible metal sheet so that it rests on the blocks in line with the wood base.

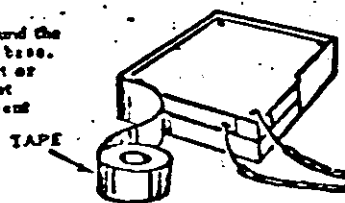


174

5. Drive four nails through the metal sheet and the blocks to fasten to the wood base. A second connecting wire is attached to one of the nails as in Step 2.

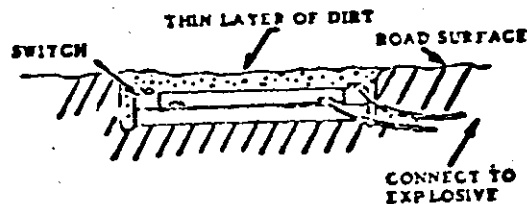


6. Wrap adhesive tape around the edges of the plate and wood base. This will assure that no dirt or other foreign matter will get between the plates and prevent the switch from operating.

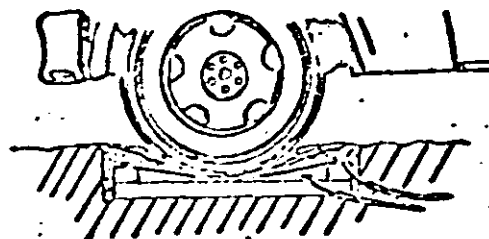


HOW TO USE:

The switch is placed in a hole in the path of expected traffic and covered with a thin layer of dirt or other camouflaging material. The mine or other explosive device connected to the switch can be buried with the switch or emplaced elsewhere as desired.



When a vehicle passes over the switch, the two metal plates make contact closing the firing circuit.

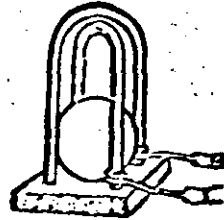


METAL BALL SWITCH

This switch will close an electric circuit when it is tipped in any direction. It can be used alone for booby traps or in combination with another switch or timer as an anti-disturbance switch.

MATERIAL REQUIRED:

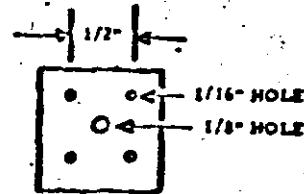
Metal Ball 1/2" (1 1/4 cm)
diameter (see Note)
Solid copper wire 1/16" (0.16 cm)
diameter
Wood block 1" (2 1/2 cm) square
by 1/4" thick
Hand drill
Connecting wires
Soldering iron & solder



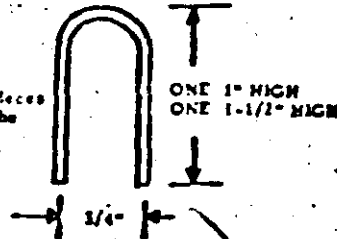
NOTE: If other than a 1/2" diameter ball is used, other dimensions must be changed so that the ball will rest in the center hole of the block without touching either of the wires.

PROCEDURE:

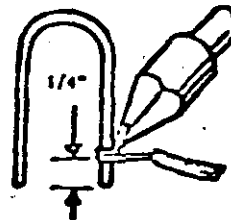
1. Drill four 1/16" holes and one 1/8" hole through the wood block as shown.



2. Form two "U" shaped pieces from 1/16" copper wire to the dimensions shown.

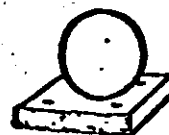


3. Wrap a connecting wire around one leg of each "U" at least 1/4" from the end and solder in place.



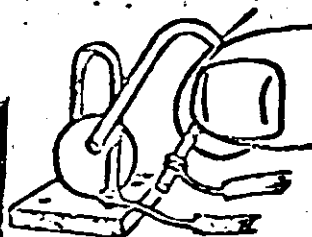
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4. Place metal ball on block so that it rests in the center hole.



5. Insert the ends of the small "U" into two holes in the block. Insert large "U" into the remaining two holes.

CAUTION: Make sure that the metal ball does not touch either "U" shaped wire when the switch is standing on its base. If the ball does touch, bend wires outward slightly.



HOW TO USE:

Mount switch vertically and connect in electrical firing circuit as with any other switch. When tipped in any direction it will close the circuit.

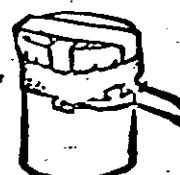
CAUTION: Switch must be mounted vertically and not disturbed while completing connections.

ALTIMETER SWITCH

This switch is designed for use with explosives placed on aircraft. It will close an electrical firing circuit when an altitude of approximately 5000 ft (1-1/2 Kft) is reached.

MATERIAL REQUIRED:

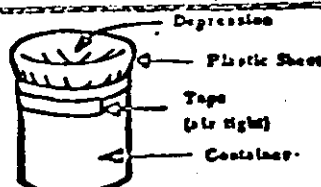
Jar or tin can
Thin sheet of flexible plastic or waxed paper
Thin metal sheet (cut from tin can)
Adhesive Tape
Connecting Wires



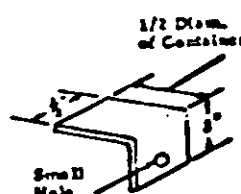
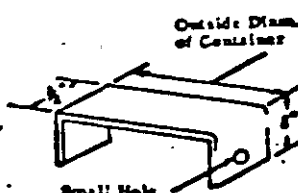
PROCEDURE:

1. Place sheet of plastic or waxed paper over the top of the can or jar and tape tightly to sides of container.

NOTE: Plastic sheet should not be stretched tight. A small depression should be left in the top.

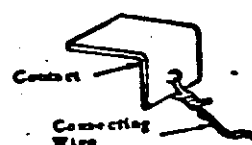


2. Cut two contact strips from thin metal and bend to the shape shown.

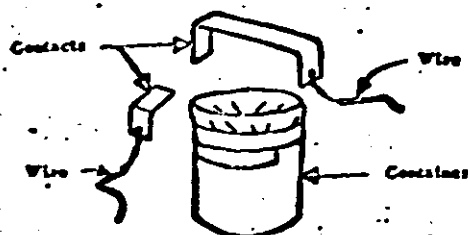


3. Strip insulation from the ends of two connecting wires. Attach one wire to each contact strip.

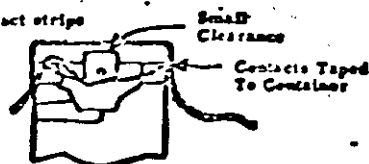
NOTE: If a soldering iron is available solder wires in place.



4. Place contact strips over container so that the larger contact is above the smaller with a very small clearance between the two.



5. Securely tape contact strips to sides of container.



HOW TO USE:

1. Connect the altimeter switch in an explosive circuit the same as any switch.
2. Place the explosive package on airplane. As the plane rises the air inside the container will expand. This forces the plastic sheet against the contacts closing the firing circuit.

NOTE: The switch will not function in a pressurized cabin. It must be placed in some part of the plane which will not be pressurized.

NOTES

HYDROCHLORIC ACID

SULFURIC ACID

NITRIC ACID

CARBONIC ACID

OXALIC ACID

SALT OF OXALIC ACID

ACETIC ACID

HYPOCHLOROUS ACID

SODIUM HYDROXIDE

POTASSIUM HYDROXIDE - KOH

AMMONIUM HYDROXIDE

SILVER NITRATE

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 4/10/70

FROM : SAC, BUFFALO (157-746)(P)

SUBJECT: COUNTER INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

ReBulet, 2/17/70, and Bulet, 2/5/70.

Anonymous letter to the following individuals
was prepared and posted on 3/30/70:

1. [REDACTED]

2. [REDACTED]

To date there have been no concrete results
coming to the attention of this division.

Buffalo will continue to follow this matter.

- ② - Bureau (RM)
- 1 - San Francisco (157-2588)(RM)
- 2 - Buffalo

JRC;pmg
(5)

REC-41

100-448006-12

9 APR 13 1970



5010-108-02

APR 22 1970

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

175

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

4/10/70

Airtel

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
- 1 - [REDACTED]
- 1 - [REDACTED]

To: Legat, Paris (157-67) (Enclosure)
SAC, San Francisco (157-601)

From: Director, FBI (100-448006)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE - BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

ReLegat, Paris, airtel 4/2/70. Enclosed for Legat, Paris, is a letter addressed to BPP [REDACTED] Berkeley, California.

For the information of Legat, Paris, an anonymous letter was sent to BPP official and fugitive from justice Eldridge Cleaver in Algiers during early March, 1970, which Cleaver has accepted as an actual letter from [REDACTED] who is known to you. The letter indicates that Cleaver is being undercut by BPP leaders in California and it had an excellent effect, causing Cleaver to expel five BPP international representatives and to become distrustful of BPP leaders.

The enclosed letter is a follow-up letter composed by San Francisco and prepared by the Bureau to further disrupt BPP activities. It is designed to be mailed at a time when [REDACTED] is in or has just passed through Paris immediately following one of [REDACTED] trips to Algiers. The

- 1 - Foreign Liaison Unit (Route through for review)
- 1 - 105-165706 (BPP)

ABF: [REDACTED]
(12)

REC-58

100-448006-1746
10 APR 13 1970
SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

2-ENCLOSURE

97 APR 15 1970

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

MAILED 2
APR 13 1970
COMM-FBI

REC COPY FILED IN

Airtel to Legat, Paris et al
RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE - BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

enclosed letter should be held by you until such an occasion arises at which time you are authorized to immediately mail it in Paris in such a manner that it cannot be traced to the Bureau. Immediately advise by airtel when the letter has been mailed. You should maintain contact with local sources in Paris in order to be promptly advised when [REDACTED] is in or passing through Paris following a trip to Algiers.

The Bureau and San Francisco will be closely following this matter until the letter is mailed to insure that the situation does not change, making the letter out of date or an obvious hoax.

San Francisco should closely follow this matter on a daily basis to insure that the counterintelligence letter continues to be pertinent and timely and immediately furnish to the Bureau for transmittal to Legat, Paris, any information developed regarding travel plans of [REDACTED] through Paris.

NOTE:

See memorandum G. C. Moore to Mr. W. C. Sullivan, dated 4/9/70, captioned as above, prepared by ABF:bjr.

Attached to the yellow file copy of this airtel is a copy of the counterintelligence letter and a sheet of the stationery that was used in preparing same.

I have just finished writing this letter and that all of my energies are directed to Party business. You are aware of the results I have obtained. Because of this I feel that I must confide in you at this time.

You know that I have been a strong supporter of the Rage in representing him and the Party in my travels. I was always strongly impressed with his intellect and his keen insight with respect to problems affecting the black people. It therefore, causes me great distress to have to bring this to your attention now, when you are so busy with the struggle of our people.

I think the Rage has tripped out. Perhaps he has been working too hard. While I was there, instead of our normal discussions about party business on the international scene, he was in a very different sort of mood. Instead of discussing the affairs of the Party, he accused me of being disloyal to you and of attempting to further myself in his eyes only and of causing dissension within the party. He said that I had written him a letter from Canada during my brief visit in March before coming to headquarters before I had to leave the country. I was supposed to have criticized you and the Central Committee and implied that you thought that he was too far out of touch with things to know what was going on in Babylon, and that you were the best judge of that. He also said I informed him that you were using him as a figure image only to obtain money from him in view of his importance from a public standpoint when you and the Party did not actually need any money at this time. He also seems to think you criticized his ability and implied that his recent writings and policy statements were somewhat ridiculous. I have noted from the paper that you have used his material, but this has apparently not impressed him.

I can only think that his recent outburst when he expelled almost all of his staff has distorted his viewpoint. As you know, we lost some devoted people because of that action on his part. He claims this was because the Central Committee refused to act. David, I have no idea what the brother was talking about. I did not send him any letter. I was only in Canada briefly and while there was with Genet and Persitz all of the time, except for a brief period with Massai who was there when I arrived.

I had to leave Algiers because of other commitments and we did not have the situation completely out, but he refused to accept my denial and is convinced I sent him this letter to report on you. I expect that his strong desires to return to Babylon result from a hope in his mind to replace you in the public eye as the current party figurehead. I think that something is really wrong with him and that his thinking is so clouded at this time he could be a danger to you and the party. You may have detected some undercurrent in your contacts with him and I think you should consider carefully his recent attitudes and thereafter discuss this situation with the Central Committee and possibly with Huey to get their opinion as to what the future of the party will be with Eldridge in such a frame of mind. He has really been gone so long that he seems out of touch with reality and you should know this.

I trust you will not disclose my confidence in your examination of this situation. I only wish I could get into Babylon to discuss this with you in person. I do feel that it was necessary that I inform you as you are the only logical person to make decisions in Babylon.

78

If I have the chance I will sound out further
regarding his thinking, but I may not see him again in the
immediate future. He may even expel me if his frame of mind
continues and all of the groundwork prepared by me in Europe
and Scandinavia would be lost.

I think it is necessary that you take some immediate
action before this becomes more serious.

Power to the people, [REDACTED]

FBI

Date: 4/10/70

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

AIRMAIL

Via _____

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
 ATTENTION: IDENTIFICATION DIVISION,
 LATENT FINGERPRINT SECTION

FROM: SAC, JACKSON (157-11882) (P)

BLACK PANTHER PARTY -
 NATIONAL COMMITTEE TO
 COMBAT FASCISM,
 CLEVELAND, MISS.
 RM

(OO: JACKSON)

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau (by registered mail) is one white envelope postmarked 4/7/70 at Cleveland, Mississippi, addressed to "Jackson Daily News, Jackson, Miss." with return address "NCCF, Cleveland, Miss."; and one three inch by seven inch piece of brown manila paper bearing the words on one side "pigs" and on the reverse side "Power to black people through revolution".

Xerox copies of this envelope and manila paper are also attached to each copy of this airtel.

- (4) - Bureau (Enc. 1) (RM)
 (1 - 100-448906)
 4 - Jackson (2 - 157-11882)
 (1 - 157-10244) (1 - 100-880)

TF:ces

NOT RECORDED
 178 APR 16 1970

Approved: _____

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____

M

Per _____

ORIGINAL FILED IN

JN 157-11822

BACKGROUND:

A National Committee to Combat Fascism (NCCF) was set up in Cleveland, Mississippi, in early February, 1970, after four individuals from this town contacted Black Panther Party headquarters in San Francisco, California. The NCCF at Cleveland reached its height in activities in Cleveland in early March, 1970, when it had about fifteen members. Leaders of the group have been [REDACTED] and [REDACTED]

During the period March 23-26, 1970, the Jackson Daily News, Jackson, Mississippi, a daily newspaper circulated throughout Mississippi, published a series of articles showing the Black Panther Party in a derogatory light and mentioning the NCCF group in Cleveland, Miss. This series was done by the [REDACTED] based on public type information provided to [REDACTED] by Jackson Bureau Agents with the Bureau's authority.

[REDACTED] Jackson Daily News, confidentially provided the enclosed envelope and manila paper which he said was received at the Jackson Daily News on this date, apparently from the NCCF at Cleveland, Mississippi, although the letter was anonymous.

EXAMINATION DESIRED:

The Latent Fingerprint Section is requested to attempt to develop latent fingerprints of value on enclosed envelope and manila paper; any latent prints developed are requested to be compared with fingerprints of [REDACTED] if fingerprints located for them in Identification Division.

[REDACTED] who was fingerprinted by the Bolivar County, Mississippi, Sheriff's Office on 5/9/69 and prints are believed to be on record with the FBI Identification Division.

[REDACTED] is [REDACTED] who has been fingerprinted on several previous occasions by the Memphis, Tennessee, Police Department, [REDACTED]

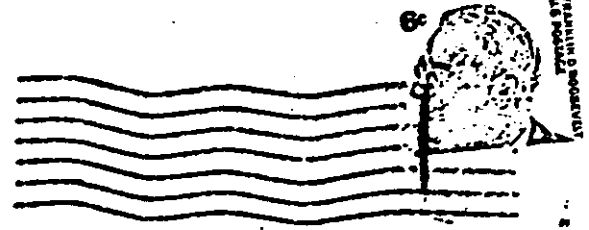
[REDACTED] Ruleville, Mississippi; it is not known that he has been fingerprinted, however, he has been arrested on several occasions for traffic violations in various areas of Mississippi.

[REDACTED] as advised that the letter and manila paper were handled by him and several of his staff members prior to forwarding the letter to [REDACTED]

DISPOSITION OF EVIDENCE:

The enclosed envelope and manila paper are requested to be returned to the Jackson Division when examination is completed.

NCCA
Cleveland,



Jackson Daily
News
Jackson, Miss.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
WASHINGTON, D. C.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

EVIDENCE

100-448606-

ENCLOSURE

42

F1

REVIDE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Revolution in our life time

157-11682
 for 157-11682
 1/15/82
 157-11682

1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]
SAC, Springfield

4/10/70

Director, FBI

100-448008
COINTELPRO - NEW LEFT
Bufile 100-449698
SIfile 105-2711

COINTELPRO - BLACK NATIONALIST AND HATE GROUPS
✓ Bufile 100-448008
SIfile 157-802

Bourlet 3/23/70.

By relet it was suggested that Congressman Thomas F. Railsback (R. - Ill.) and his Administrative Assistant [REDACTED] could lend assistance in the above-captioned programs inasmuch as they were both strong advocates of law enforcement and were considered conservative and reliable and were also friendly with the Bureau.

The Bureau agrees that these individuals could be helpful by furnishing support as specific problems arise. It is not felt, however, that they should be deluged with general material relating to the New Left movement or black nationalists. Consideration should be given as specific issues arise to furnishing these individuals with public source material. On these occasions, however, they should be advised of the Bureau's desire to remain completely anonymous and under no circumstances should the Bureau's interest in these matters be divulged.

Prior to furnishing information to either of these individuals, Bureau authority should be secured. The request for such an authority should specifically point out the nature of the information to be furnished.

RHH:d1m/mbs
(6)

NOTE:

By relet, SI pointed out Congressman Railsback and his assistant were close friends of the Bureau, were reliable and had taken strong stands on law and order. SI suggested the

NOTE CONTINUED PAGE TWO

DUPLICATE YELLOW

55 APR 16 1970

ORIGINAL FILED IN

85

Letter to Springfield
RE: COINTELPRO - NEW LEFT
Bufile 100-449698

COINTELPRO - BLACK NATIONALIST AND HATE GROUPS
Bufile 100-448006

NOTE CONTINUED:

Bureau consider dissemination of material relating to the above subjects to Railsback and his assistant. SI advised that there is no unfavorable information available concerning either of these two men. Bureau has enjoyed cordial relationship with Railsback, who is currently on the Director's Special Correspondents List.

Director, FBI

3-23-70

SAC, Springfield (105-2711)

COINTELPRO
NEW LEFT MOVEMENT
Sifile 105-2711

COINTELPRO
BLACK NATIONALIST AND HATE GROUPS
Sifile 157-802

In connection with the captioned matters, the Bureau may desire to consider the dissemination of appropriate material relative to these groups to U. S. Congressman THOMAS F. RAILSBACK, 19th Congressional District, Rock Island, Illinois.

Congressman RAILSBACK has been a close friend of the FBI at Rock Island, Illinois, a long-time admirer of the Director, as well as a strong advocate of law enforcement measures in Congress favorable to law enforcement. He is considered a conservative and represents a strongly conservative constituency in the 19th Congressional District.

[REDACTED] to Congressman RAILSBACK at Rock Island, Illinois, is also considered a close friend of the FBI, a conservative in political philosophy and has spoken out locally in the district against the new left.

It is felt both RAILSBACK and [REDACTED] would be excellent outlets for material of this nature which the Bureau may deem appropriate for public consumption. It is further believed that both RAILSBACK and [REDACTED] could be contacted regarding this proposal and would accept or decline the offer without fear of breaching the confidence of the Bureau as the source of this material.

Springfield files contain no unfavorable information or information making contact with the Congressman inadvisable in this regard.

2 - Bureau
4 - Springfield (2: 105-2711)
(2: 157-802) CES/blw (6)

100-105711-
NOT RECORDED
78 MAR 27 1970

RECEIVED FBI

87

F B I

Date: 4/6/70

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Walters	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Soyars	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM: SAC, WFO (156-1292) (RUC) (P)

COUNTER INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALISTS - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE - BPP

ReWFOtel 4/2/70.

On 4/3/70, INS Central Office, WDC, made available a copy of I-94 form in name of [REDACTED] showing entry into U.S. 8/30/69 at NYC. This form does not bear signature.

On 4/6/70, it was determined from U.S. Customs House, WDC, their forms now utilized in making out customs declarations no longer requires a signature.

In view of subject [REDACTED] is suggested Bureau may desire to request either [REDACTED] CIA to attempt to locate foreign documents bearing [REDACTED] signature.

REC-58

100-448006-1743

- ② - Bureau
 1 - New York (100-161140)(Info)(RM)
 1 - San Francisco (157-601)(Info)(RM)(AM)
 1 - WFO

5 APR 10 1970

SPR:tdl
(5)

AIRTEL

APR 10 1970

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

88

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

4/13/70

11
12
Airtel

1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]

To: SAC, Cleveland (157-1189)

From: Director, FBI (100-448006)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RM

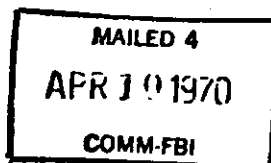
Reurairtel 4/6/70 captioned "Black Panther Party, National Committee to Combat Fascism (NCCF), Cleveland Division, RM," which reported friction continues to be prevalent among the members of the NCCF in Cleveland with the black and white membership fighting between themselves.

Insure you closely follow friction existing between whites and blacks in the NCCF and that you endeavor to capitalize on this situation by considering counterintelligence moves which could neutralize Black Panther Party (BPP) activity in the Cleveland area. You should not, however, initiate any action of a counterintelligence nature without prior Bureau approval.

WHA:kla
(5)

NOTE:

NCCF chapter has been organized during past several months in Cleveland and membership is approximately evenly divided between blacks and whites. NCCF chapters are virtually synonymous with BPP chapters.



REC-114

100-448006-1742

25 APR 13 1970

97 APR 15 1970

MAIL ROOM ☒ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

nlson _____
Loach _____
alters _____
Mohr _____
L. Bishop _____
Wapner _____
Haben _____
Wood _____
T. _____
G. _____
S. _____
E. _____
J. _____
K. _____
L. _____
M. _____
N. _____
O. _____
P. _____
Q. _____
R. _____
S. _____
T. _____
U. _____
V. _____
W. _____
X. _____
Y. _____
Z. _____

h v
89

FBI *under*

Date: 4/2/70

Transmit the following in _____

CODE

(Type in plaintext or code)

TELETYPE

NITEL

Via _____

(Priority) *b*

Mr. _____
Mr. W. _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Bishop _____
Mr. Casper _____
Mr. Callahan _____
Mr. Conrad _____
Mr. Felt _____
Mr. Gale _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Sullivan _____
Mr. Tavel _____
Mr. Soyars _____
Tele. Room _____
Miss Holmes _____
Miss Gandy _____

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006), NEW YORK (100-151140) AND
SAN FRANCISCO (157-601)

FROM: SAC, WFO (157-1242) *AB 7/2/70*

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM - BLACK NATIONALISTS - HATE
GROUPS; RACIAL INTELLIGENCE - BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP).

ON APRIL ONE, LAST, [REDACTED] UNITED
STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE (USDS), AND [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] USDS, BOTH ADVISED A SEARCH THROUGH THEIR RESPECTIVE
FILES FAILED TO LOCATE PAPERS OR DOCUMENTS BEARING SIGNATURE OF
[REDACTED]

CENTRAL OFFICE, IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE (INS),
WASHINGTON, D. C. (WDC), PRESENTLY ^{ATTEMPTING} ~~UNABLE~~ TO LOCATE [REDACTED]
SIGNATURE IN THEIR FILES AND WILL PROMPTLY NOTIFY THE
WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE (WFO) WHEN LOCATED.

- 2 - Bureau
- 3 - Teletype Unit
- 2 - WFO

SPR:cl

(7)

REC-72

5-8
100-448006-1741

3 APR 10 1970

55 APR 15 1970

Approved: _____

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

90

F B I

Date:

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via _____
(Priority)PAGE TWO
WFOADMINISTRATIVE

REFERENCED BUREAU TELETYPE MARCH 30, LAST, AND NEW YORK
TELETYPE APRIL ONE, LAST.

IF [REDACTED] SIGNATURE LOCATED IN INS FILE, PHOTOGRAPH OF
SAME WILL BE PROMPTLY FURNISHED BUREAU.

MR. TRAINOR
ROOM 836 9&D

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

91

F B I

Date: 4-2-70

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: LEGAT, PARIS (157-67)(RUC)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAMBLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPSRACIAL INTELLIGENCE - BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

ReBucab 4-1-70.

It is pointed out that [REDACTED] is believed to have stayed with [REDACTED] in her apartment [REDACTED] when [REDACTED] has visited Paris.

Enclosed are 12 sheets of paper (which fold into envelopes) from the Hotel Madison in the same section of Paris (the Left Bank) where most of [REDACTED] activities have taken place. This is a small inexpensive hotel of the category which might be used by [REDACTED] and in the area where [REDACTED] would undoubtedly stay. This paper was obtained discreetly per Bureau request. Most hotels of this category in Paris do not have printed stationery.

4 - Bureau (Enclosures - 12)
 (1 - Liaison Section)
 (1 - San Francisco)

1 - Paris
 NWP:jmw
 (5)

ENCLOSURE

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

REC 44

3 APR 6 1970

F 331

85 APR 14 1970

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
 Special Agent in Charge

92

MADISON HOTEL

143, Boule' Saint-Germain
PARIS (6^e)

Tél. : 376.57.12

Ad. Tél. : DISOMOTEL PARIS

93

ROUTE IN ENVOY

1 - [REDACTED]
1 - Mr. [REDACTED]

4-3-70

airtel

To: SAC, Omaha (157-272)

REC-15

From: Director, FBI (100-448006) - 1739

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

Reurairtel 3-25-70.

Provided you have developed no information indicating [REDACTED] was incarcerated during February, 1970, and the Identification Division has no arrest record for [REDACTED] during this pertinent time period, you are authorized to prepare a typewritten letter on plain bond paper as enclosed with reairtel. Take the usual security precautions to insure this letter and mailing cannot be traced to the Bureau.

Advise the Bureau and San Francisco of any positive results obtained by means of this letter. You are also authorized to discreetly make anonymous local phone calls to the publishers of "Black Realities," "Everyone Magazine," and "The Omaha Star," as well as to the individuals mentioned in reairtel [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] and [REDACTED]. The context of these anonymous calls should relate to [REDACTED] obtaining bail money under false pretenses as you have previously described. Use discretion in making these calls to insure that they cannot be traced to the Bureau.

Advise of any positive results obtained by means of these anonymous calls

APR 3 1970

COMM-FBI

Tolson ☒
DeLoach ☒
Walters ☒
Mohr ☒
Bishop ☒
Casper ☒
Callahan ☒
Conrad ☒
Felt ☒
Gale ☒
Rosen ☒
Sullivan ☒
Tavel ☒
Trotter ☒
Tele. Room ☒
Holmes ☒
Gandy ☒

1 - San Francisco

LGB:mbm

(6)

APR 13 1970

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

airtel to SAC, Omaha
RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
100-448006

NOTE:

Omaha has advised [REDACTED] recently obtained bail money from the black community in Omaha under false pretenses. It had been indicated [REDACTED] was incarcerated during 2/70, and donations were needed to gain his release. Omaha advised sources are not aware of [REDACTED] having been arrested during 2/70, that no arrest record has been located and that a current FD-9 has been submitted to the Identification Division. [REDACTED] has been active in the United Front Against Fascism (UFAF) and Omaha has advised this group needed funds. The UFAF is the name of an organization composed of black extremists which was formed after the disbanding of the Omaha Black Panther Party Chapter. [REDACTED] is included on the Security Index.

Omaha, as a counterintelligence measure, has proposed the preparation and mailing of an anonymous letter from a "former supporter of the Black Panther Party" to [REDACTED] California, complaining of a violation against the people concerning [REDACTED] ruse in obtaining money under false pretenses from the community.

Relating to this matter, Omaha also requested authority to make anonymous calls to local Omaha publishers of "Black Reality" a local Negro monthly publication, "Everyone Magazine," a monthly Negro publication, "The Omaha Star," a weekly Negro newspaper, as well as to [REDACTED] and to [REDACTED] who has been active in racial activities in Omaha, is included on the Agitator Index and [REDACTED] is included on the Security and Agitator Indexes.

FBI

Date: 3/25/70

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

Mr. DeLoach _____
Mr. Walters _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Bishop _____
Mr. Casper _____
Mr. Callahan _____
Mr. Conrad _____
Mr. Felt _____
Mr. Gale _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Sullivan _____
Mr. Tavel _____
Mr. Soyars _____
Tele. Room _____
Miss Holmes _____
Miss Gandy _____

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)
FROM: SAC, OMAHA (157-272) (P)
SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

G. C. MOORE

Re Bureau airtel to Omaha, 3/17/70.

Enclosed for the Bureau and San Francisco is one Xerox copy of proposed anonymous letter to be sent to [redacted] Berkeley, California. Also enclosed for San Francisco is one copy of Omaha airtel to Bureau, 3/5/70.

Investigation by the Omaha Division on 3/3/70 has failed to find any record of [redacted] being in either the City Jail in Omaha or the Douglas County Jail during the month of February. [redacted] has advised that to the best of his knowledge [redacted] was not confined in any jail in the Omaha area and he stated that [redacted] did not leave Omaha during the month of February. Omaha has submitted a current FD-9.

Bureau authority is also requested to make anonymous phone calls to the following Negro militants and Negro publications in the black community, stating the facts contained in the Omaha airtel to the Bureau dated 3/5/70, captioned as above. The following local publications will be called:

- ENCLOSURE 1
2 - Bureau (Enc. 1) (RM)
1 - San Francisco (Enc. 2) (RM)
2 - Omaha
DMH:erb
(5)

REC-15

100-448006-1139
10 APR 1970

AT SFAC, CM
4-3-70 LGB:mbm

PCY

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

96

OM 157-272

"Black Realities", a local Negro publication sponsored by Wesley House, the Social Action Club of the Methodist Church in Omaha. This is a monthly publication that is furnished free to the people of the North Side. Omaha has opened a case on this publication.

"Everyone Magazine", a monthly Negro publication published on Omaha's North Side.

"The Omaha Star", a weekly Negro newspaper published on the Omaha North Side.

The following individuals will be called:

[REDACTED] will be called at his place of business, the [REDACTED] is on the Omaha Agitator Index.

[REDACTED] the [REDACTED] Black Panther Party. [REDACTED] is included on Omaha's Agitator and Security indexes.

Mr. [REDACTED]

I wish to report a violation against the people by the leader of the United Front against Fascism in Omaha, Nebraska. [REDACTED] claimed he was put in jail by the Pigs on Feb. 11 and he got donations from the people to get him out of jail. I gave two bucks. Last week while in the Pig Department I overheard a Pig laughing and telling another Pig(Black) how the Black Panther chief [REDACTED] screwed the people on the North side. The Pig said [REDACTED] was not in jail and he showed the people getting the donations for bail money. If that's the kind of leaders you want in the panthers I don't want to join.

Power to the Pigs if that's how you treat us fellow brothers and sister.

Right On Former supporter of the BPP

100-441000-17398

4/3/70

1 - [REDACTED]

Airtel

To: SAC, Denver (157-199)

From: Director, FBI (100-448006) — 1739

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY

Reurairtel 3/26/70.

The Bureau appreciates your counterintelligence suggestion; however, it is not being authorized at this time. Sending the proposed letter allegedly from Black Panther Party (BPP) headquarters to news media in Denver might prove an embarrassment to the Bureau. The news media could check with BPP headquarters and determine headquarters had not sent the letter. No one else, except possibly the FBI, would have a motive for sending this letter.

The Bureau feels this risk outweighs the potential benefit of creating dissension between the BPP in Denver and [REDACTED]

- San Francisco

TJD:aeb

(5)

NOTE:

Denver suggested sending letter from BPP headquarters to Denver news media regarding expulsion of [REDACTED] from the BPP. [REDACTED] recently received considerable publicity when his trial for resisting an officer was televised. Denver felt this letter would create friction between the Denver BPP and followers of [REDACTED]

MAILED 8
APR 9 1970
COMM-FBI

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Walters _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Soyars _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

97 APR 10 1970

MAIL ROOM ☐

TELETYPE UNIT ☐

LC

780 99

F B I

Date: 3-26-70

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006 Sub 13)

FROM: SAC, DENVER (157-199) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

The following suggestion is being made as a counter-intelligence proposal:

The National Educational Television has filmed a trial in Denver, Colorado, called "Trial - City and County of Denver vs. LAUREN R. WATSON" (it should be noted only two states in the United States allow the filming of an actual trial and they are Colorado and Texas). The film is being shown nation-wide and is currently being shown in Denver and the San Francisco area. The program is 90 minutes per day for four days.

It is noted that LAUREN R. WATSON, the defendant, is the former leader of the Black Panther Party in Denver until his expulsion in August, 1969. The trial was filmed by National Educational Television and is in regards to his arrest by the Denver Police Department in the fall of 1968 on a traffic offense that ended in a resisting an officer offense. The trial actually occurred one year ago and LAUREN WATSON was acquitted.

1-9369
(2)-Bureau
2-San Francisco
2-Denver
FMV:cs (6)

REC 17 100-448006-1738
MAR 30 1970
4-6

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M

Per RACIAL INT. SECT.

100

The filming of this trial received publicity in Denver and probably San Francisco, stating that WATSON was a BPP member.

It is suggested that a letter be directed to the news media in the San Francisco area, the Denver Post in Denver, Colorado, and the Rocky Mountain News, Denver, Colorado, stating as follows:

"To the Editor:

Much has been said regarding the filming called 'Trial - City and County of Denver vs. LAUREN R. WATSON' in which it has been said that LAUREN R. WATSON is a member of the Black Panther Party in Denver. As of August 15, 1969, WATSON, the former Minister of Defense for the Colorado Chapter of the Black Panther Party, was expelled for life. WATSON had committed the following acts against the people in violation of the Party's line:

1. Opportunism.
2. Individualism.
3. Subjectivism.
4. Failure to follow the policies, decisions, and discipline of the National Central Committee and the Central Staff of the Colorado Chapter of the Black Panther Party.

Since his expulsion, WATSON has worked for the Pig Establishment East Side Establishment Center in Denver and recently has been employed for the Pig Model Cities Program in Denver as the coordinator of the organization and development, resident participation program, By being employed in the Model Cities Program, WATSON is in fact working for the United States Government that has oppressed the Negro people. WATSON does not have

the interest of the Negro people and is only for himself.

Black Panther Party
Berkeley, California"

The above statement by the BPP as to WATSON's expulsion is public knowledge as it was printed in their newsletter in Denver dated 8/25/69, and WATSON does have the above position with the Model Cities.

There would be a two-fold purpose to this letter:

1. It would point out to the public that former BPP members are infiltrating programs sponsored by the United States Government, as is the Model Cities Program.

2. WATSON still has a following of militants in Denver, mainly at the East Side Action Center and this could possibly cause a rift with the current BPP members in Denver.

If approved, it is suggested the letter be made by the San Francisco Division and mailed from Berkeley, California. If possible, it should be on BPP letterhead stationary.

Comments of the Bureau and San Francisco are suggested, but it should be expedited since the film concludes the final showing in Denver on March 26, 1970. The letter should be submitted while the program is still fresh in the minds of the people.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 4/1/70

FROM : SAC, COLUMBIA (100-324) (P*)

SUBJECT: COUNTER INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(MALCOLM X LIBERATION UNIVERSITY)

Re Bureau letters to Columbia, 12/18/69 and 2/11/70.

[REDACTED] was furnished a copy of the testimony before the Permanent Sub-Committee on Investigations of the Committee on Government Operations, United States Senate, and also a copy of the newspaper article from the 1/20/70 edition of the "Morning Herald", a Durham, N. C. newspaper.

[REDACTED] was extremely appreciative of both of these items and he advised on 3/23/70 that he has made every effort to bring this information to the attention of officials in the Episcopal Church.

[REDACTED] He also indicated that there is a very strong possibility that he will travel to New York City in the near future to appear before the National Headquarters of the Episcopal Church to bring to their attention the "naivety" that many officials of the Episcopal Church seem to have in furnishing "militants" money to operate schools such as the Malcolm X Liberation University.

②-Bureau (RM)
2-Charlotte (157-6109) (RM)
1-Columbia

REC-21

FHA:plw
(5)

100-448006-1731

54 APR 22 1970



UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 3/31/70

FROM : SAC, WFO (157-1292)(P)

SUBJECT: COINTELPRO BLACK NATIONALIST -
HATE GROUPS
RACIAL MATTERS
(CENTER FOR BLACK EDUCATION)

Re WFO letters 2/4/70 and 2/18/70; Bulets 2/12/70
and 2/25/70.

Information regarding the Center For Black Education
(CBE) operating without an occupancy permit and in an area not
zoned to permit a school or community center was confidentially
furnished to [REDACTED]

On 3/9/70 [REDACTED] was recontacted and advised that
on 3/5/70 he directed two inspectors to inspect the property
at 1435-37 Fairmont Street, N.W. These inspectors were stopped
at the door of 1435 Fairmont Street, N.W., and refused entrance.
They advised the unidentified individual who refused them admit-
tance of the zoning and occupancy regulations of the District
of Columbia. The inspectors were in turn advised that the
appropriate permits would be obtained in the near future.

[REDACTED] advised that he would be alert for any
future attempt by the CBE to obtain occupancy permits.

WFO following.

REC-94

2-Bureau
1-WFO

RNW/lac
(3)

1770
14 APR 1 1970



59 APR 7 1970

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

1 - Mr.
1 - Mr.

4-2-70

12

Dufile: 105-165706 Sub 11
CVfile: 157-797

Bufile: 100-448006
CVfile: 157-1189

22

are associated with the NCCF in Cleveland.
who has recently moved to the Cleveland area.

511

WHLA : mbm
(7)

[illegible]

133 APR 2 1970

97 APR 6 1970

DUPLICATE YELLOW

105

Letter to SAC, Cleveland

RE: BLACK PANTHER PARTY
CLEVELAND DIVISION

RM

Bufile: 105-165706 Sub 11

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM

BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS

RM

Bufile: 100-448006

involved in BPP sponsored activities in your area. Data furnished by the San Francisco source indicates [REDACTED] is fighting his expulsion and is apparently endeavoring [REDACTED]

You should closely analyze information furnished by San Francisco and developed by your source to determine if BPP sponsored activities in your area may be disrupted by counterintelligence actions based upon the current strife existing between BPP oriented individuals in your area. You should not, however, initiate any action under the Counterintelligence Program without prior Bureau approval.

NOTE:

San Francisco has furnished Cleveland with a great deal of data regarding strife between individuals affiliated with BPP sponsored groups in Cleveland. It is believed Cleveland should endeavor to take advantage of this strife under the Counterintelligence Program.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 3/27/70

FROM : SAC, JACKSON (100-980) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALISTS - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE (BPP)

Re Jackson letter to Bureau, 2/3/70; Bureau airtel to Jackson, 2/19/70.

Enclosed for the Bureau are two copies of four sets of articles appearing in the "Jackson Daily News", Jackson, Mississippi, during the period 3/23/70 - 3/26/70. One copy of these four sets is enclosed for San Francisco, office of origin regarding the Black Panther Party (BPP).

Since the above references were prepared, a National Committee to Combat Fascism (NCCF) began recruiting and organizing efforts in the Cleveland, Miss., vicinity; about ten individuals have been identified as affiliating with this NCCF. Additionally, one Negro youth from Greenville, Miss., contacted the national BPP headquarters in San Francisco and requested information to set up an NCCF at Greenville, Mississippi. Greenville and Cleveland, Miss., are towns about 30 miles apart, about 100 miles northwest of Jackson, Miss., in the Delta area, an area with a high Negro concentration.

1-836D with 4 enc. RE-66
(2) - Bureau (Enc. 8) (RAM)
1 - San Francisco (Enc. 4) (Info) (RAM)
2 - Jackson

TF/wgj

(5)

59 APR 10 1970

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

17 APR 1 1970
NACIEL D. H. FCT.
107

[REDACTED] not reveal our interest in this matter. He was discreetly furnished public source information concerning the Black Panther Party including a copy of various editions of the BPP newspaper, on 3/10/70.

Subsequently, [REDACTED] the enclosed four sets of articles which appeared as a series on page one of the "Jackson Daily News" on 3/23, 24, 25, and 26/70, respectively.

[REDACTED] advised that the "Jackson Daily News" is the only state-wide afternoon and evening newspaper widely circulated in Mississippi. He said a significant portion of the population of Cleveland, Miss., receives the evening edition of this paper and he would send extra bundles of this paper to the Cleveland area during the course of the series he prepared.

On 3/25/70, [REDACTED] confidentially advised Bureau Agents he had received a telephone call that date from the editor of a weekly newspaper [REDACTED] [REDACTED] advised [REDACTED] he was very impressed with his series on the BPP and he was going to do an article in his weekly edition appearing on 3/26/70 also showing the BPP in an unfavorable light; he said he had contacted Cleveland Chief of Police and obtained specific information regarding the NCCF at Cleveland. He said he then went down to the location of the NCCF headquarters in Cleveland and it appeared that they had removed all their signs from this building and were "laying low" due to the unfavorable publicity received by the group in the Cleveland area from the "Jackson Daily News" series.

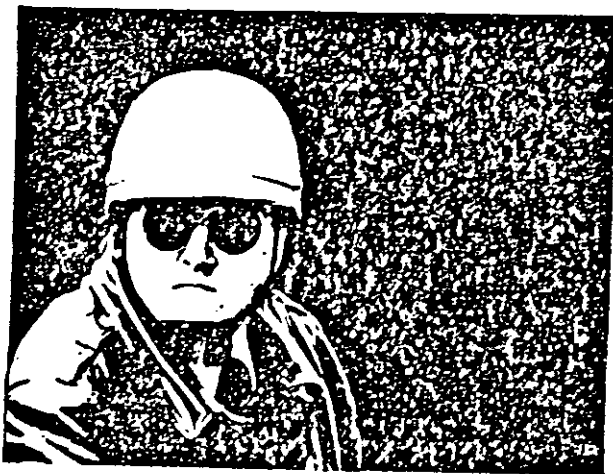
[REDACTED] respectively that the series on the BPP by the "Jackson Daily News" is being discussed widely among New Left and militant Negro elements in Jackson and vicinity; members of these elements have

JN 100-980

indicated they did not realize the BPP was so violence prone and revolutionary minded until seeing the detailed series on the BPP in the "Jackson Daily News".

Jackson is following this matter closely for any additional results and will attempt to obtain and forward the article from the Cleveland, Miss., weekly newspaper regarding the BPP as discussed above.

**HOT TOWN —
PIGS IN THE STREETS ...**



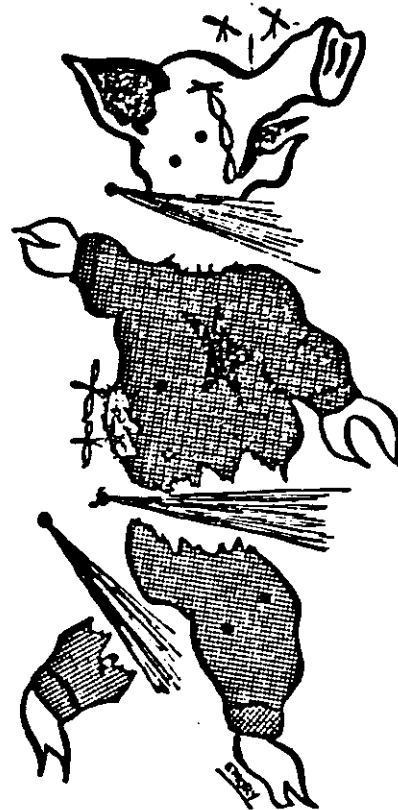
**BUT THE STREETS
BELONG TO THE PEOPLE !**



DIG IT ?

Panther Hate-The-Law Pamphlet

SEIZE THE TIME!



Christmas Cards (above and below) for child as distributed by Black Panthers stimulate violence and make law enforcement officers "enemies" Negro children.

**ALL POWER TO
THE PEOPLE**

SON,
WHAT
DO YOU
WANT
FOR
CHRISTMAS?

A
MACHINE-
GUN
SHOTGUN
A
BOX OF
HAND
GRENADES
A BOX OF
DYNAMITE
AND A
BOX OF
MATCHES

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Covering the CROSS-ROADS



with
Jimmy Ward

It was reported in this column yesterday that the Black Panther Party was seeking to invade Mississippi and had established a temporary beachhead in the Greenville - Cleveland area of the Delta. Actually, several sources report, this isn't a band of outside members but young men and women of long residence in the area who are most active, being "used" — so to speak — by apparent contacts from the urban areas of the North and West. They go under the name of the National Committee to Combat Fascism, an organization we termed about as anti-Fascist as a chicken hawk in a nest of biddies.

They broadcast and boast of their proposed Breakfast for Children Program but some of the coloring books and Christmas cards the Black Panthers have distributed would certainly indicate the presence of a flock of chicken hawks hovering about the biddie nest while eggs, grits and sow-belly were served. (See illustrations on Page 7).

The presence of this Black Panther foothold is known to local, state and federal authorities. While it may be a noble gesture and humanitarian act by the

churches, foundations or other funding agencies, it isn't the embryonic eggs, but the chicken hawk of Black Pantherism that concerns our law enforcement officials and alert citizens.

Ergo, who and what is the hawk?

The Black Panther Party sprouted in Oakland, Calif., in 1966 as a sort of community action to check on continuing reports of police brutality (Panthers know police only as Fascist "pigs.")

Next, a band of these armed characters invaded the California Legislature to protest gun-control measures under consideration in May of 1967. This got them a bag of publicity, and then the Panther boss, Huey P. Newton, was charged, tried and sentenced for the murder of an Oakland police officer and is depicted in the Black Panther Party newspaper (25 cents a copy, circulation about 80,000 per week) as a "political" prisoner — a line taken by the now highly publicized trial of the Chicago 7 which sought to make a mockery of American courts.

Arose the heir to the Newlon throne, one Eldridge Cleaver who fled to Cuba but discovered that Castro wasn't as cozy with Negro extremists who wanted to run Cuba as Cleaver had thought his services were worth. Cleaver also was discouraged because Cuba's Communist cops carried more guns and aimed them at the head far closer than was comfortable for a fellow revolutionary with divergent ideas than that of the emperor of Cane Country.

Cleaver skips Cuba and hops a smoking jet to Algeria where we suspect, See CROSSROADS, Pg. 7

Cuba or at some white-stoned - domed mosque in Oran where the Arabs and Berbers play north of the Sahara and know more about agitation, intrigue, white sheets and knife-stabbings than the erstwhile Minister of Information of the Black Panther Party of the U.S.A. ever dreamed.

Enough for this man without a country. Let's get back to those who want to take the country: Black Panthers.

They are anti-establishment, anti-white and their present target is the law enforcement authorities of this nation, having engaged them in shootouts from sandbagged windows with powerful rifles and more ammunition than our fighter pilots take on missions in Vietnam. Their game is violent revolution.

While denouncing all police officers as "Fascist pigs," it may be noted the records of these so-called enemies of Fascism. The party chairman, Bobby Seale, is under indictment for murder and for a conspiracy to violate the anti-riot laws. David Hilliard, Panther chief of staff, is under indictment for making a public threat against the President of the United States and for his participation in a shootout with Oakland police in 1968. Donald Cox, East Coast Field Marshal, is under indictment for violating Federal firearms laws.

This report is given to inform Mississippians that this element has a temporary beachhead in Mississippi — in the Greenville - Cleveland area, and that fullest cooperation and support of an informed and alert citizenry will be extended to duly authorized law officials to deal with any potential criminal violation on the part of the in-

CROSS-ROADS

Continued From Page 1
the Moslems would rather turn to Mecca for guidance than to Cleaver. We also suspect this cat will sooner or later prefer to get back

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 1
JACKSON Daily News
JACKSON, Miss.

Date: 3/24/70
Edition: Home
Author:
Editor: James M. Ward
Title: BLACK PANTHER PARTY
Character:
or
Classification: 100-980
Submitting Office: JACKSON
☐ Being Investigated

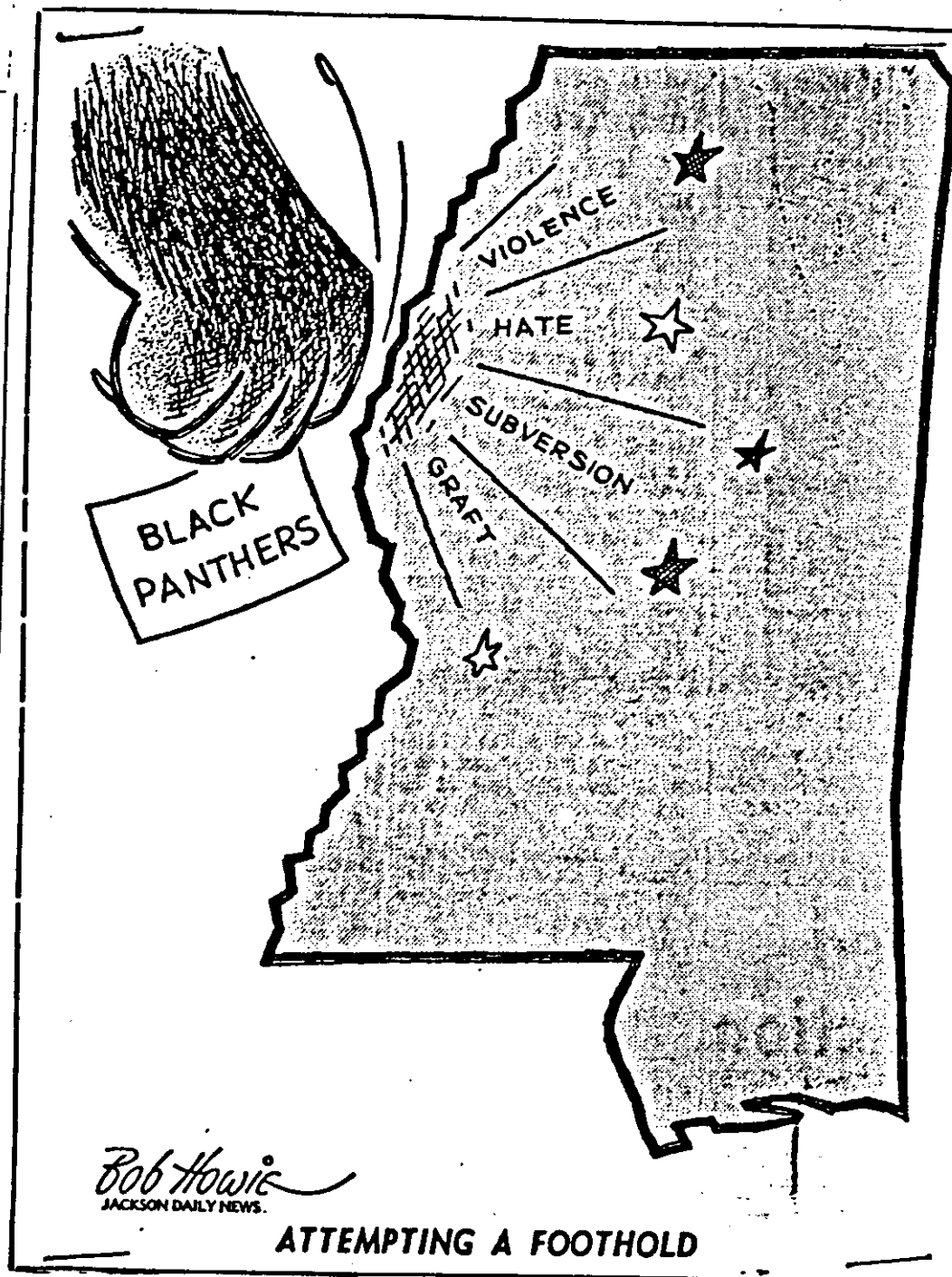
to an American ghetto where he can make a fast buck off a black widow woman on relief and call the cops "pigs" than peddling his wares in racist

In earlier reports on the link between the Southern Student Organizing Committee which was a fraternal affiliate of the notorious Students for a Democratic Society it was brought out that the SSOC was seeking a foothold on Mississippi campuses in behalf of SDS. For that we received a measure of criticism. But, happily, concerned parents and serious-minded students rejected the potential influence of the SSOC and the SDS flunked its course to stir ferment on our campuses — for the most part — and the business of education has proceeded rather successfully with increasing support from the current session of the Mississippi Legislature. Thanks to the absence of SSOC and SDS.

Likewise, we received a measure of criticism when we reported on a Black Festival, tightly closed to any white person, at Tougaloo College in April of 1969. All right, how many representatives of the Black Panthers were present in this area when that closed society session was held at Tougaloo? Was that the time and place that the seed was planted for the establishment of a beachhead in Mississippi for Pantherism?

Our critics of those reports were, undoubtedly, well-meaning, but we felt that maybe we had spent more time DEEP DIGGING than they did CURSORY THINKING.

When it comes to such topics as a National Committee to Combat Fascism, there were thousands of Mississippians on the ground, in the air and offshore in ships when Benito Mussolini was tossed off his throne in Rome, and there



CROSS-ROADS

Oddly enough, Newton is now in jail serving a sentence for the murder of an Oakland, Calif., policeman.

The first page of the armament sheet carries this demand for party members from Newton:

"Every Black Panther Party member MUST have a functional piece and at least one thousand rounds of ammo. Every Panther in training must acquire a piece within their six weeks' training period. All Party members who do not have a piece are on one month's suspension, and they must acquire a piece or they will be **EXPULSED** from the party."

Newton's advice further declares:

"45 will stop all five, 00 buck shot will down the cop, 38 will open prison gate, 357 will win us our heaven. If you don't believe in lead, you're already DEAD."

Four of the six-page pamphlet describe the murderous purpose of various types of weapons, from handguns, to shotguns, rifles, machine guns, cannons and mortars.

An earlier column in this series carried testimony by Los Angeles Intelligence Sergeant Robert I. Thoms

that through interlocking of officers of various civil rights groups, the Black Panthers are partially financed by church groups, the federal government and Ford Foundation. To what extent this odd activity goes on elsewhere in the nation is not known, but it sounds like a perfect example of well-meaning people trying to finance the destruction of their country.

The current (March 20) issue of Aiplinger's Washington Letter suggests business establishments, especially those defense related, check up on their building security. The letter quotes key government officials in Washington as being fully aware of what some radical organizations in the nation are up to and these officials hint they have some counter plans.

There soon will be arrests in various cities with law enforcement officers nabbing fanatics who work in homemade bomb factories, making high explosives, the letter says. "This is a deadly serious thing," the letter says, reporting extremist outfits are determined to create anarchy.

Local, state and federal authorities are aware of the quiet attempt by the Black Panthers to establish a foothold in Mississippi. Concerned citizens, especially the Negro leadership of Mississippi, can avoid a serious rupture in the progress of race relations in the state by full cooperation

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Covering the CROSS- ROADS



with
Jimmy Ward

The Black Panther Party headquarters building in Cleveland, Miss., has been closed or else moved to a new location, Bolivar County authorities report.

The Black Panthers are seeking a foothold in the Greenville-Cleveland area under the organizational setup called the National Committee to Combat Fascism, and it propagandizes its philosophy through its weekly newspaper, "The Black Panther", published by the party's Ministry of Information, Box 2967, Custom House, San Francisco. The publication has a circulation of approximately 80,000 copies per week and has been distributed in the Mississippi Delta recently.

The Panthers outwardly advocate violence and open warfare against police. A mimeographed publication called "Black Panther Party Destruction Kit" gives advice to members and potential members on specific recommendations on how to construct firebombs, what firearms to buy—up to and including mortars, cannons and grenades.

While the Panthers seek to indoctrinate the very

under its Breakfast for Children Program, the Panthers' history seems to indicate a specific appeal to the criminal element.

Some of the Breakfast for Children Program activities receive financial support from well-meaning Church, government and foundation funds, as has been revealed in earlier columns in this series.

The presence of the neophyte Panther Party chapter in the Greenville-Cleveland area is known to local, state and federal authorities. It is believed the best way to cope with such a violence-prone organization is close cooperation between concerned citizens and law enforcement authorities with the view of letting potential Negro members recognize the outfit for what it is and to alert community leaders of the lurking possible violence that has characterized Panther organizations elsewhere in the nation.

The best policy in coping with extremist organizations has been firm, successful prosecution for criminal violations. Whether any violations have been reported or arrests made among members of the neophyte Panther beachhead in Mississippi is not known. And, a Cleveland source reports a proposed Breakfast for Children Program in that community has not won significant appeal among Negro parents there.

The Panthers have been subjects for extended news reports recently. William F. Buckley, Jr., nationally syndicated columnist whose works appear regularly in the Jackson Daily News, noted that gullible liberals tossed a cocktail party in New York to raise money

See CROSSROADS, Page 15A

Continued from Page 1A
for the extremist blacks. Hosting the event which raised several thousand dollars for the Panthers were Leonard Bernstein, the conductor; Sheldon Harnick, the lyricist, who gave \$250; Burton Lane, composer, \$200, and Mrs. Harry Belafonte who kicked in \$300.

The syndicated column team of Rowland Evans and Robert Novak noted the anti-police philosophy of the Panthers and contrasted the party's outrages against "police brutality" with the boast in the Panther newspaper that last year "167 pigs were thinned out by liberation fighters." This was inaccurate, Evans and Novak said, but confirmed that in 11 cities Panthers killed five police and wounded 42 in the past 26 months.

The Allen-Goldsmith column which also appears regularly in the Jackson Daily News recently called attention to renewed efforts by the Black Panthers to recruit members in the Washington area, and the column reported the organizational drive was headed by Jim Williams, 29, New York and Ibn Sudiata, 27, who claims he is from Biloxi, Miss.

The column described another Panther pamphlet "Armament Information" (I have a copy, too). Featured on the front page is a sketch of a Negro pointing a pistol at a white policeman. Under the sketch is this

quotation from Huey P. Newton, Minister of Defense: "The racist dog policeman must withdraw immediately from our communities, cease their wanton murder and brutality and torture of black people, or face the wrath of the

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 1

JACKSON Daily News

JACKSON, Miss.

Date: 3/26/70
Edition: Home
Author:
Editor: James A. Ward
Title: BLACK PANTHER PARTY
Character:
or
Classification: 100-985
Submitting Office: JACKSON
☐ Being Investigated

114

Mr. Sourwine. Well, of course. This is one of a number of means, to use the word boldly, of blackmail in which the Black Panthers are engaged is it not?

Mr. Thoms. Yes, sir.

Mr. Sourwine. So, they do blackmail the business community, do they not?

Mr. Thoms. Yes, sir.

Mr. Sourwine. Do you have any idea what this blackmail amounts to in dollars and cents?

Mr. Thoms. I do not.

Mr. Sourwine. Has the police department of Los Angeles computed any figures on it?

Mr. Thoms. No, sir. Businessmen are reluctant to

say anything other than "I donated."

Mr. Sourwine. Do you have any figures on how many businessmen in Los Angeles have been blackmailed by the Panthers, or if you prefer to use the euphemism, have donated to the Black Panthers?

Mr. Thoms. Perhaps 40 to 50 at a minimum.

Mr. Sourwine. In all of Los Angeles do you think they have only blackmailed 40 or 50 businesses, or is this all you know about?

Mr. Thoms. This is all we know about.

Mr. Sourwine. These are the only ones that have admitted it?

Mr. Thoms. Yes, sir.

Mr. Sourwine. There must be a great many that have not admitted it.

Mr. Thoms. Yes, sir.

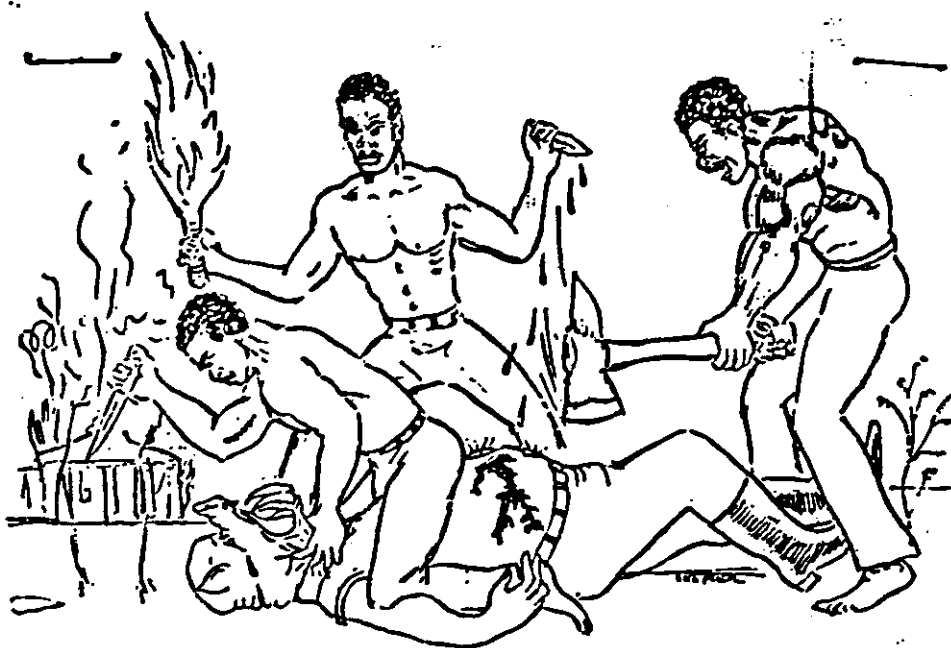
Mr. Sourwine. Now, the Panthers have an operation which they brag about involving feeding people.

Mr. Thoms. Yes, sir; they do.

Mr. Sourwine. They have collected far more money for that operation than they have spent on it, have they not?

Mr. Thoms. Yes, sir. We found in Los Angeles, with the Black Panther Party breakfast program, the party itself alleged they feed 200 to 300 children when in fact they feed only 15 to 20 children.

TO BE CONTINUED



"OFF THE PIG" BEAUTIFUL BLACK MEN

SAMPLES OF BLACK PANTHER COLORING ART

In distributing coloring books for children at their Breakfast for Children Program, Black Panthers give an

early lesson to the tots to hate police officers, as these illustrations from a 24-page booklet by the Panthers.



115

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Covering the CROSS-ROADS



with
Jimmy Ward

In slipping into Mississippi under an innocent-sounding name of the National Committee to Combat Fascism with the avowed purpose of only feeding eggs, grits and sowbelly to poor children, the Black Panther Party may think it is being as quiet as a mouse licking lard. Let's melt down the lard to see what's in the pan.

The NCCF's appearance in the Greenville-Cleveland area might well be the deep concern of Negro leaders, church, civic, business, education circles. Local, state and federal law enforcement authorities are aware of the developing picture and they hope that with your cooperation all will turn out negative.

It has already been reported in this series that the NCCF is a subordinate unit of the Black Panther Party about which you have read in your newspaper from other cities. But it is now here.

Your attention is called to a document entitled "Extent of Subversion in the 'New Left'" which contains the

testimony of Intelligence Sergeant Robert J. Thoms of the Los Angeles Police Department. The testimony was taken on Jan. 20, 1970, before the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee, headed by Sen. James O. Eastland, and released to the public on March 19, 1970.

The testimony describes (with charts) how the interlocking leadership in 49 organizations with violent or subversive connections in the Los Angeles area control vast sums of money supplied by churches, the government and foundations.

It is perfectly clear that through siphoning and clever bookkeeping tactics, subversive and violent groups can—by their "umbrella" organizational structure—be using your own tax or church money to help finance revolutionary activities in this country, although the specific testimony is confined to Los Angeles, but involves organizations highly active in Mississippi.

One of the recipients of financial support listed in Sgt. Thoms report in Los Angeles was a gift of \$2,000 from the First Unitarian Church to the Black Panther Party which currently has several of its hierarchy in jail for such trivial things as murder, attempted arson, firearms violations, firebombings and other ecclesiastically-supported hobbies. But that is just in Los Angeles. Some testimony of that hearing may produce a better idea of what is going on nationwide as far as the financial support of the Black Panthers are concerned.

Without going into excessive details, reference is made to testimony on pages 37-38 in the above mentioned document. Sen. Thomas J. Dodd is presiding. J. G. Sourwine is chief counsel. Alfonso L. Tarr-

CROSS ROADS

Continued From Page 1

bochia is chief investigator for the committee; John R. Norpel, Jr., is research director. The witness: Intelligence Sgt. Robert J. Thoms, Los Angeles Police Dept.

The testimony drawn from the two pages regarding the Black Panthers at this particular stage of the hearing:

Mr. Sourwine. Do you think the Black Panthers get a preponderance of all of their funds from the three sources mentioned, that is from the Federal Government, from church groups, and the Ford Foundation?

Mr. Thoms. No, I do not.

Mr. Sourwine. Well, then, there must be other sources. Do you know anything of other sources of funds?

Mr. Thoms. For the Panther Party?

Mr. Sourwine. Yes.

Mr. Thoms. One good source is their publication, the Black Panther Party newspaper.

Mr. Sourwine. Called the "Black Panther"?

Mr. Thoms. Yes, Sir.

Mr. Sourwine. Now, what other sources do the Panthers have?

Mr. Thoms. Private donations from individuals.

Mr. Sourwine. Do you know anything about such donations?

Mr. Thoms. I know of them, but the victims have always refused to cooperate for fear of reprisal.

Mr. Sourwine. Well, what people do you mean, people who make the payments, or make the demands, or what?

Mr. Thoms. For instance, local businessmen who are approached and asked to buy a Black Panther Party poster. They will charge \$5 for a poster that cost perhaps 50 cents.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 1

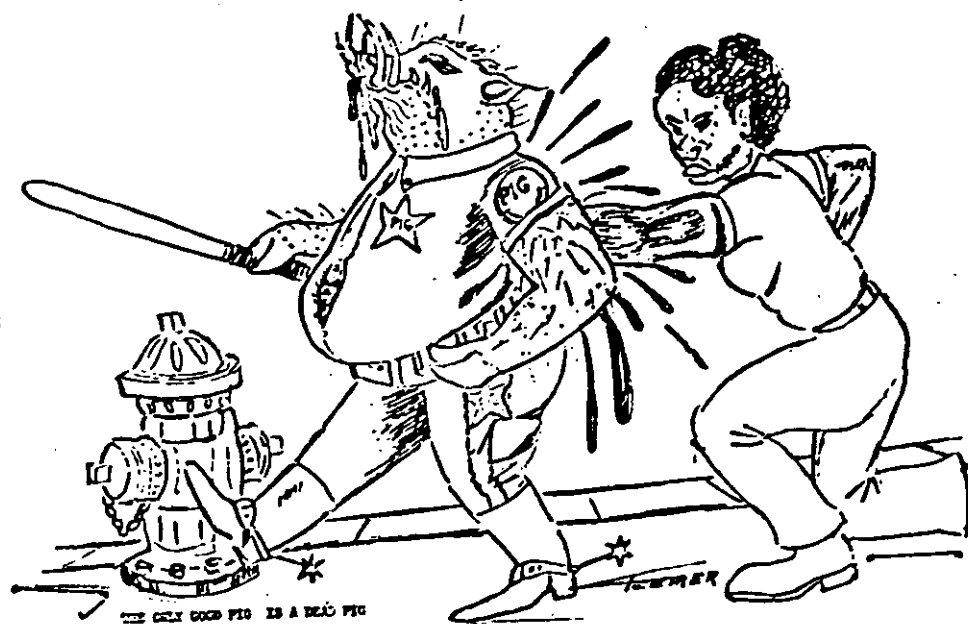
JACKSON Daily News

JACKSON, Miss.

Date: 3/25/70
Edition: Home
Author:
Editor: JAMES M. WARD
Title: BLACK PANTHER PARTY
Character:
or
Classification: 100-452
Submitting Office: JACKSON
☐ Being Investigated

116

SPRING AND SISTERS DEAL WITH THE WHITE STONE OWNER TAC HONG
BLACK PEOPLE



THE ONLY GOOD PIG IS A DEAD PIG

Monday, March 23, 1970

"WE ARE ADVOCATES OF THE ABOLITION OF WAR . . . WE DO NOT WANT WAR, BUT WAR CAN ONLY BE ABOLISHED THROUGH WAR AND IN ORDER TO GET RID OF THE GUN IT IS NECESSARY TO TAKE UP THE GUN."

Chairman Mao



Drawing which took up two full pages in the September 28, 1968, issue of "The Black Panther"

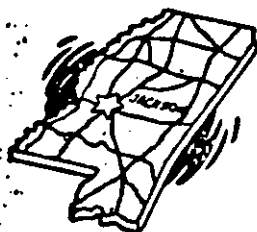
PANTHER PROPAGANDA POURS INTO STATE

This is a sample of the so-called "non-violent" or anti-war propaganda being distributed by the Black Panther Party—and/or its affiliates in Mississippi as the anti-white, anti-establishment, anti-law enforcement band seeks to establish an anchor in Mis-

issippi through current activities in the Greenville-Cleveland area of the Mississippi Delta. (See the "Crossroads" column in this issue for details to be presented in a series of articles).

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

ering the CROSS- ROADS



with
Jimmy Ward

Mississippians have been reading — with considerable concern, I suppose — about the extremist outfit known as the Black Panther Party and its shootouts with law enforcement officers in other sections of the nation. Perhaps Mississippians were somewhat smug — or at least relieved — in the knowledge that this pack of anarchists was operating hundreds of miles away, engaging in such crimes as plotting to bomb public places, possessing illegal, high-powered arms with enough ammunition to stage an invasion of Baltimore, and they have been booked on such simple, innocent little non-violent hobbies as murder, attempted murder and arson. According to recent testimony, they have a sideline game known as blackmail.

If it be true that you were smug about the distance between you and this revolutionary batch of hate-filled gunslingers, then go take a cold shower. The Black Panthers are in Mississippi, seeking to establish a beachhead under an innocent-sounding nom de plume called the National Committee to Combat Fascism. The Black Panthers are about as

The National Committee to Combat Fascism is active in the Greenville-Cleveland area in the Mississippi Delta, peddling the party's newspaper, "The Black Panther" at two bits a copy, a sheet that would make the Peking Post blush with envy when it comes to propagandizing revolution.

Usually outfits such as the Black Panther Party are spawned in the dope-addled ghettos of big cities where the annual crime rate erupts with the impact of Vesuvius but causing more damage and national concern — a development that put law and order at the top of the list of priorities in the last presidential election; and our government is spending untold millions of dollars seeking a treatment, hopefully a cure.

While such groups as the Black Panthers originate in those blackboard jungles of the big cities, experience would show that sooner or later this element will migrate into the South to stir up hatred, grab off as great a slice of welfare check of a poor, rural family as they can, and — under the name of anti-Fascism, anti-war or pro-civil rights — gain a foothold to exploit the poor and ignorant. But revolution is their game.

Realizing this obvious migratory trend of such organizations, we have been (as with some other outfits in the past) accumulating literature, press clippings and gathering a file on the Black Panthers from a number of sources, including a patriot who frequently supplies material forwarded from the Newark, N.J., area. For, it seems, as Newark goes, so goes the nation — sooner or later. Hopefully the trend doesn't continue, for Newark has

See CROSSROADS, Pg. 5

CROSS- ROADS

Continued From Page 1
gone to pot. The purpose of this report is to do our part to insure that Mississippi doesn't go to pot with the Black Panther pack.

Some of the most interesting insight into the Panthers was revealed only last Thursday when the Senate International Security Subcommittee, headed by Sen. James O. Eastland, released testimony by Intelligence Sergeant Robert J. Thoms of the Los Angeles Police Department in which was shown in interlocking leadership in 49 organizations with violent or subversive connections in the Los Angeles area controlled by churches, the Federal Government and the Ford Foundation. The group includes the Black Panther Party. Can you think of an easier method of well-meaning people financing their own destruction?

As to the "cell" or "chapter" or whatever you would call the budding Black Panther business in the Greenville-Cleveland area of the Mississippi Delta, the National Committee to Combat Fascism is, according to various sources, a subordinate or synonymous unit of the Black Panther Party, manned by young people in their twenties, luring members from the teen crowd and seeking to pollute the minds of even younger fellows in what is called their Breakfast for Children program.

But, brother, you ought to see a sample of their coloring books and Christmas cards distributed among these innocent children. Perhaps you

reports on the Black Panthers, attempted invasion into Mississippi, a movement financed partially by an odd conglomeration of well-meaning people (maybe you, unsuspectingly) and blackmail, shakedown and whatever.

To Be Continued Tomorrow)

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 1

JACKSON Daily News

JACKSON, Miss.

Date: 3/23/70

Edition: Home

Author:

Editor: JAMES M. WARD

Title: BLACK PANTHER PARTY

Character:

or

Classification: 100-480

Submitting Office: JACKSON

☐ Being Investigated

119

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

ering the CROSS- ROADS



with
Jimmy Ward

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CROSS- ROADS

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But, brother, you ought to see a sample of their coloring books and Christmas cards distributed among these innocent children.

Perhaps you will see a sample, published in the Jackson Daily News, in connection with this series of

reports on the Black Panthers, attempted invasion into Mississippi, a movement financed partially by an odd conglomeration of well-meaning people (maybe you, unsuspectingly) and blackmail, shakedowns and whatever.

(To Be Continued Tomorrow)

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 1

JACKSON DAILY NEWS

JACKSON, MISS.

Date: 3/23/70

Edition: Home

Author:

Editor: James M. Ward

Title: BLACK PANTHER PARTY

Character:

or

Classification: 100-402

Submitting Office: JACKSON

☐ Being Investigated

120

4-1-70

CODE

CABLEGRAM

URGENT

TO LEGAT PARIS

FROM DIRECTOR FBI (100-448006)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM,
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS,
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE - BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

LEGAT PARIS IS REQUESTED TO DISCREETLY OBTAIN APPROXIMATELY
TWELVE SHEETS OF STATIONARY AND ENVELOPES FROM A HOTEL IN PARIS
WHICH WOULD BE THE TYPE OF HOTEL WHERE [REDACTED] WOULD
STAY WHILE THERE. [REDACTED] IS THE [REDACTED]
OF THE BPP WHO IS KNOWN TO YOU. FURNISH THE STATIONARY, UN-
FOLDED, BY AIRTEL UNDER THIS CAPTION [REDACTED] AS EXPEDITIOUSLY AS
POSSIBLE. COPY MAILED TO SAN FRANCISCO FOR INFORMATION.

1 - SAN FRANCISCO (157-601)

VIA TELETYPE

1 - Foreign Liaison Unit (Route through for review)

ABF:mbm (5) [REDACTED]

ENCIPHERED

NOTE:

We previously mailed an anonymous letter, ostensibly from
[REDACTED] in Canada where [REDACTED] was then located, to Eldridge Cleaver
in Algiers informing him that he was being undercut by BPP leader-
ship. Cleaver is BPP Minister of Information and fugitive from
justice who lives in Algiers where he controls BPP International
operations. The letter had excellent results causing Cleaver to
expel members of the BPP International staff and aroused distrust in
him of BPP leadership. San Francisco now proposes a follow-up letter
be sent to [REDACTED] in San Francisco signed
by [REDACTED]. This letter is aimed at undercutting Cleaver and fur-
ther disrupting the BPP. San Francisco suggested letter be sent
from one of four European cities since [REDACTED] is now in Europe,
but Paris is the most logical city. Authority will be obtained for
this proposal before the counterintelligence letter to [REDACTED] is sent.

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

REC-28

100-448006-1234

97 APR 6 1970

TYPE UNIT []

121

ROUTE II ENVELOPE
1 - [REDACTED]

4/1/70

7.1
128
Airtel

To: SAC, Miami (157-2414)

From: Director, FBI (100-448006) - 1733

**COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM - REC-28
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL MATTERS**

ReMMairtel 3/25/70 captioned "Counterintelligence Program, Black Nationalist - Hate Groups, (Black Afro Militant Movement)".

Authority is granted to furnish public source data concerning the Black Afro Militant Movement (BAMM) as set forth in reairtel to [REDACTED] an established source of your office.

You should follow this matter closely and keep the Bureau advised of any positive results.

GES:dlm
(5)

NOTE:

[REDACTED]

He has been extremely cooperative in the past regarding matters of this nature and has respected the Bureau's confidence as the source of material furnished him. Previous Counterintelligence action directed against the NOI in Florida with the assistance of [REDACTED] was highly effective and it is felt that the public source data concerning BAMM, a recently established extremist group, will impede the progress being made by this group in the Florida area.

W.C.P.
H
K
L

APR - 1 1970
COMM-FBI

Tolson	✓
DeLoach	✓
Walters	
Mohr	
Bishop	
Casper	
Callahan	
Conrad	
Felt	
Gale	
Rosen	✓
Sullivan	
Tavel	
Soyars	
Tele. Room	
Holmes	
Gandy	

97 APR 7 1970 MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT ☐

122

F B I

Date: 3/25/70

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via A I R T E L _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM: SAC, MIAMI (157-2414) (P)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
(BLACK AFRO MILITANT MOVEMENT)Re Miami letter, 2/20/70, and Miami airtel,
10/15/69, captioned, "COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM,
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS (NATION OF ISLAM)".Enc. for the Bureau is one copy each of the
following newspaper clippings:1. Article captioned, "Black Warns: Revolution's
Coming", published in the "Sun-Sentinel", Ft. Lauderdale,
Fla., a daily Ft. Lauderdale newspaper, dated 2/1/70.2. Article captioned, "Robber Recruits Extremists",
published in the "Guide", a weekly Coral Gables, Florida
newspaper, dated 3/5/70.3. Article captioned, "Black Panther Leader
Nabbed in the Gables", published in the "Guide", on
3/19/70.4. Article captioned, "Parents Angered by
Panther Film", published in the "Guide", on 3/19/70.5. Article captioned, "Black Panther Film is
Pure Propaganda", published in the "Guide", on 3/19/70.6. A lengthy article that appeared in the "Daily
Planet", 2/28/70, written by Staff Writer BOB KEMPERMAN.
The "Daily Planet" is a hippie-type underground newspaper
published in Coconut Grove, Fla.

② - Bureau (Enc. 6) (RM)

1 - Miami

LCP/jgs

(3)

REC-28

100-448006-1783

12 MAR 27 1970
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Approved: _____

Sent _____

M

97 APR 6 1970 Agent in Charge

123

MM 157-2414

Miami requests Bureau authority to furnish the above described newspaper clippings to [REDACTED]. In the past [REDACTED] has been contacted by the Miami Office on several occasions and has prepared [REDACTED].

[REDACTED] These documentaries have been very successful in the Miami area in neutralizing the above described hate groups. Miami believes the time is now ripe to expose the Black Afro Militant Movement (BAMM), through a documentary showing the communist influence as shown through the influence of [REDACTED]. In addition, to further expose the Chairman of the BAMM organization who has a criminal record with charges pending against him.

Miami feels the above public source material can be furnished to [REDACTED] in strict confidence and will not result in any embarrassment to the Bureau.

Black Wars: Revolution² Coming

By EARLE JOSIAH
(Associated Press Writer)

MIAMI — A Black militant movement called B A M M, whose leader warns "revolution is coming soon in the United States," has put down roots in Miami.

"Each of our present 30 members owns at least two weapons and is fully trained to service and operate various weapons correctly," boasts the young bushy-haired leader.

The youthful members of the Black Afro Militant Movement vow they will put an end to "all police harassment and all forms of Black oppression." This is an almost identical philosophy of the revolutionary Black Panther party, founded in Oakland, Calif., three years ago.

BAMM headquarters is located on the ground floor of a two-story apartment building in the northwest section of Miami. Members call the district The Colony, because of its predominantly Black population.

MOVE ON POLICE

"One of our first moves will be to set up a police review board and to put a stop to police entering apartments and homes in the colony without proper warrants," said the chairman who prefers to be called by his new African name — Cetewayo.

"We do not claim to be violent nor non-violent. We will deal with circumstances as they present themselves," he said.

As the first stranger to be allowed in the group's secret headquarters I had to be escorted by a member who car-

ried a small blue badge and wore a BAMM uniform — matching blue denim pants, lumberjacket and black leather boots that reached halfway between the knee and ankle.

As we neared the entrance a door was hurriedly pushed open and we slipped inside. At the door a member kept sentry duty with a walkie-talkie in his hands. He kept spying through the shutters, checking on everything that moved outside.

He was in continuous communication with other members who formed a security network along the block leading to the headquarters.

Inside the dimly lit room about a dozen members sat quietly with wary expressions on their faces. Several old couches formed a semicircle around the room, providing

enough seats for two dozen persons.

Cetewayo started off in rapid succession: "We are going to take control of the entire colony. We are going to put an end to 'kangaroo' courts and take full control of school curriculum.

"We demand the redistricting of areas where Black people live so as to permit the establishment of direct political representation and political responsibility for Black people."

'MINISTER OF DEFENSE'

As he continued, his voice grew louder and louder. "White merchants' exploitation of Black people must cease forthwith, and we demand that slum lords reduce rent rates so as to allow Black people to live within their minimal budgets."

The "Minister of Defense," a slim, tough looking youth, interrupted: "We are not here to start riots. But it is high time Black people get off their rump and do something."

Three young girls nodded in agreement. They wore dungaree slacks and black sweaters. Their hair was clipped short, giving them an authentic African personality.

"The law is not going to protect Black people, so we will protect ourselves," Cetewayo added.

No weapons were displayed.

One of their most stringent rules says: "No member must carry any weapon without consent from the 'Minister of Defense' or his deputy."

Although the movement was formed just three weeks ago, Cetewayo claims: "We can mobilize hundreds of Blacks in a few hours."

SUN-SENTINEL
Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.
2/1/70

100-4460-1-1733

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Avowed Marxist Helps

Robber Recruits Extremists

By MAURICE LABELLE

The chairman of a new Black revolutionary organization being formed in the Miami area is a convicted robber awaiting trial on two criminal cases and another leader is a self-proclaimed Marxist-Leninist who has trained with Fidel Castro since before the Red takeover of Cuba.

Daniel Dennard, alias, "Cetewayo," chairman of BAMM — Black Afro Militant Movement, believed by some authorities to be a Black Panther front group, is awaiting trial on charges of breaking and entering and grand larceny in Hialeah.

He also faces charges on armed robbery in a separate case.

Dennard was reportedly placed on probation in 1934 following conviction for robbery and breaking and entering, according to the State Attorney's office.

But the real leader of the Black militant group is apparently a revolutionary by the alias of N'Sira, whose real name is Al Featherstone, whom the Associated Press identified as a "self-proclaimed" Marxist-Leninist on Jan. 16.

Featherstone, a pilot who has travelled extensively in Cuba and other Communist countries, is a leader of the Afro-American Cultural Soci-

ety, a black revolutionary front.

He was identified as a Black Panther recruiter by

AP, although the new group claims it's not a Black Panther organization.

A third member of BAMM is an individual identified only by his alias of "N'Go-

mane." A former University of Miami English graduate instructor (whose identity is not firmly established) is also a member, according to the underground newspaper, "The Daily Planet."

The "Planet," Feb. 28 devoted an entire page to the new militant group, which it reported based at the Center for Dialogue.

The writer, however, carefully avoided identifying the BAMM leaders by their real names, or their backgrounds, except for Featherstone, whose travels in behalf of communism were detailed.

The Center for Dialogue, at 2175 NW 26th St., is under the Rev. Don Olson's supervision.

The Lutheran minister has been involved with the Communist-front, Students for a Democratic Society, the Grape Boycott, the Socialist Labor Party, homosexuals seeking legalization of their acts, drug addicts and racial matters.

Featherstone has been affiliated with Rev. Olson for a long time.

Although BAMM disassociates itself from Black Panthers, some programs are similar, according to the Planet story by Bob Kemperman.

A blood bank and a "kitchen" for school children are among the projects related to both.

In San Francisco, children receiving food at the Black Panther "kitchens" also received "comic" books which taught them to hate white policemen and kill them.

Adults received manuals for guerilla warfare. In San Francisco, Sacred Heart Catholic Church was the distributing point for the Maoist-Communist hate literature.

Rumors that a group of Black Panthers had recently briefed school teachers during the recent integration switchover was branded as "ridiculous," by John Tyler, head of security for the Dade school system.

Earl Josiah, a native of Trinidad writing for AP, wrote Jan. 16 that efforts by Featherstone and others to form a Black Panther Party in Miami and Florida had "failed."

Said Josiah:

"The articulate and cool-mannered black power advocate (Featherstone) said he has traveled throughout Florida for several months hunting for prospective Panthers. He mentioned St. Petersburg, and Jacksonville among the cities combed for recruits, after coming to Florida from Oakland, Calif."

Oakland is home base for the Panthers.

J. Edgar Hoover, director of the FBI, said that the Black Panthers are part of a New Left movement "which continued to pose a serious threat to the internal security of the United States and was involved in considerable violence, sabotage and revolutionary activity."

Hoover in 1969 placed membership in 40 chapters at between 500 and 1,200.

The G U I D E
Coral Gables, Fla.
3/5/70

Black Panther Leader Nabbed In The Gables

By MAURICE LABELLE

The titular leader of the Black Afro Militant Movement (BAMM) a Black Panther front group was arrested at Doctors' Hospital Monday by Coral Gables Police — the day after a fund raising event for the Panthers in Miami Beach.

Donald Angelo Dennard, 24, alias "Cetewayo" — a Zulu name — was employed in the kitchen at Doctors' at the time he was picked up by



DONALD DENNARD

Sgt. Harold Blissett and Sgt. Lew Bartz.

He was convicted previously on burglary charges and paroled, according to Criminal Court records.

State Attorney Richard Gerstein's office stated that Dennard, wanted in three separate cases, failed to show up in Criminal Court Judge Murray Goodman's court March 12 on one case of breaking and entering and grand larceny.

He had been out on his own recognizance (without bond) and, according to the Metro Public Safety Department Tuesday, was again released without bond on his own recognizance. He is represented by a publicly-paid public defender.

His trial in Judge Goodman's court is set for May 125.

Sunday, Dennard and Al

Featherston alias "M'Sir," a Black Panther recruiter and self-described Communist, appeared at the Miami Beach Cultural Center to raise money for the legal defense of the Panthers.

Featherston, a pilot who has traveled extensively to Iron Curtain countries, including Cuba, and Dennard are living and operating out of Rev. Don Olson's Center for Dialogue in Miami's northwest section.

The Miami Beach Jewish Cultural Center has been a frequent platform for socialist and communist speakers, films and fund raising activities.

According to WCKT-TV, approximately 400 to 500 persons attended the Miami

Beach event, sponsored by the newly created Communist Youth Workers Liberation League — a new organization created by the Communist to replace the W.E.B. DuBois Clubs.

The W. E. B. DuBois Clubs are being phased out by the Communists since their exposure as Communist fronts by the F.B.I. and other public and private investigative agencies.

WCKT reported that they had received some complaints about the two items they carried, one Sunday night and a follow-up report Monday about the YWLL-BAMM Panther fund raising meeting.

According to WCKT, although the meeting was to feature a young Negro singer, it turned out to be a rally of revolutionary rhetoric and singing to raise funds for

Panthers charged with bombing several New York City buildings.

At the meeting, Dennard denied that BAMM itself was a Black Panther organization.

Marty Goodman, was identified by WCKT-TV as the spokesman for YWLL.

The crowd, many of whom had been lured by the advertising that the event was a cultural one, was told that if the Black Panthers are destroyed, all other leftist revolutionary organizations will also be in danger.

Many of those who attended were students from the University of Miami, according to the television station.

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3-19-70 Fla

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Shown At School

Parents Angered By Panther Film

By BEA MOSS

Two Black Panther films heavily laced with derision of "pig" police and calling for armed revolution have been shown recently in a southwest church and in at least two large classes at Southwest High against school policy.

Several parents have registered objections with school authorities, and principal Hugh Allsworth admitted the films were shown without prior approval.

One teacher of a class which saw the film, Frances Weintraub, also agreed the screening was "an unfortunate incident."

Neither Allsworth nor the teacher would identify the student or students, identified as white, who brought the films to school.

But they said teachers approved the showing as a class project for extra credit.

School Board policy is that all such films must go through a screening and review.

But Mrs. Weintraub said students were told in advance the nature of the film, and were given the option of leaving the class.

THE FILMS were produced by Newsreel Inc., of New York City, and are in custody of an itinerant filmmaker named Jack Hersch-

feld, 35, who has been arrested at least twice in New York stemming from his part in antidraft demonstrations.

Herschfeld, driving an old blue bus with Vermont license tags, headquartered himself in an off-campus University of Miami student dormitory while in town, and apparently persuaded teenage students to sponsor showing of the film.

Bethea, a University of Miami professor and unsuccessful candidate for the Metro Commission several years ago, could be contacted about other films Newsreel produces.

Bethea later denied knowing Herschfeld, although one of the Black Panther films was shown at the First Unitarian Church where Bethea is a member.

AFTER THE first showing of one of the films, "Off the P.G." principal Allsworth distributed a memo to all teachers about school policy.

But another film was shown several days later with prior approval.

One of the classes in Humanities had 400 students.

One student who saw one of the films said:

"It looked to me almost as though all the words were dubbed in and the whole film was clips from various news films, and done in reverse to appear as though the police were throwing things and beating people, instead of the other way around."

One parent, Paul Bennett, who objected to the showing also gained entrance to another special showing at the First Unitarian church where it was shown to a youth group sitting on the floor in a small lounge.

"This film in my opinion was definitely a staged production. It used obscene language, put down the United States, also stomped all over the flag and advocated the killing of the police."

The Federal Bureau of Investigation has classified the Black Panthers as "a serious threat to the internal security of the nation."

THE GUIDE, Coral Gables,
3-19-70 Ha

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Black Panther Film Is Pure Propaganda

By PAT MURPHY

The Black Panther film brought into Dade County and shown by a New York anti-draft figure are well



known to police agencies, and with little trouble I found a friend who set up a special screening for me in his office.

The film I saw was pure propaganda, but of little artistic quality. It was almost amateur in composition. It consisted mostly of rambling interviews with Black Pan-

ther moguls Bobby Seale, Huey Newton and Eldridge Cleaver.

It pictured the Black Panthers, outfitted in trim military tunics and black berets, shouting and marching and raising waved fists in Red Chinese fashion.

"Pig" (for police) was sprinkled in the dialogue.

Seale, Newton and Cleaver pictured the Panthers as the only salvation for America, and mostly black America.

Illustrations of black men and women with rifles slung over their shoulders, or brandish lit matches (a la Communist propaganda billboards seen in Cuba today)

were shown to back up words of the narrators.

Armed revolution, burning, overthrow, kill the "pigs" — the theme was repeated over and over.

Near the end of the film I saw one of the Black Panther leaders (it wasn't clear whom, since the film at this point was concentrating on marching scenes) summed up the Panthers' plans.

"We're going to put together a black army, and we're going to march on this nation, and we're going to tell this nation, 'Stick 'em up, M--- F---, this is a hold-up, and we're going to take what's ours.'"

THE GU'DE, Coral Gables
3-19-70 ' Ha

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DAILY PLANET

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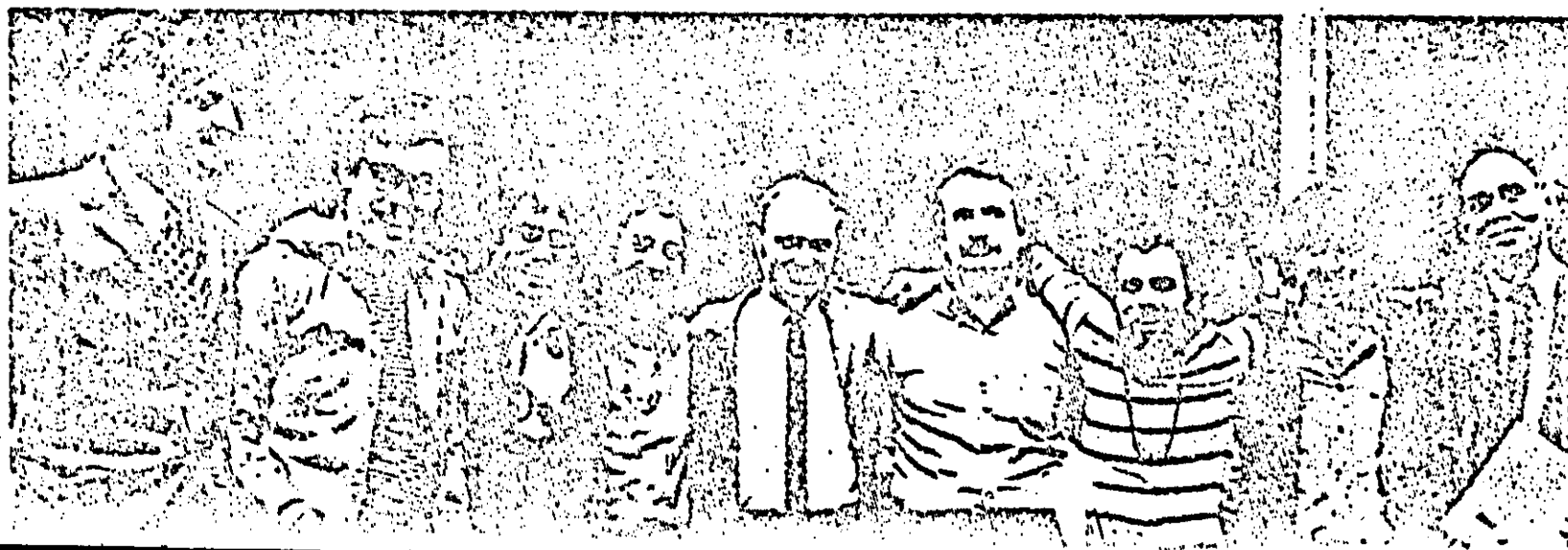
February 28, 1970

RALPH ABERNATHY'S SPEECH
AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI
BAMM COMES TO MIAMI
CONFRONTATION AT U. of M.
PANTHER '21' TRIAL IN NEW YORK
THE CBS SELLOUT
EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEW WITH
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AND MUCH MORE.....

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FRONT PAGE

PROGRESSIVE RADIO IN S. FLA. MARCH 1

Progressive radio has finally come to South Florida. March 1, FM radio station WMUM, 97.9, will begin 24 hour a day underground music. The station located in Palm Beach will carry a strong stereo signal that may be picked up in the greater Miami area, according to a station spokesman.

WMUM is the first progressive station in the state of Florida and should be welcomed by many now frustrated listeners. As for the quality of the stations sound, we will have to wait until it goes on the air before passing judgment.

The new progressive station will have little if any competition for the time being. The only other stations playing heavy sounds now are WEDR FM in Miami and WGBS AM also located in Miami. WEDR, a station with a crazy format plays heavy sounds part of the day and is interrupted periodically by fanatical religious programs. WGBS has a midnight to 6 A.M. progressive show hosted by China Valles. During the rest of the day WGBS maintains a strict middle of the road format.

We wish WMUM lots of luck in the future.



NEW STYLE "BLACK"

128170 Daily Planet - Dec 15
 "...WE ARE THE COLONIZED PEOPLE OF THE WORLD,
 LIVING IN COLONIES..."

Editor's Note:

the dozens of nationalities represented in the general population of the United States, the Black Africans, who have just begun to recognize themselves as a nationality instead of a race as they were so neatly categorized whites for three hundred years, occupy a unique position. Ever since they were kidnapped from their homeland and herded over here they have been forced to accept the white man's culture and thus have been forced to occupy the lowest placement of them, i.e. the very lowest social station reserved for human beings. Conveniently, they have been forced to live without something that no other people on earth must do without—a sense of history. Whites have seen to it. The birth certificate of every black man in America bears the Christian name of whatever the white slave owner passed on to his 17th or 18th century descendant with no regard whatsoever for the man's actual African name. Black men today have inherited not only this but the physical proof of the crimes ever perpetrated upon one people by another.

Whites have a history nearly two thousand years old, Jews well over five thousand years. Even if you examine nationalities, there has never been a white immigrant who could only lay claim to three or four hundred years of history. But this is the myth the white man would have the black man believe; that he has no ethnic connection with the great civilizations that arose on the African continent. What hypocrisy! We let black men fight and die in our wars as Americans are supposed to, yet we do not even recognize their existence in our history books. We lynch them, bar them from our professions and businesses, ridicule them and have our police turn dogs on them, quarantine them in ghettos and starve them and yet we are outraged when they begin to consolidate and turn amongst themselves for leaders. The great National Rifle Association gun lobby is strangely silent when they seek to arm themselves as we ourselves consider it our constitutional right to do.

The Black Man's history as a nationality with a national heritage and identity scarcely ten years old yet that ten years has witnessed a fantastic accumulation of legal, judicial and police forces against them. Why? White men at the beginnings of Black America and with it the Black Man's urgent rejection of the myth of his own inferiority. This is what is frightening us, not it? White America's debt to the Black Man is so staggering that we have chosen to refuse to acknowledge it. Instead we propose to him that HE accept responsibility for our rape.

What do you want? How can I help you? Such questions are ridiculous. It's been over four hundred years man, just do it already.

By Bob Kemperman
 (Staff Writer)
 Cry for black power and sense of urgency among blacks it last retaliate against 200 years of oppression has reached its end in the form of a new organization known as the Black

way towards BAMB or other organizations which have sought refuge in the Center.

Seminars and discussions involving everything from clergymen and police to homosexuals and troubled teenagers, not to mention black



as blacks and placed in Dade County's John Elliott Blood Bank. BAMB hopes to build up a supply "for black people and their friends" to relieve them of the high cost of blood transfusions incurred during medical treatment.

The kitchen is based on the Black Panther idea. It would supply a free breakfast for school children whose parents can not provide it in the home, and it would be available to any child as long as the child lives in the ghetto.

BAMB's "15-point program" outlining future goals goes much further. Among demands are "an end to exploitation throughout the colony which is caused by white merchants having businesses in the colony," and black control throughout the entire black community.

BAMB members say that harassment by law enforcement officials is a daily thing. Police are apparently more concerned with BAMB's militant tendencies towards fomenting a black revolutionary conscience than with children's kitchens and black economic and political control of the Ghetto.

BAMB's Chairman, Cetewayo, regarded as perhaps the most militant party member, was arrested and held in custody for several days on charges ranging from robbery to traffic violations. He was later released under a personal recognizance bond after BAMB engaged a lawyer who agreed to work at a

no matter how many are arrested.

Whatever tenuous relations BAMB hopes that this principle will save the party from destruction no matter how many are arrested.

Whatever tenuous relations BAMB had with the police prior to the arrest seemed to crumble. "I told them the next time they come to visit BAMB, they better have a warrant," said M'Sira. "The moratorium is over!"

Framing the militant posture is a set of rules and guidelines for the group members calling for caution and restraint. No BAMB members are allowed to carry weapons, for example, without the approval of the organization's Minister of Defense or his deputy.

BAMB members are also forbidden to have narcotics or pot in their possession while participating in BAMB activities, and "acts of adventurism that might bring jeopardy to the organization" are prohibited as well.

These are basic in the preservation of the organization, members explain, a kind of acquiescence to the establishment in order to accomplish ultimate black independence.

One area where BAMB says it will not go along even for the sake of preservation is military service.

"BAMB members will join only the Black Liberation

months, he drifted from country to country in an effort to understand the relationship between what was happening there and the black revolutionary movement in the U.S.

"We are the colonized people of the world, living in colonies," he said, "and our emergence is being obstructed in the same way as it is for our black brothers in Africa and the third world."

A large map of the African Continent stands in a corner of BAMB's headquarters, and each member has taken what they call a true African name they say they can be proud of.

In 1958, M'Sira said he joined Fidel Castro in the Yucatan peninsula of Mexico and helped to recruit and train revolutionaries, although he did no fighting himself, during the Cuban revolution. In appreciation for his services, M'Sira said Castro invited him back to Cuba last year where he spent the month of January traveling more than 1,000 miles around the island.

"It's the best thing I've seen anywhere," said M'Sira, who has visited nearly 50 countries throughout the world including a three-year stay in Latin America.

M'Sira said he thought the emphasis on humanity in Cuba and concentration on the welfare of those who had the least before Castro's take-over was a model for black revolution

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organized from within
the black colony. Bamm
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Bamm's Minister of
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continued the
Sira. "It's just
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t the militant posture
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f members are guarded in
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will be as militant as the
on warrants," says M'Sira,
at 32 is the oldest and
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e're not for suicide.
y's dying for the cause.
ave to live for it. We have
a. Dead and jail don't
We've got to help black
stay out of jail and on
et where they count."
e two months old, Bamm
its headquarters in the
for Dialogue Inc. at 26th
and 22nd Ave., a neutral
for groups and individuals
variety of views. Rev.
Olson, the Center's
r, is quick to point out

mentals, have been sponsored
by the Center.

In an upstairs corner room in
the Center, Bamm members talk
about the issues.

"The basic goal of this
organization," said M'Sira, is the
development of a black
revolutionary conscience. And
that level of conscience will
determine what we can do and
when we can do it."

"This is a people's
revolutionary movement and it
can only go as fast as the people
are willing to go. Bamm is a
vanguard to give guidance and
coordination to the movement."

It is a slow process, M'Sira
explains, and while Bamm
moves towards the ultimate
"revolutionary conscience" it
seeks to develop "down to earth
projects that relate to the
immediate needs of the people."

Now in the developmental
stages are a blood bank and a
"kitchen" for school children in
the ghetto. Blood contributions
are solicited from whites as well

low fee.

The incident outraged Bamm
members and added to a
life-long sense of frustration
with white authority.

"When you're black in
America, you're born in jail,"
shouted one party member
known as N'Gomane. "They
think they can use the same
techniques they used in Chicago,
LA, and all over the country,
but it won't work!"

Dressed in Bamm's uniform
of blue denim jacket, levis, and
black turtle-neck, N'Gomane
waved a finger at empty space,
slicing away at the white
establishment.

"They think they can clip the
head off the organization, but
they can clip as many heads as
they want... it won't do any
good."

A Central Committee
composed of about half the
group's members establishes a
centralized leadership. Bamm
hopes that this principle will
save the party from destruction

Armed Forces," according to the
rules, and M'Sira added that
members are supposed to refuse
induction to the military,
although he said it has never
come down to that so far.

M'Sira and the other Bamm
central committee members who
had gathered at the Center for
Dialogue on the day of
Cetewayo's arrest described
themselves as "school
dropouts." It was apparent that
much of the "dropping out" had
been done at the college level.
due to a sense of futility and
frustration with the white man's
educational system.

One female Bamm member
said she had taught freshmen
English class as a graduate
student at the University of
Miami, then rejected the idea of
teaching because the white
system perpetuated a false
picture of the black man and
worked towards keeping him
oppressed.

M'Sira talked of travels in
Africa, where for several

in America.

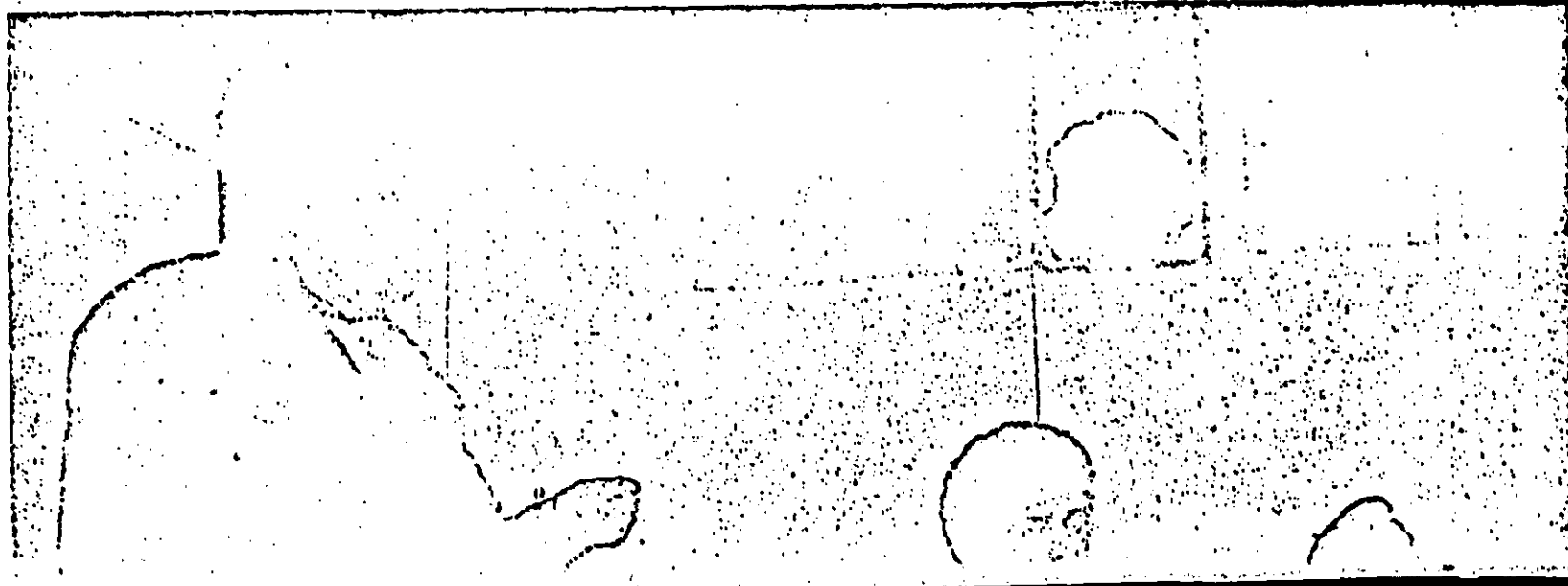
But, he said, one basic
problem with Bamm or any
other black movement was the
lack of discipline.

"We're the most undisciplined
people in the world. We have
only the feelings inside, which
make us highly emotional."

Bamm's guidelines reflect the
necessity for discipline.

"No party member will
indulge in any activities alien to
Bamm's structure and purpose,
unless off duty and out of
uniform," one rule reads.

Other requirements state
Bamm members must be "neat
and clean at all times" except
when this is impossible because
of work situations. Members are
instructed to "speak politely,"
not damage property, return
everything they borrow, never to
hit or swear at black people, and
"not ill-treat captives."



Three main rules of discipline in the Bamm code call for members to obey orders in all activities, not to take anything from black people, and "turn in everything captured from the enemy."

"The enemy" might be broadly defined as any person or group which stands in the way of Bamm's black revolutionary movement, whether the obstacle is part of the white establishment or subversive forces within the black colony itself.

Bamm members described what they called the "kidnapping" of two female party members who were beaten and raped when Bamm was being formed.

"A nigger playing like a black man did it," said M'Sira, "Someone with illusions of grandeur wanting to emphasize the young dudes were up-tight and wanted a fight."

Recent publicity has brought both increased attention from the police and the black community where Bamm hopes more people will become aware of the party and join.

Miami may not be the ideal ground for recruiting black militants, but M'Sira for one likes the city because of its physical proximity to Cuba. If it comes down to it, he says, Cuba will serve as a refuge for black political exiles such as Black Panther Eldridge Cleaver.

"It is a gateway to refuge not offered by very many places," M'Sira says, "and some of us may have to go there as a matter of survival."

RENT STRIKE IN HARLEM, FLA.

HARLEM, Fla. (LNS)— For years, when the big man with the cigar drove up and honked, the tenants in this little all-black sugar-harvesting community knew it was rent-paying time.

Now, in the midst of a rent strike affecting half of Harlem's 2,000 residents, signs are going up telling G. H. Small the rent collector: "No rent from this house until further discussions take place with Harlem Tenants Association (HTA)."

The HTA was formed when the local housing authority raised the rents in 179 old wooden buildings in which some 200 families, probably half of them employees of the U.S. Sugar Corp., live all or part of the year.

Strikers are protesting a hike in rents from between \$5.00 and \$12.00 weekly to between \$6.00 and \$15.00 weekly. The difference means a lot to the sugar workers. Like the grape-workers, who have been striking for several years in California and Arizona, they never had a union, and are generally paid far less than the minimum wage. The HTA has also attacked the U.S. Sugar Corp., which owns the shacks. The sugar company turned the houses over to the local housing authority in order to make use of federal funds—and to increase their rate of profit.

While the housing authority threatens evictions, strike leaders plan a symbolic "people's eviction" of G.H. Small, who has spent the last 35 years doing nothing but collecting rents.

"SO WHEN US SYNDICATE FELLERS HEARD THESE
PUSHERS OUTTA DA GHETTO WE SEEN OUR DUTY WAS



UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI
ATTENTION: SA [REDACTED]
FROM : SAC, SEATTLE (100-29488) (P)
SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE (VISUAL AIDS)

DATE: 3/12/70

Re Seattle letter to Bureau dated 2/19/70.

Enclosed for the Bureau are two (2) copies and for Philadelphia and San Francisco one (1) copy each of 66 self-explanatory xeroxed pages from a loose leaf notebook entitled "Improvised Munitions Handbook" *see 80-620-736*

The original notebook was furnished the FBI, Seattle, by Captain MIKE SHANAHAN, 115th MIG, Fort Lawton, Washington, on March 4, 1970. SHANAHAN advised his detachment had received it for information from Group Headquarters, San Francisco, California. It reportedly was turned over to the military in San Francisco by a concerned father who confiscated it from his son's belongings. The original source is unknown to Captain SHANAHAN.

Captain SHANAHAN noted the manual definitely is not a military publication, although it would appear on the surface to be connected with Frankford Arsenal, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. He noted the document contains no advertising and does not attempt to sell a specific product, but merely sells violence. He commented it appears to be the most sophisticated document on the subject matter he has seen. He indicated military intelligence intends to make appropriate inquiry into the document. The original book, contained in a plain black leather cover, was to be returned to his Group Headquarters in San Francisco, California, within a week.

- ENCLO. BEHIND FILE
ENCLOSURE
EX-106
REC-57
100-448006-100
10 MAR 16 1970
1 - Bureau (Encs. 2) (RM)
2 - Philadelphia (Enc. 1) (RM)
1 - San Francisco (Enc. 1) (Info) (RM)
2 - Seattle (1 - 157-359) (PRV)

CRS/rmh
(7)

EACH...
33

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-165706)

DATE: 3/20/70

FROM : SAC, SPRINGFIELD (157-1053) (P)

SUBJECT: BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)
SPRINGFIELD DIVISION
RM

Re Bulet to Albany dated 2/27/70.

There are two Black Panther Party organizations existing within the Springfield Division. One chapter located at Peoria, Illinois, is now defunct. The other chapter is located in East St. Louis, Illinois, and is presently in organizational stages. This chapter is operating under the name "National Committee to Combat Fascism".

Counterintelligence operations in the Springfield Division in this matter involve the furnishing of copies of newspaper clippings, on a Confidential basis, showing the BPP in an unfavorable light prior to the appearance of [REDACTED] on 1/27/70 on the campus of Western Illinois University to [REDACTED] "Macomb Daily Journal". However, [REDACTED] advised he would not acknowledge or give any publicity whatsoever to [REDACTED] appearance since even unfavorable publicity might tend to increase the popularity of his appearance and add to contributions received.

NOT RECORDED

87 APR 15 1970

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

- ② - Bureau (105-165706)
- 2 - Springfield (157-1053)

VRT/mkl
(4)

RACIAL INT. SECT.

ORIGINAL FILED IN

59 APR 16 1970 U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

ROUTE ENVELOPE

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. T.E. Bishop

Mr. W. C. Sullivan

4/8/70

G. C. Moore

1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]

JS
BLACK PANTHER PARTY
JACKSON DIVISION
RACIAL MATTERS

This is to advise of highly successful counterintelligence action against the Black Panther Party (BPP), which has resulted in the neutralization of a new chapter.

A chapter of the National Committee to Combat Fascism (NCCF), the name now used by the BPP for new chapters, was started in Cleveland, Mississippi, in late February, 1970. Jackson Division was given Bureau authority to furnish public source data on the BPP to a trusted newspaper source on a confidential basis. The source wrote a series of four articles on the extremist nature of the BPP, with pictures of the group's vicious propaganda, appearing in the "Jackson Daily News," the only state-wide evening newspaper in Mississippi.

After the publicity the NCCF group in Cleveland received all signs from its headquarters and appeared to be "laying low" because of the unfavorable publicity. The editor of a weekly newspaper in Cleveland told our news source he was so impressed with the articles that he is going to do a followup story on the NCCF in Cleveland. Informants of the Jackson Office report the series on the BPP's violent nature was a shock to Negro militants in the area and is being widely discussed.

This shows the value of timely counterintelligence action in neutralizing a new BPP group before it is firmly established.

ACTION:

For information.

~~155-165706-54~~

① - 100-448006 (Counterintelligence)

TJD:car

41
97 APR 15 1970

100-448006-

NOT RECORDED

APR 13 1970

762

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Walters _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Soyars _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

Students, Faculty Ask Seminary For \$400,000 to Bail Panthers

NEW YORK, March 13 (AP)

The student-faculty governing body of Union Theological Seminary recommended today that the school put up \$400,000 from its \$27-million endowment to help bail 12 Black Panthers jailed here awaiting a bomb conspiracy trial.

Administering Columbia University, the students went on a 15-minute window-smashing spree several hours after the university senate declined to take a similar action.

The seminary's 65-member Assembly took the action by a 2-to-1 vote of 42 members attending a four-hour session.

John C. Bennett, president of the theological school, said a final decision would come from the trustees. He added: "Frankly, I don't think the trustees can allocate funds designated for a theological and educational purpose."

At Columbia, students hurled rocks at administration and classroom buildings following a 9 p.m. rally to pro-

test the university Senate's refusal to advocate that Columbia put up bail for the Panthers.

Earlier, 500 Columbia students had staged a sit-in from 3:30 p.m. to 6 p.m. while the Senate was discussing the proposal.

The demonstrators took over the Business School lobby following a rally for the Panthers that was addressed by Abbie Hoffman, one of the defendants in the Chicago Seven trial.

7-15-71
The Washington Post Times Herald _____
The Washington Daily News _____
The Evening Star (Washington) _____
The Sunday Star (Washington) _____
Daily News (New York) _____
Sunday News (New York) _____
New York Post _____
The New York Times _____
The Sun (Baltimore) _____
The Daily World _____
The New Leader _____
The Wall Street Journal _____
The National Observer _____
People's World _____
Examiner (Washington) _____

Date _____

100-448006-

ENCLOSURE

MAR 20

203

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

SAC, New Haven (157-785)

3-13-70

REC 9

Director, FBI (100-448006) — 1722

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

EX-102

Reurlet dated 3-27-70.

Enclosed herewith is the anonymous letter which you submitted for approval by relet. Bureau authority is granted for your office to mail it surreptitiously to the Black Panther Party (BPP) headquarters. Your office, the Boston Division, and San Francisco Division, should remain alert for any positive results derived from this operation and pertinent information should be immediately furnished the Bureau.

Enclosure

1-Boston
1-San Francisco

GES:djw
(7)

NOTE:

An anonymous letter to be furnished to BPP national headquarters containing data on [REDACTED]

as well as his promiscuous activities is being approved in an attempt to undermine this individual's leadership. The BPP strength particularly in New Haven has gained greatly because of [REDACTED] influence and it is felt that every effort should be taken to undermine the confidence which the national headquarters has in his leadership. The data concerning the funds has not been verified, however, the other information is true.

MAILED 4
MAR 13 1970
COMM-FBI

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Walters _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

97 MAR 25 1970

TELETYPE UNIT

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 2/27/70

FROM : SAC, New Haven (157-785)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

Enclosed to Bureau is copy of anonymous letter New Haven proposes to forward to BPP National Headquarters, San Francisco. One copy of letter also enclosed for information of San Francisco and Boston Offices.

As indicated in the letter, this alleges that [REDACTED] presently assigned New Haven Chapter, is skimming money from BPP contributions and having sex relations with white girls. The letter is written in slang and with numerous grammatical errors purposely to indicate the person writing same has no formal education.

With regard to [REDACTED] activities in New Haven, this Division has not developed any information he is embezzling BPP money, however, we have established he is having sex relations with numerous females in the New Haven area, both black and white. To help clarify terminology in this letter, the following definitions are set forth:

Dig the threads - Look at the clothing
On your main man - [REDACTED] is wearing
When you blows in - on coming to town
Vamping aint my bag - an informant I am not
But [REDACTED] is raking the scratch - He is taking BPP money
And play stud with the gray girls - having sexual relation with white girls

Dig it - listen
We all is for one - BPP members are for BPP members, aka 'united'

But our man is a oreo - Black on the outside, white inside
He getting to be like a house nigger - Becoming - black that is allowed to live-in as a white servant

ENCLOSURE

2-Bureau (Encl.)
1-San Francisco (Encl.) (info)
1-Boston (Encl.) (info)
1-New Haven
TLG/lrf

(5)

REGISTERED MAIL Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

REC 9

100-448006-1722
MAR 2 1970

RACIAL INT. SECT.

EXP. PROC.

30-MAR-2-1970

NH 157-785

cuase - Because

All he hits on is - has intercourse

gray leg - white girls

an who paying - BPP in paying for activities

He think we don't know what going down - we are aware of his activities

But we think he is in some deep shit - His action will be dealt with

Hung up - girl in love with [REDACTED] but has gone unnoticed."

New Haven recommends approval of this letter and ultimate forwarding of same to BPP headquarters, San Francisco, Calif. It is felt this could cause dissent within ranks of BPP both in New Haven and possibly Boston.

San Francisco advise concerning your feelings re above.

Awaiting further instructions from Bureau.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 3/18/70

FROM : SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (157-601)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

On the morning of 3/9/70, [REDACTED] of the Anti-Defamation League, San Francisco, California, contacted SAC CHARLES W. BATES and stated he had learned that one of the local lodges, the Golden Gate Lodge, had extended an invitation for [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] to speak before the Lodge on the evening of Wednesday, 3/11/70. [REDACTED] said that National Headquarters of the Anti-Defamation League was upset about this.

Public source information relating to [REDACTED] and the BPP, including "The Black Panther" newspaper itself, was brought to [REDACTED] attention. He subsequently notified the office that the Golden Gate Lodge had altered their arrangements for this speech and that the invitation to [REDACTED] was withdrawn but that [REDACTED] was permitted to speak but his speech was confined solely to the recent case of the Chicago 7.

This is being furnished for the Bureau's information.

(2) - Bureau (RM)
1 - San Francisco

REC-13

DET/jmp
(3)

MAR 19 1970

51 MAR 25 1970

P-85

REC-13

207

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 3/13/70

FROM : SAC, ALEXANDRIA (157-38)(P*)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

ReBuairtel to Albany 3/4/68 and Alexandria letter to the Bureau 11/24/69.

[REDACTED] continues to co-ordinate captioned matter for the Alexandria Division. There are currently no operations under consideration or being effected in captioned program in view of the lack of Black Nationalist-Hate Group activities in the Northern Virginia area.

Since referenced Alexandria letter, one counter-intelligence measure has been effected by the Alexandria Division. Referenced Alexandria letter reported the arrest of [REDACTED] for loitering and subsequent SGE investigation re [REDACTED] due to his employment as a U.S. Postal employee. [REDACTED] has been previously identified as [REDACTED] in Arlington, Va., a summary report has been prepared on [REDACTED] and Alexandria is awaiting Bureau approval to place him on the Agitator Index. [REDACTED] was convicted on instant loitering charge and received a suspended sentence for a one year period on condition that he not get in any additional trouble during that one year.

On 1/5/70 [REDACTED] was found guilty of Using Abusive Language and fined \$350 plus cost concerning an altercation he was involved in at the Hecht Company. On 1/19/70, Bureau approval was granted to confidentially advise [REDACTED] of the 1/5/70 conviction in an effort to bring about grounds for [REDACTED] dismissal by the U.S. Post Office. This information was confidentially furnished to [REDACTED] who brought it to the attention of the [REDACTED]

REC-117

16 MAR 18 1970

(2) Bureau
2 - Alexandria
JHL:mmm

RACIAL INT. SECT.

AX 157-38

judge who originally sentenced [redacted] on the loitering charge. Although the judge has not taken any action on it to date, [redacted] also brought the second conviction to the attention of [redacted] mentioning to him that the second offense occurred while [redacted] was in a Postal uniform. As a result of this action, [redacted] has been fired from the Post Office for conduct unbecoming a Postal employee and reflecting unfavorably upon the postal service during his probation period.

Among developments of Bureau interest during the previous three-month period, it is noted that there has been minimal activity on the part of the Arlington County, Va., BUF. The BUF has not had any further confrontations with the Arlington County School Board and has apparently discontinued its program to obtain "reparations" from area churches. Arlington police officials advise that they have not had any problems with the BUF in recent weeks and feel this is due to the fact that Arlington BUF members are spending most of their time in Washington. Alexandria police officials advise that the [redacted] incident which led to racial demonstrations last fall has become a dead issue. They advise that [redacted]

[redacted] a community action group, has recently announced his [redacted] During recent weeks [redacted] main project was some picketing of the Diamond Cab Company who [redacted] claimed is discriminatory in their hiring practices. Police officials advise that since [redacted] has announced his [redacted] he has ceased his militant activities and is even attempting to obtain police votes by including demands for higher police salaries and better working conditions as part of his platform.

[redacted] past associates in militant activities, is currently under application as a patrolman with the Metropolitan Police Department in Washington, D. C., and has been careful in recent weeks not to

F B I

Date: 3/9/70

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

Via _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM: SAC, INDIANAPOLIS (157-761)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE MATTERS
BLACK PANTHER PARTY
RM

Re Boston airtel to Director, 3/3/70.

For information copies are being furnished San Francisco,
as Office of Origin and copy for Boston and New York.

In referenced letter, Boston Division suggested that a letter which they enclosed possibly be used as a counter-intelligence measure against the Black Panther Party (BPP). Boston proposed that this letter might be given nationwide publicity as a possible follow-up to a recent syndicated newspaper column by WILLIAM F. BUCKLEY. The Indianapolis Division is in support of such a measure, giving the letter nationwide publicity through some author of a syndicated news column if possible.

The alternative method suggested by Boston, of submitting a letter to the editor of the local Indianapolis newspaper and Boston newspaper, would only be feasible for Boston, inasmuch as no individuals from Indianapolis were known to be in attendance or would have knowledge of the speech made by [REDACTED] on 2/27/70 at Concord, Massachusetts. If the article were first published in Boston, it would be possible to have a reprint of that article published in Indianapolis, however.

- ② - Bureau (RM)
 - 2 - San Francisco (RM)
 - 2 - Boston (RM)
 - 1 - New York (Info) (RM)
 - 2 - Indianapolis
- LLG/jbb
(9)

EX - 106

MAR 11 1970

RACIAL INT. SECT.

Approved: *[Signature]*

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____

M

Per _____

AX 157-38

involve himself in controversial issues. With the exception of spontaneous racial confrontations between unassociated individuals of ghetto areas and police, there has not been any racial activities in the Northern Virginia area of a violent nature. Neither the BUF of Arlington nor the BACA of Alexandria have shown a propensity towards violence, and therefore, no counterintelligence action against these groups is presently contemplated. Alexandria has pending cases for BUF and BACA, and their activities are being closely followed. In the event any future counterintelligence action is deemed necessary, Alexandria will submit appropriate recommendations to the Bureau.

IP 157-761

Indianapolis is strongly in favor of giving the incident national publicity if feasible and if the Bureau is aware of some author of a syndicated news column who could publish such an article. If not feasible, it is recommended that Boston be allowed to publish their letter to the editor locally and then that article be sent to Indianapolis so that it could then be published in the local paper in Indianapolis. Indianapolis is also of the opinion in concurrence with Boston that an early handling of such a counterintelligence measure would be more effective.

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

1 - Mr. [REDACTED]

1 - Mr. [REDACTED]

3-17-70

Airtel

To: SAC, Omaha (157-272)

From: Director, FBI (100-448006) — 1718

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

Reurairtel 3-5-70.

Submit contents of proposed anonymous letter for Bureau approval. A copy of your request for approval along with a copy of your proposed anonymous letter should also be furnished San Francisco.

Advise what investigation you have conducted to ascertain if [REDACTED] may have been incarcerated outside of Omaha during February, 1970. In this respect advise if a current FD-9 has been submitted and if all logical sources have been contacted concerning an arrest of [REDACTED]

Furnish full identities of all local publications and other individuals whom you request to make anonymous phone calls to regarding this matter. Advise if calls to individuals are to be made to a residence or place of employment. Advise, in more detail, what views you wish to relate in these anonymous calls to [REDACTED] and others mentioned in reairtel.

LGB:plm
(8)

MAILED 6

MAR 17 1970

COMM-FBI

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Walters _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Rm. _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

97 MAR 23 1970

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

Handwritten signatures and initials:
CJH
G...
213

Airtel to SAC, Omaha
RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
100-448006

NOTE:

Omaha, in reairtel, recommended an anonymous letter be sent to BPP National Headquarters alleging that the United Front Against Fascism (UFAF) and one [REDACTED] obtained donations from the Omaha black community under false pretenses. It had been indicated [REDACTED] was incarcerated during February, 1970, and donations were needed to gain his release. Omaha advised the UFAF needed funds and an article appeared in a UFAF newsletter quoting [REDACTED] as thanking the people of the black community for their generous donations in getting him out of jail.

[REDACTED] Omaha advised no record has been located indicating [REDACTED] to have been incarcerated in the Omaha city or county jail during February, 1970. In view of this Omaha feels the UFAF and [REDACTED] used this as a ruse for obtaining funds needed and requests authority as a counterintelligence measure to write an anonymous letter to BPP National Headquarters as well as to make anonymous phone calls to [REDACTED] certain other unidentified individuals and local Negro publications in the black community of Omaha.

The UFAF is a name of an organization composed of black extremists which was formed after the disbanding of the Omaha BPP chapter. [REDACTED] is included on the Security Index and has been active in the UFAF in Omaha. [REDACTED] is included on the Agitator Index.

F B I

Date: 3-5-70

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

Mr. Tolson _____
 Mr. DeLoach _____
 Mr. Mohr _____
 Mr. Bishop _____
 Mr. Casper _____
 Mr. Callahan _____
 Mr. Conrad _____
 Mr. Felt _____
 Mr. Gale _____
 Mr. Rosen _____
 Mr. Sullivan _____
 Mr. Tavel _____
 Mr. Trotter _____
 Tele. Room _____
 Miss Holmes _____
 Miss Gandy _____

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)
 FROM: SAC, OMAHA (157-272) (P)
 SUBJECT: COUNTER INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
 BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
 RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
 BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

Re Omaha letter to Bureau dated 2-27-70 and
 Bureau letter dated 12-10-69.

As pointed out in previous communication, Omaha
 is planning on some type of Counter Intelligence Program
 to disrupt the sale of "The Black Panther Party" newspaper.
 This will be done by possibly affecting counter intelligence
 measures at the disruption of the distribution of this
 paper.

The National Committee to Confront Fascism (NCCF),
 which was formerly the United Front Against Fascism (UFAF),
 newsletter of 2-17-70 "Freedom By Any Means Necessary,"
 issue 15, had an article which reads as follows:

"Our department Chairman, ED POINDEXTER, wishes
 to extend his sincere thanks to the people in the Black
 Colony for their generous donations to get him out of jail
 on Wednesday."

"The donations were a sure indication of the
 support the UFAF is getting from the people. So right on!
 People..."

2-Bureau (Registered Mail)

2-Omaha (Registered Mail)

DH:pag

(4)

REC 25

EX-110

MAR 17 1970

Approved: _____

Sent _____

M

Per _____

Special Agent in Charge

Letter to Omaha 2-17-70
 Lgb:plm:13
 100-360

OK 4/2/70

Dell

Ly

BR Beckman

215

OM 157-272

Investigation by the Omaha Division has failed to find any records of [REDACTED] being in either the city or county jail in Omaha during the month of February. It is believed that the money collected by [REDACTED] and the UFAF, was done under false pretenses. It is felt by Omaha that the UFAF needed money and this was the ruse that they used in order to get donations from the Black Community.

Bureau authority is requested to write an anonymous letter to Black Panther Party Headquarters stating the above facts; also authority is requested to make anonymous phone calls to Negro Militant, [REDACTED] and local Negro publications and certain people in the Black Community stating the above facts.

The above counter intelligence is aimed against [REDACTED] in order to secure his position in the community and the party. [REDACTED] is carried on the Omaha agitator index and [REDACTED] is carried on the security index.

ROUTE IN INTELLIGENCE

SAC, St. Louis (157-5818)

March 18, 1970

Director, FBI (100-448006)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK LIBERATORS)

This situation is capable of exploitation from a counterintelligence standpoint. It should be possible to increase the amount of data received by informant in this way.

St. Louis should advise the Bureau whether this informant could write domestic and foreign groups to be placed on their mailing lists. The Bureau could furnish addresses of organizations of interest. Advise whether informant has, or could obtain, stationery of the Black Liberators, or whether he could have same printed.

Advise whether informant has the background to write intelligent letters to other groups or could logically pose as the author of letters prepared by your office or the Bureau.

St. Louis should seriously consider the best ways to exploit this situation and advise the Bureau of its views.

TJD:ekw
(5)

REC-30

100-448006-1717

PAGE TWO
MAR 17 1970

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Tellers _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Soyars _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

97 MAR 23 1970

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

[REDACTED]

Letter to SAC, St. Louis
COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM, BLACK LIBERATORS
100-448006

NOTE:

This informant has received information of value relating to foreign influences on the black extremist movement and we are looking toward expanding the amount of data he receives.

SAC, Milwaukee (157-459)

3-18-70

REC 27

Director, FBI (100-448006)

1716
-102

5T
150

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

Reurairtel 3-12-70.

You are authorized to prepare typewritten letter on plain bond paper as enclosed with reairtel. It is suggested you include several misspellings to make the letter appear more authentic.

Your letter and envelope, properly addressed, should be furnished San Francisco and arrangements made for it to be mailed anonymously at Berkeley, California. Take the usual security precautions to insure mailing cannot be traced to the Bureau.

Advise the Bureau and San Francisco of any positive results obtained by means of this letter.

1 - San Francisco (157-601)

LGB:mbm

(6)

mbm

NOTE:

Reairtel advised

[REDACTED] is currently attempting to re-organize the BPP in Milwaukee under the name of Wisconsin Committee to Combat Fascism. [REDACTED] recently travelled to California and discussed this matter with [REDACTED]. [REDACTED] group in Milwaukee currently consists of four individuals and [REDACTED] efforts to stimulate interest in the black community have been mainly in the publishing of community newsletters.

NOTE CONTINUED PAGE TWO

W.P. 45 *he* *W.H.* *2/19*

MAILED 23
MAR 17 1970
COMM-FBI

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Walters _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
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Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Rm. _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

97 MAR 25 1970

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

Letter to SAC, Milwaukee
RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

NOTE CONTINUED:

Milwaukee advised it has been determined [REDACTED] would be more in favor of granting another BPP Chapter in Milwaukee if it had 30 or 40 members and [REDACTED] is endeavoring to obtain these members.

Milwaukee, as a counterintelligence measure, has proposed the preparation and mailing of an anonymous letter to [REDACTED] in Milwaukee. This letter is to be mailed in Berkeley, California. The letter relates to [REDACTED] that [REDACTED] feels the newsletters being published in Milwaukee are useless, that [REDACTED] feels [REDACTED], group is composed of only three or four "real losers" and that he will not grant a BPP Chapter to Milwaukee even if they obtain 300 members.

This should be an excellent disruption technique.

FBI

Date: 3/12/70

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL - REGISTERED
(Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, MILWAUKEE (157-459)-P

SUBJECT : COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALISTS-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

100-30-11

[REDACTED] is currently attempting to re-organize the BPP under the title Wisconsin Committee to Combat Fascism. [REDACTED] organization consists of no more than 4 blacks who attend meetings and otherwise participate. [REDACTED] efforts to stimulate interest in the Black community consists mainly in the publishing of community newsletters decrying the arrest of the Milwaukee 3 and other political prisoners. [REDACTED] recently traveled to California to determine if the BPP chapter might be re-obtained and after meeting with [REDACTED] had told the members of [REDACTED] Milwaukee group that he had expressed pleasure and was satisfied with [REDACTED] activities in Milwaukee. It was subsequently learned that [REDACTED] indicated that he would be more disposed to granting a BPP charter if Milwaukee had 30 to 40 members. [REDACTED] now eagerly looks forward to obtaining more members and it is felt attempts should be made to undermine [REDACTED] morale.

43

102

2-Bureau (Encl 1) (RAM)
1-San Francisco (157-601) (Encl 1) (Info) (RAM)
1-Milwaukee
JPG:sbl
(4)

ENCLOSURE

REC 27.100-448006-1716

9 MAR 18 1970

Approved: [Signature]
Special Agent in Charge

Sent

Per

Let SAC, MI
3-18-70 LGB:mbm

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Mohr

W. C. Sullivan

March 11, 1970

G. C. Moore

- 1 - Mr. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. Bishop
- 1 - Mr. Callahan
- 1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
- 1 - [REDACTED]

BLACK PANTHER PARTY
CONFIDENTIAL INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
RACIAL MATTERS

On March 5, 1970, we received information from our special coverage of the Black Panther Party headquarters in New York City that the Union Theological Seminary in New York City planned to pledge stocks and bonds of the Seminary in the amount of \$300,000 to be used as bail for three Black Panthers who are part of 21 Black Panthers indicted on April 2, 1969, for conspiracy to set fire to several buildings in New York City.

With the Director's approval, this information was furnished on a very discreet basis to [REDACTED] a close contact of the New York Office in an effort to obtain [REDACTED]

New York teletype March 11, 1970, (attached) indicates that the [REDACTED] has been unable to verify a story of Union Theological Seminary that it was prepared to donate the above money for bail purposes. [REDACTED] interviewed the President of Union Theological Seminary who denied any knowledge of such a plan. [REDACTED] expressed the opinion that his reporters have made so many inquiries at the seminary that it would not now contribute to the Black Panther Party bail fund fearing adverse publicity. If such is the case, this would accomplish the purpose for which we made the information available to [REDACTED]

RECOMMENDATION:

That no reference to the above matter appear in the Director's testimony before the House Appropriations Committee.

Enclosure
LDR:bjl (5)

100-448006-
ENCLOSURE

222

Tolson _____
 DeLoach _____
 Walters _____
 Mohr _____
 Bishop _____
 Casper _____
 Callahan _____
 Conrad _____
 Felt _____
 Gale _____
 Rosen _____
 Sullivan _____
 Tavel _____
 Soyars _____
 Tele. Room _____
 Holmes _____
 Gandy _____

Students, Faculty Ask Seminary For \$400,000 to Bail Panthers

NEW YORK, March 13 (AP) —The student-faculty governing body of Union Theological Seminary recommended today that the school put up \$400,000 from its \$27-million endowment to help bail 12 Black Panthers jailed here awaiting bomb conspiracy trial.

At Union Columbia University, students went on a "tear gas" window-smashing spree several hours after the university senate declined to take a similar action.

The seminary's 65-member Assembly took the action by a 20-1 vote of 42 members attending a four-hour session.

John C. Bennett, president of the theological school, said a final decision would come from the trustees. He added: "I don't think the trustees can allocate funds designated for a theological and educational purpose."

Columbia students burned rocks at administration and classroom buildings following a 9 p.m. rally to protest

test the university Senate's refusal to advocate that Columbia put up bail for the Panthers.

Earlier, 500 Columbia students had staged a sit-in from 3:30 p.m. to 8 p.m. while the Senate was discussing the proposal.

The demonstrators took over the Business School lobby following a rally for the Panthers that was addressed by Abbie Hoffman, one of the defendants in the Chicago Seven trial.

File 15-7-1968

- The Washington Post Times Herald 11-6
- The Washington Daily News _____
- The Evening Star (Washington) _____
- The Sunday Star (Washington) _____
- Daily News (New York) _____
- Sunday News (New York) _____
- New York Post _____
- The New York Times _____
- The Sun (Baltimore) _____
- The Daily World _____
- The New Leader _____
- The Wall Street Journal _____
- The National Observer _____
- People's World _____
- Examiner (Washington) _____

Date _____

100-448006-

ENCLOSURE

223

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

SAC, New Haven (157-785)

3-13-70

REC 9

Director, FBI (100-448006) — 172 2

1
1
[REDACTED]

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

EX-102

Reurlet dated 2-27-70.

Enclosed herewith is the anonymous letter which you submitted for approval by relet. Bureau authority is granted for your office to mail it surreptitiously to the Black Panther Party (BPP) headquarters. Your office, the Boston Division, and San Francisco Division, should remain alert for any positive results derived from this operation and pertinent information should be immediately furnished the Bureau.

Enclosure

1-Boston
1-San Francisco

GES:djw
(7)

NOTE:

An anonymous letter to be furnished to BPP national headquarters containing data on [REDACTED]

as well as his promiscuous activities is being approved in an attempt to undermine this individual's leadership. The BPP strength particularly in New Haven has gained greatly because of [REDACTED] influence and it is felt that every effort should be taken to undermine the confidence which the national headquarters has in his leadership. The data concerning the funds has not been verified, however, the other information is true.

Tolson
DeLoach
Walters
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

97 MAR 25 1970

TELETYPE UNIT ☐

[Handwritten signatures and initials]

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 2/27/70

FROM : SAC, New Haven (157-785)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

Enclosed to Bureau is copy of anonymous letter New Haven proposes to forward to BPP National Headquarters, San Francisco. One copy of letter also enclosed for information of San Francisco and Boston Offices.

As indicated in the letter, this alleges that [REDACTED] presently assigned New Haven Chapter, is skimming money from BPP contributions and having sex relations with white girls. The letter is written in slang and with numerous grammatical errors purposely to indicate the person writing same has no formal education.

With regard to [REDACTED] activities in New Haven, this Division has not developed any information he is embezzling BPP money, however, we have established he is having sex relations with numerous females in the New Haven area, both black and white. To help clarify terminology in this letter, the following definitions are set forth:

Dig the threads - Look at the clothing
On your main man - [REDACTED] is wearing
When you blows in - on coming to town
Vamping aint my bag - an informant I am not
But [REDACTED] is raking the scratch - He is taking BPP money
And play stud with the gray girls - having sexual relation with white girls

Dig it - listen
We all is for one - BPP members are for BPP members, aka 'united'

But our man is a oreo - Black on the outside, white inside
He getting to be like a house nigger - Becoming - black that is allowed to live-in as a white servant

ENCLOSURE

2-Bureau (Encl.)
1-San Francisco (Encl.) (info)
1-Boston (Encl.) (info)
1-New Haven
TLG/lrf

(5)

REGISTERED MAIL Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

REC 9

3 MAR 1970

EXP. PROC.

30 MAR 2 1970



NH 157-785

cuase - Because

All he hits on is - has intercourse

gray leg - white girls

an who paying - BPP in paying for activities

He think we don't know what going down - we are aware of his
activities

But we think he is in some deep shit - His action will be
dealt with

Hung up - girl in love with [REDACTED] but has gone unnoticed."

New Haven recommends approval of this letter and ultimate forwarding of same to BPP headquarters, San Francisco, Calif. It is felt this could cause dissent within ranks of BPP both in New Haven and possibly Boston.

San Francisco advise concerning your feelings re above.

Awaiting further instructions from Bureau.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 3/18/70

FROM : SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (157-601)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

On the morning of 3/9/70, [REDACTED] of the Anti-Defamation League, San Francisco, California, contacted SAC CHARLES W. BATES and stated he had learned that one of the local lodges, the Golden Gate Lodge, had extended an invitation for [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] to speak before the Lodge on the evening of Wednesday, 3/11/70. [REDACTED] said that National Headquarters of the Anti-Defamation League was upset about this.

Public source information relating to [REDACTED] and the BPP, including "The Black Panther" newspaper itself, was brought to [REDACTED] attention. He subsequently notified the office that the Golden Gate Lodge had altered their arrangements for this speech and that the invitation to [REDACTED] was withdrawn but that [REDACTED] was permitted to speak but his speech was confined solely to the recent case of the Chicago 7.

This is being furnished for the Bureau's information.

(2) - Bureau (RM)
1 - San Francisco

REC-13

DET/jmp
(3)

MAR 19 1970

51 MAR 25 1970

F-285

REC-13

g27

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 3/13/70

FROM : SAC, ALEXANDRIA (157-38) (P*)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

ReBuairtel to Albany 3/4/68 and Alexandria letter to the Bureau 11/24/69.

[REDACTED] continues to co-ordinate captioned matter for the Alexandria Division. There are currently no operations under consideration or being effected in captioned program in view of the lack of Black Nationalist-Hate Group activities in the Northern Virginia area.

Since referenced Alexandria letter, one counter-intelligence measure has been effected by the Alexandria Division. Referenced Alexandria letter reported the arrest of [REDACTED] for loitering and subsequent SGE investigation re [REDACTED] due to his employment as a U.S. Postal employee. [REDACTED] has been previously identified as [REDACTED] in Arlington, Va., a summary report has been prepared on [REDACTED] and Alexandria is awaiting Bureau approval to place him on the Agitator Index. [REDACTED] was convicted on instant loitering charge and received a suspended sentence for a one year period on condition that he not get in any additional trouble during that one year.

On 1/5/70 [REDACTED] was found guilty of Using Abusive Language and fined \$350 plus cost concerning an altercation he was involved in at the Hecht Company. On 1/19/70, Bureau approval was granted to confidentially advise [REDACTED] of the 1/5/70 conviction in an effort to bring about grounds for [REDACTED] dismissal by the U.S. Post Office. This information was confidentially furnished to [REDACTED] who brought it to the attention of the [REDACTED]

(2) Bureau
2 - Alexandria

JHL:mmm

(4)

16 MAR 18 1970

RACIAL INT. SECT.

AX 157-38

judge who originally sentenced [REDACTED] on the loitering charge. Although the judge has not taken any action on it to date, [REDACTED] also brought the second conviction to the attention of [REDACTED] mentioning to him that the second offense occurred while [REDACTED] was in a Postal uniform. As a result of this action [REDACTED] has been fired from the Post Office for conduct unbecoming a Postal employee and reflecting unfavorably upon the postal service during his probation period.

Among developments of Bureau interest during the previous three-month period, it is noted that there has been minimal activity on the part of the Arlington County, Va., BUF. The BUF has not had any further confrontations with the Arlington County School Board and has apparently discontinued its program to obtain "reparations" from area churches. Arlington police officials advise that they have not had any problems with the BUF in recent weeks and feel this is due to the fact that Arlington BUF members are spending most of their time in Washington. Alexandria police officials advise that the [REDACTED] incident which led to racial demonstrations last fall has become a dead issue. They advise that [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] a community action group, has recently announced his [REDACTED] During recent weeks [REDACTED] main project was some picketing of the Diamond Cab Company who [REDACTED] claimed is discriminatory in their hiring practices. Police officials advise that since [REDACTED] has announced his [REDACTED] he has ceased his militant activities and is even attempting to obtain police votes by including demands for higher police salaries and better working conditions as part of his platform.

[REDACTED] past associates in militant activities, is currently under application as a patrolman with the Metropolitan Police Department in Washington, D. C., and has been careful in recent weeks not to

AX 157-38

involve himself in controversial issues. With the exception of spontaneous racial confrontations between unassociated individuals of ghetto areas and police, there has not been any racial activities in the Northern Virginia area of a violent nature. Neither the BUF of Arlington nor the BACA of Alexandria have shown a propensity towards violence, and therefore, no counterintelligence action against these groups is presently contemplated. Alexandria has pending cases for BUF and BACA, and their activities are being closely followed. In the event any future counterintelligence action is deemed necessary, Alexandria will submit appropriate recommendations to the Bureau.

FBI

Date: 3/9/70

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

Via _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM: SAC, INDIANAPOLIS (157-761)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE MATTERS

BLACK PANTHER PARTY

RM

Re Boston airtel to Director, 3/3/70.

For information copies are being furnished San Francisco,
as Office of Origin and copy for Boston and New York.

In referenced letter, Boston Division suggested that a letter which they enclosed possibly be used as a counter-intelligence measure against the Black Panther Party (BPP). Boston proposed that this letter might be given nationwide publicity as a possible follow-up to a recent syndicated newspaper column by WILLIAM F. BUCKLEY. The Indianapolis Division is in support of such a measure, giving the letter nationwide publicity through some author of a syndicated news column if possible.

The alternative method suggested by Boston, of submitting a letter to the editor of the local Indianapolis newspaper and Boston newspaper, would only be feasible for Boston, inasmuch as no individuals from Indianapolis were known to be in attendance or would have knowledge of the speech made by [REDACTED] on 2/27/70 at Concord, Massachusetts. If the article were first published in Boston, it would be possible to have a reprint of that article published in Indianapolis, however.

- ② - Bureau (RM)
 - 2 - San Francisco (RM)
 - 2 - Boston (RM)
 - 1 - New York (Info) (RM)
 - 2 - Indianapolis
- LLG/jbb
(9)

REC-26
EX - 106

MAR 11 1970

RACIAL INT. SECT.

Approved: *[Signature]*

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

IP 157-761

Indianapolis is strongly in favor of giving the incident national publicity if feasible and if the Bureau is aware of some author of a syndicated news column who could publish such an article. If not feasible, it is recommended that Boston be allowed to publish their letter to the editor locally and then that article be sent to Indianapolis so that it could then be published in the local paper in Indianapolis. Indianapolis is also of the opinion in concurrence with Boston that an early handling of such a counterintelligence measure would be more effective.

ROUTE IN EN OPE

1 - Mr. [redacted]
1 - Mr. [redacted]

3-17-70

Airtel

To: SAC, Omaha (157-272)

From: Director, FBI (100-448006) — 1718

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

Reurairtel 3-5-70.

Submit contents of proposed anonymous letter for Bureau approval. A copy of your request for approval along with a copy of your proposed anonymous letter should also be furnished San Francisco.

Advise what investigation you have conducted to ascertain if [redacted] may have been incarcerated outside of Omaha during February, 1970. In this respect advise if a current FD-9 has been submitted and if all logical sources have been contacted concerning an arrest of [redacted]

Furnish full identities of all local publications and other individuals whom you request to make anonymous phone calls to regarding this matter. Advise if calls to individuals are to be made to a residence or place of employment. Advise, in more detail, what views you wish to relate in these anonymous calls to [redacted] and others mentioned in reairtel.

LGB:plm
(5)

MAILED 6
MAR 17 1970
COMM-FBI

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

- Tolson _____
- DeLoach _____
- Walters _____
- Mohr _____
- Bishop _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- Felt _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Soyars _____
- Tele. Rm. _____
- Holmes _____
- Gandy _____

97 MAR 23 1970

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

[Handwritten signatures and initials]
233

Airtel to SAC, Omaha
RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
100-448006

NOTE:

Omaha, in resairtel, recommended an anonymous letter be sent to BPP National Headquarters alleging that the United Front Against Fascism (UFAF) and one [REDACTED] obtained donations from the Omaha black community under false pretenses. It had been indicated [REDACTED] was incarcerated during February, 1970, and donations were needed to gain his release. Omaha advised the UFAF needed funds and an article appeared in a UFAF newsletter quoting [REDACTED] as thanking the people of the black community for their generous donations in getting him out of jail.

Omaha advised no record has been located indicating [REDACTED] to have been incarcerated in the Omaha city or county jail during February, 1970. In view of this Omaha feels the UFAF and [REDACTED] used this as a ruse for obtaining funds needed and requests authority as a counterintelligence measure to write an anonymous letter to BPP National Headquarters as well as to make anonymous phone calls to [REDACTED], certain other unidentified individuals and local Negro publications in the black community of Omaha.

The UFAF is a name of an organization composed of black extremists which was formed after the disbanding of the Omaha BPP chapter. [REDACTED] is included on the Security Index and has been active in the UFAF in Omaha. [REDACTED] is included on the Agitator Index.

F B I

Date: 3-5-70

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. DeLoach	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Bishop	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Mr. Holloman	
Miss Gandy	

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM: SAC, OMAHA (157-272) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTER INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

Re Omaha letter to Bureau dated 2-27-70 and
Bureau letter dated 12-10-69.

As pointed out in previous communication, Omaha
is planning on some type of Counter Intelligence Program
to disrupt the sale of "The Black Panther Party" newspaper.
This will be done by possibly affecting counter intelligence
measures at the disruption of the distribution of this
paper.

The National Committee to Confront Fascism (NCCF),
which was formerly the United Front Against Fascism (UFAF),
newsletter of 2-17-70 "Freedom By Any Means Necessary."
issue 15, had an article which reads as follows:

"Our department Chairman, ED POINDEXTER, wishes
to extend his sincere thanks to the people in the Black
Colony for their generous donations to get him out of jail
on Wednesday."

"The donations were a sure indication of the
support the UFAF is getting from the people. So right on!
People..."

② Bureau (Registered Mail)
2-Omaha (Registered Mail)
DH: pag
(4)

REC 25

EX-110

MAR 17 1970

Approved: PC-4 sm
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

235

OM 157-272

Investigation by the Omaha Division has failed to find any records of [REDACTED] being in either the city or county jail in Omaha during the month of February. It is believed that the money collected by [REDACTED] and the UFAF, was done under false pretenses. It is felt by Omaha that the UFAF needed money and this was the ruse that they used in order to get donations from the Black Community.

Bureau authority is requested to write an anonymous letter to Black Panther Party Headquarters stating the above facts; also authority is requested to make anonymous phone calls to Negro Militant, [REDACTED] and local Negro publications and certain people in the Black Community stating the above facts.

The above counter intelligence is aimed against [REDACTED] in order to secure his position in the community and the party. [REDACTED] is carried on the Omaha agitator index and [REDACTED] is carried on the security index.

ROUTED TO ATTORNEY

SAC, St. Louis (157-5818)

March 18, 1970

Director, FBI (100-448006)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK LIBERATORS)

1 -

1 -

This situation is capable of exploitation from a counterintelligence standpoint. It should be possible to increase the amount of data received by informant in this way.

St. Louis should advise the Bureau whether this informant could write domestic and foreign groups to be placed on their mailing lists. The Bureau could furnish addresses of organizations of interest. Advise whether informant has, or could obtain, stationery of the Black Liberators, or whether he could have same printed.

Advise whether informant has the background to write intelligent letters to other groups or could logically pose as the author of letters prepared by your office or the Bureau.

St. Louis should seriously consider the best ways to exploit this situation and advise the Bureau of its views.

TJD:ekw
(5)

REC-30

100-448006-1711

PAGE TWO

MAR 17 1970

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Walters _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Soyars _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

97 MAR 23 1970

MAIL ROOM

TELETYPE UNIT

[REDACTED]

Letter to SAC, St. Louis
COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM, BLACK LIBERATORS
100-448006

NOTE:

This informant has received information of value relating to foreign influences on the black extremist movement and we are looking toward expanding the amount of data he receives.

SAC, Milwaukee (157-459)

3-18-70

REC 27

Director, FBI (100-448006)

1716
-102

ST
100

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

Reurairtel 3-12-70.

You are authorized to prepare typewritten letter on plain bond paper as enclosed with reairtel. It is suggested you include several misspellings to make the letter appear more authentic.

Your letter and envelope, properly addressed, should be furnished San Francisco and arrangements made for it to be mailed anonymously at Berkeley, California. Take the usual security precautions to insure mailing cannot be traced to the Bureau.

Advise the Bureau and San Francisco of any positive results obtained by means of this letter.

1 - San Francisco (157-601)

LGB:mbm

(6) mbm

NOTE:

Reairtel advised

[REDACTED] is currently attempting to re-organize the BPP in Milwaukee under the name of Wisconsin Committee to Combat Fascism. [REDACTED] recently travelled to California and discussed this matter with [REDACTED] group in Milwaukee currently consists of four individuals and [REDACTED] efforts to stimulate interest in the black community have been mainly in the publishing of community newsletters.

NOTE CONTINUED PAGE TWO

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Walters _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Soyars _____
Tele. Rm. _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

7 MAR 25 1970

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

wp. 45 he W 60 239

Letter to SAC, Milwaukee
RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

NOTE CONTINUED:

Milwaukee advised it has been determined [REDACTED] would be more in favor of granting another BPP Chapter in Milwaukee if it had 30 or 40 members and [REDACTED] is endeavoring to obtain these members.

Milwaukee, as a counterintelligence measure, has proposed the preparation and mailing of an anonymous letter to [REDACTED] Milwaukee. This letter is to be mailed in Berkeley, California. The letter relates to [REDACTED] that [REDACTED] feels the newsletters being published in Milwaukee are useless, that [REDACTED] feels [REDACTED] group is composed of only three or four "real losers" and that he will not grant a BPP Chapter to Milwaukee even if they obtain 300 members.

This should be an excellent disruption technique.

F B I

Date: 3/12/70

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL - REGISTERED
(Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, MILWAUKEE (157-459)-P

SUBJECT : COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALISTS-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

██████████ is currently attempting to re-organize the BPP under the title Wisconsin Committee to Combat Fascism. ██████████ organization consists of no more than 4 blacks who attend meetings and otherwise participate. ██████████ efforts to stimulate interest in the Black community consists mainly in the publishing of community newsletters decrying the arrest of the Milwaukee 3 and other political prisoners. ██████████ recently traveled to California to determine if the BPP chapter might be re-obtained and after meeting with ██████████ had told the members of ██████████ Milwaukee group that he had expressed pleasure and was satisfied with ██████████ activities in Milwaukee. It was subsequently learned that ██████████ indicated that he would be more disposed to granting a BPP charter if Milwaukee had 30 to 40 members. ██████████ now eagerly looks forward to obtaining more members and it is felt attempts should be made to undermine ██████████ morale.

102

2-Bureau (Encl 1) (RAM)
1-San Francisco (157-601) (Encl 1) (Info) (RAM)
1-Milwaukee
JPG:sbl
(4)

ENCLOSURE

REC 27.100-448006-171

9 MAR 18 1970

Approved: [Signature]
Special Agent in Charge

Sent

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1969 O - 348-000 (11)

Let SAC, MI
3-18-70 LGB:mbm

F B I

Date:

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via _____
(Priority)

MI 157-459

A recommendation is, therefore, being made to have a copy of the enclosed letter mailed at Berkeley, California, addressed to [REDACTED]

Milwaukee recommends this letter be typewritten on plain bond paper without the watermark in order to best achieve the desired results.

- 2 -

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

242

Sister,

It is not a pleasant task to write this letter, however, in view of what is happening here at Berkeley I feel I must. I admire your sincerity and dedication to the cause and that causes me to tell you that despite David's outward show of affection and pleasure at what you are doing, he has let it be known here that he has heard that your WCCF consists of no more than three or four "real losers". He, in fact, stated he won't give a BPP charter to Milwaukee if they get 300 members. Somehow or other he has found out that the newsletters you have been printing are useless and not being read by anyone. Since I'm beginning to doubt David's sincerity, I am letting you know how he feels.

Perhaps some day I might be able
to reveal who I am
A sister in the Cause
Power to the People
Power to the Black People

100-148066-1716
ENCLOSURE 243

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

SAC, Boston (157-531)

3-13-70

REC-47 EX 110
Director, FBI (100-448006) — 1715

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY

Reurairtel dated 3-3-70.

Your interest and efforts in regards to your submission of an operation directed against the Black Panther Party (BPP) in Boston revealed a great deal of thought and preparation. However, your suggestion is not being approved since it has been determined that

is in fact an [REDACTED] His association with this group is known to national headquarters and it would appear that the BPP members at Concord, Massachusetts, who interrupted his speech were not made aware of this association. While it is believed that the BPP handling of this matter certainly displays its ineptness, the approval of your suggestion could possibly result in a follow-up release by the BPP which could gain the group additional favorable publicity.

1-Indianapolis
1-New York
1-San Francisco

GES:djw
(8)

NOTE:

The Boston Division submitted a suggestion that data be furnished syndicated columnist William F. Buckley, regarding a speech made by [REDACTED] on 2-27-70, showing how the Panthers turn on individuals who give them support without their sanction. An alternative suggestion was that this same information be submitted by anonymous letter to a local newspaper. This suggestion is not being approved for the reasons set forth above.

MAIL ROOM ☒ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

MAILED 8
MAR 13 1970
COMM-FBI

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

97 MAR 23 1970

Corr
244

F B I

Date: 3-3-70

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

Via _____
(Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, BOSTON (157-531)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE MATTERS
BLACK PANTHER PARTY
RM

DeWitt *TRK*

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau, San Francisco, Indianapolis and New York is one copy of a proposed letter.

The enclosed item is being submitted in connection with captioned program. The Bureau was previously advised of the talk by [redacted] in Concord, Massachusetts, per Boston teletype to Bureau captioned, [redacted] RM-BPP", OO: Indianapolis, dated 2-26-70.

For additional information, three of the five Boston Black Panther Party (BPP) members who interrupted [redacted] talk on 2-27-70, were identified by attending Agents as [redacted]. Agents in attendance were [redacted] and [redacted].

It is noted [redacted] a Negro; is the subject of an active investigation in Indianapolis and received a doctorate in English from the University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois.

The individual who introduced [redacted] and who

- (2) Bureau (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 2-San Francisco (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 2-Indianapolis (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1-New York (Enc. 1) (Info) (RM)
- 2-Boston

REC-47

EX 110

MAR 5 1970

Approved: JFI:imp

(9) Special Agent in Charge

Sent

M

Per

100-448006-17
REC-47
EX 110
MAR 5 1970
RACIAL INT. SECT.

245

BS 157-531

took the blame for the incorrect advertising was [REDACTED]

Boston is in possession of a pamphlet obtained at the above meeting, which describes the Concord Fair Practices Committee as having been organized in 1960 to assist victims of discrimination and to help combat conditions which give rise to discrimination.

Another obtained pamphlet advertises the talk by [REDACTED] and describes him as a Black Panther as well as a political strategist and educational consultant to the Black Panther Party.

No Boston area paper has made mention of the above 2-27-70, affair in Concord.

It is suggested this enclosed item may be given nationwide publicity as a possible follow-up to a recent syndicated newspaper column by WILLIAM F. BUCKLEY entitled, "Invite A Panther to a Party" in which BUCKLEY referred to a party run by LEONARD BERNSTEIN, former New York Philharmonic Orchestra leader, at which [REDACTED] was an invited guest.

As an alternative to above, the Bureau is requested to consider granting permission to the Boston and Indianapolis offices to submit enclosed item to a "Letters to the Editor" column of a local paper, indicating same was authored by an anonymous concerned citizen.

Boston is of the opinion that an early handling of this matter would be effective.

Persons who are giving consideration to following a recent trend of inviting a Panther to a party should be sure and check the guest's credentials to insure that he is a bona-fide Panther. If this little item is not taken care of the host may be in for an uproarious time.

On last Friday evening in Concord, Massachusetts, the Concord Fair Practices Committee, a group proud of its liberal stand on issues, scheduled [redacted] the recipient of a doctorate from the University of Chicago, to speak on the Black Panthers. Advance advertising described him as a Black Panther and a professor at Zabash College, Indiana, as well as the head of the Black Student Union Advisory Council at the college.

[redacted] in his talk to the 95% white Concord group, revealed himself as an adept apologist for the Black Panther Party relating how the Panthers around the country have been beleaguered by local and federal authorities and at the same time glossing over the crimes participated in by Panthers.

With his rhetoric and his remarks critical of the government, [redacted] speech was interrupted several times by applause from the audience. One interruption he didn't count on, however, occurred 45 minutes into his talk when five members of the Boston Black Panther Party invaded the hall and approached the podium from two different directions.

The audience of more than 300 was fear-stricken but the most terrified individual in the hall was [redacted] who was now confronted by the very individuals whose praises he was previously singing. The Panthers told the audience that they checked on [redacted] found he was not a Panther and said he was a fraud and a pig. [redacted] noticeably less self-assured than minutes earlier, admitted to the invaders that he was not a member of the Panthers but stated he loved them. He dropped a few names of Indiana Panthers but the Boston group was apparently not impressed. The tension was not relieved until a member of the host committee took the blame for the error in the advance publicity.

Before the Boston group departed they rejected an invitation to participate in the remainder of the program but revealed an additional concern involving the money collected at the door for the talk by the non-Panther. The issue was not resolved but the real Panthers were certain to be heard from again in that regard.

100-118006-1715

247

In the remainder of his talk, [REDACTED] who

[REDACTED] in the Peace and Freedom ticket, stated that his only reason for not joining the Panthers is that he is "afraid to pick up the gun", a requisite for a good Panther.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 3/12/70

FROM : *curb/ger* SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (157-601)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

Re New Haven letter 2/27/70 suggesting forwarding of an anonymous letter to National Headquarters of BPP.

San Francisco has no objection to the recommended letter but it is not believed that BPP will initiate any action because of a member's alleged sex relations with persons of the Caucasian race.

REC- 13/

13 MAR 16 1970

- (2) - Bureau (RM)
- 1 - New Haven (157-785) (RM)
- 2 - San Francisco

LSB/sgc

(5)

BOOKED 24 MAR 1970

RACIAL INT. SECT.

249

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 3/13/70

FROM : SAC, PITTSBURGH (100-15780) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE



Re Bureau airtel to Albany dated 3/4/68; and
Pittsburgh letter to the Bureau dated 12/10/69.

1. Operations Under Consideration

[REDACTED] a Pittsburgh Black militant leader, who has in the past been involved in a gun battle with Pittsburgh Police Officers, continues to be employed as a part-time instructor at the University of Pittsburgh. [REDACTED] was recently sentenced to two years probation as a result of charges arising out of this gun battle. This Office is considering appropriate counterintelligence steps to publicize his employment at the University of Pittsburgh, as well as his militant activities in an effort to have him removed from this position.

This Office has recently received a copy of the news letter, "Another Side," which is published by an organization of the same name. Another Side is an organization of conservative moderate Negroes, and information concerning this organization has been furnished to the Bureau under the caption of the group. The news letters are being reviewed and analyzed by Pittsburgh for any possible utilization in the counterintelligence program. m

2. Operations Being Effectuated

[REDACTED] of "Another Side," a "Topographical Tour," which was previously being conducted at the Harambee Bookstore in Pittsburgh. This "Topographical Tour," which

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Pittsburgh

REC- 87

MAR 16 1970

LAC/sr
(3)



5010-108-02

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

RECEIVED
MAR 16 1970

250

relates to a purported plot by the White man to continue suppression of Blacks, has been discontinued at the bookstore. [REDACTED] requested, however, that the editor maintain contact at the bookstore, and if the tour is reinstituted, that appropriate steps be considered to publicize the fraudulent matter of the tour.

[REDACTED] has used extreme caution in this matter in order to not disclose any Bureau interests in this matter.)

3. Tangible Results

There have been no tangible results realized under Counterintelligence Program during the current period.

4. Developments of Counterintelligence Interest

Referenced Pittsburgh letter set out that the Republic of New Africa (RNA) had been recently established in Pittsburgh, and is considered to become active in the area. AS a result of dissension within the ranks of the Pittsburgh RNA, the group was disbanded here, and to date, there has been no attempt to reorganize it.

There have been no further significant changes in the overall Black Nationalist Movement in Pittsburgh since the submission of referenced letter.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 3/13/70

FROM : *EWB* SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (157-601)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)

W. J. [unclear]

Re San Diego airtel, 2/3/70.

San Diego is requested to furnish San Francisco with ten copies of each of the three cartoons. UACB, mailing in this Division will be limited to BPP offices and "pads."

San Francisco is of the opinion that mailing of these cartoons to sources outside the BPP would have little counterintelligence effect and would only move the BPP to charge that they are being further repressed.

W. J. [unclear]

100-448006
MAR 16 1970

10 MAR 16 1970

1712

- (2) - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - San Diego (100-14192) (RM)
- 2 - San Francisco
- LSB/sgc

(6)

W. J. [unclear]
RACIAL TROUBLE

252

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 2/28/70

FROM : SAC, SPRINGFIELD (157-802) - P -

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

ReBuairtel to Albany dated 3/4/68 and Springfield letter to Bureau dated 12/2/69.

The speech by now-deceased FRED HAMPTON, Chairman of the Illinois Black Panther Party (BPP) at Illinois State University (ISU) on 10/29/69, at which attendees were required to submit to comprehensive searches of their person, received unfavorable press coverage in the "Vidette", ISU, Normal, Illinois, student newspaper, and the "Daily Pantagraph", daily newspaper of Bloomington, Illinois.

On 11/14/69 HAMPTON again spoke, this time at Southern Illinois University (SIU), Carbondale, Illinois, where attendees were not subjected to any type of search.

After these incidents, agents of this Division working with the BPP made the suggestion that when a BPP leader is scheduled to speak at a college or university, that the college administration be shown the text of the last address as well as leaking to the press that everyone was or is searched that attends these speeches and any other unfavorable information regarding the organization.

On 1/27/70 BOBBY RUSH, BPP leader from Chicago, Illinois, made a speech at Western Illinois University (WIU), Macomb, Illinois. Prior to his appearance this office furnished copies of newspaper clippings, showing the BPP in an unfavorable light, on a confidential basis to the "Macomb Daily Journal", daily newspaper of Macomb, Illinois.

On 1/26/70 [REDACTED] "Macomb Daily Journal", advised that he would not use the newspaper clippings furnished him. He stated that the "Macomb Daily Journal" would not acknowledge or give any publicity whatsoever to RUSH's appearance, since even unfavorable information might tend to increase the popularity of his appearance and add to contributions received.

② - Bureau (100-448006) (RM)
2 - Springfield (157-802)

VRT:smr

(4) S D

57 MAR 17 1970

REC-62

EX-115

12 MAR 5 1970

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

SAC, Minneapolis (157-438)

3-18-70

Director, FBI (100-448006) 1710

EX-103 REC-128

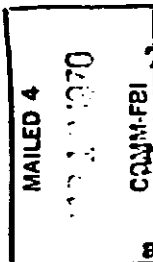
COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

Reurlet 3-10-70.

Minneapolis is authorized to send the anonymous letter set out in relet. The usual precautions to prevent this letter from being traced to this Bureau should be taken.

San Francisco should be alert for any results of this mailing. The letter being sent encloses a newspaper clipping regarding "Panthers" robbing an elderly couple in St. Paul, Minnesota. The anonymous letter forwarding this clipping to Black Panther Party (BPP) headquarters complains that the Panthers are supposed to help the community, not rob them. Minneapolis feels this letter might cause further distrust of local black militants by BPP headquarters.

2 - San Francisco



TJD:mbm
(6)

NOTE:

There is no BPP chapter in Minneapolis-St. Paul, although various individuals have contacted BPP headquarters about the possibility of starting a chapter. It appears, however, that BPP headquarters does not trust local black militants and this letter should help further any distrust. Since the letter is anonymous, there is no possibility of any embarrassment to the Bureau.

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Walters _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

97 MAR 27 1970

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

rec'd

780
254

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

DATE: 3/10/70

TO : Director, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, Minneapolis (157-438) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

To date, as the Bureau is aware, there has been no local chapter of the Black Panther Party (BPP) set up in this Division although from time to time correspondence has taken place between individuals in both Minneapolis and St. Paul and BPP headquarters relative to a possible local chapter. It is further inferred from information furnished by San Francisco informants that BPP headquarters does not particularly trust any of the local militant Negroes in Minneapolis-St. Paul.

Attached is a Xerox copy of an article from the March 4, 1970, issue of the "Minneapolis Star," a newspaper of general circulation.

Bureau authority is requested to attach the original clipping to the following handwritten letter on lined paper and mail it to BPP headquarters:

"To Black Panther Officers

"I read a couple times your paper in which you tell how your goin to help our community in citys and how you is again robbin by the Panthers again the Poor.

"This clippin I'm sendin ain't goin to help us poor blacks one bit and if I ever catch one of your guys sellin papers round here again watch out.

"Dislusioned"

It is felt this letter may help to cause further mistrust by BPP headquarters with local militant Negroes and deter the establishing of a BPP headquarters here.

- 1-8360
- 2 - Bureau (Enc. 1) (RM)
 - 1 - Minneapolis

ERS:CK
(3)

REC-64

2 MAR 12 1970

OW:CT.

ST. PAUL

'Panthers' rob couple in break-in

Two armed bandits who told their elderly victims to tell police they were robbed by black panthers took \$60, a watch and fur cap from Mr. and Mrs. Paul J. Petremko, 907 Hague Av., St. Paul, the couple told police Tuesday afternoon.

The victims reported that the pair broke into their home at about 1 a.m. Mrs. Petremko said one bandit was armed with a knife and the other with a gun. The latter, she said, threatened to shoot them if they didn't tell the bandits where their money was.

The house was ransacked and the phone wire cut by the bandits, police said.

Police said Caroline Nelson, 70, 828 Selby Av., St. Paul, was treated at St. Paul-Ramsey Hospital Tuesday for hip and knee injuries received when she was knocked down at Grotto St. and Hague Av. at 11 a.m. by a teen-ager who took her purse containing a dollar in change.

11-2-74 1710
JRE

256

F B I

Date: 3/5/70

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via A I R T E L _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM: SAC, ALEXANDRIA (157-38) (P)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK UNITED FRONT)

Re Alexandria airtel to the Bureau dated 1/12/70,
and Bureau airtel to Alexandria dated 1/19/70.

Referenced Bureau airtel granted authority to furnish [REDACTED] information concerning the 1/5/70, conviction of [REDACTED] for use of abusive language.

On 1/21/70, [REDACTED] confidentially contacted [REDACTED] and furnished him instant information. [REDACTED] advised that he would bring the matter to the attention of [REDACTED] who had handled [REDACTED] trial for the loitering charge.

On 3/5/70, [REDACTED] was recontacted and advised that the 1/5/70, conviction of [REDACTED] for abusive language had been furnished to [REDACTED] in reference to [REDACTED] 2/24/69, suspended sentence for loitering. [REDACTED]

2 - Bureau (100-448006)
2 - Alexandria (157-88)
JHL:kma
(4)

MAR 6 1970

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
MAR 6 1970	
FBI - WASH. FIELD OFFICE	
M	Per

Approved: 57 MAR 12 1970
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____

RESEARCH SECTION
23 MAR 1970

AX 157-38

stated that [REDACTED] had continued the matter and has not taken any action on it to date. [REDACTED] further advised that he had contacted [REDACTED] concerning the 1/5/70, conviction of [REDACTED] for using abusive language and had mentioned to him that while [REDACTED] had committed the above offense he had been in postal uniform. [REDACTED] advised that [REDACTED] stated he would take appropriate action against [REDACTED] [REDACTED] stated that subsequent to that [REDACTED] was fired by the [REDACTED] for conduct unbecoming a postal employee and reflecting unfavorably on the postal service during his probation period.

[REDACTED] dismissal by the U.S. Post Office has been verified through [REDACTED]

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES (157-1751) (P*)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

DATE: 3/6/70

Re Los Angeles letter to Bureau dated 12/1/69.

For information concerning the counterintelligence program directed against the Black Panther Party (BPP), the Bureau's attention is directed to Los Angeles letters dated 12/5/69, 12/26/69, 1/15/70, 2/3/70, and 2/17/70. In accordance with Bureau's instructions, the counterintelligence operations against the BPP are not being set forth in this letter. The next quarterly letter will contain this information in accordance with instructions contained in Bureau letter dated 2/27/70, captioned "BLACK PANTHER PARTY, RACIAL MATTERS".

1. Operations Under Consideration

The Los Angeles Office continues to follow violations of the antiriot and gun control laws by black nationalists for possible prosecution of these individuals under Federal and State statutes.

Telephone toll calls of various black nationalist leaders are continually reviewed under existing Bureau policy to determine what counterintelligence programs might be placed into effect.

2. Operations Being Effected

The interview program within the black nationalist movement continues to cause some concern and disruption among the members. This program is being continued with regularity.

REC-13

② - Bureau (RM)
2 - San Diego (Info.) (RM)
1 - Los Angeles
LWS/gcw
(5)

7 MAR 23 1970

15 MAR 10 1970

1610/155
RACIAL INT. SEC.

LA 157-1751

3. Tangible Results

The Los Angeles Office has received no information from informants indicating any reaction to the counter-intelligence programs against black nationalist groups by the San Diego Office.

4. Developments of Counterintelligence Interest

The Los Angeles Office continues to furnish on a daily basis information concerning the activities of the black nationalist groups to the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Office Intelligence Division and the Los Angeles Police Department Intelligence and Criminal Conspiracy Divisions in the anticipation that such information might lead to the arrest of these militants.

ROUTED IN ENVELOPE

3-6-70

Airtel

To: SAC, San Diego (100-14192)

From: Director, FBI ^{REC 14} (100-448006) - 1707

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BPP)

EX-1112

Reurairtel 2-24-70.

Bureau authority is not granted to utilize [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
of becoming the local Black Panther Party Captain, is a police informant. It is not felt that utilization of an informant in such an operation is advisable.

You are, however, authorized to initiate the rumor through the use of anonymous notes mailed to selected individuals within the black community of San Diego. Make certain that action taken cannot be traced to the Bureau.

WLS:gas/hls 4100
(6)

NOTE: The BPP does not exist at the present time in San Diego, California. Informants advise that the group was disbanded primarily because of police arrests of members, suspicion between individual members that everyone else was an informant or a police agent, and difficulty over funds. Information has now been received that [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] if the group is ever reorganized. San Diego proposed that a [REDACTED] s being paid as a police informant. Such a rumor could possibly neutralize any efforts to reorganize the BPP at San Diego and the same purpose can be achieved through the anonymous notes without involving one of our informants.

97 MAR 18 1970

TELETYPE UNIT ☐

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Soyars _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

WLS/JAS/HCN 4/1/70

F B I

Date: 2/24/70

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL - REGISTERED
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM: SAC, SAN DIEGO (100-14192) (P)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
 BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
 RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
 (BPP)

For the information of the Bureau, informants have reported that if the BPP in San Diego is ever reorganized, [REDACTED] would like to be the local Captain. Although there is no indication at the present time that any reorganization attempts are being made, [REDACTED] is "politicking" for the position if it should ever become available.

In view of the possibility that the BPP should attempt to reorganize in San Diego, Bureau approval is requested to institute the rumor throughout the black community in San Diego that [REDACTED] is currently operating and being paid as a police informant. It is felt that spreading such a rumor at this time would preclude any possibility of [REDACTED] being at all effective in any reorganization attempts of the BPP in San Diego. If approval is granted, [REDACTED]

It is not felt that the spreading of such a rumor by [REDACTED] would in any way jeopardize the future security and/or effectiveness of this informant.

2 - Bureau (AM) (REGISTERED)
 2 - San Diego

RLB:bef
 (4)

REC 14

100-448006-1707

3-11
10 FEB 26 1970

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
 Special Agent in Charge

262

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

SAC, Minneapolis (157-438)

3/17/70

Director, FBI (100-448006) - 1706

REC 12 EX-117

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

Reurlet 3/5/70.

Minneapolis is authorized to send the anonymous letter set out in referenced letter with its enclosure to Black Panther Party (BPP) headquarters in California. Precautions should be taken to insure this letter cannot be traced to this Bureau.

Since it is unlikely that the writer of this letter would have access to a Xerox machine, the enclosure should be the original document and not a Xerox copy.

For the information of Chicago and San Francisco, Minneapolis suggested sending an anonymous letter to BPP headquarters complaining about BPP security and enclosing a letter from four individuals interested in starting a BPP chapter in Minneapolis. This letter was found in a local department store and turned over to the Minneapolis Office. The anonymous letter will merely enclose the document and say it was found in a local department store. The document is apparently addressed to the Chicago chapter of the BPP asking for assistance in organizing a Minneapolis chapter. San Francisco and Chicago should be alert for any results of this operation and should advise the Bureau and Minneapolis.

2 - San Francisco
2 - Chicago



TJD:rad
(10)

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
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Gandy _____

97 MAR 25 1970

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

820263

Letter to SAC, Minneapolis
RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS

NOTE:

Since the letter to BPP leaders is anonymous, there is no chance for embarrassment to the Bureau and this technique might prevent the formation of another chapter of this black extremist and violence-prone organization.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, MINNEAPOLIS (157-438) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

DATE: 3/5/70

Re Minneapolis letter to Bureau dated 12/1/69;
Minneapolis letter to Bureau dated 3/2/70.

To date there has still been no Black Panther Party (BPP) chapter established in the Minneapolis Division. There are a few individuals now securing BPP newspapers for resale. In connection with the possible establishment of a chapter of the BPP, the Minneapolis Office received from [REDACTED] on February 11, 1970, a letter that was found on the floor in the Flower Shop of the downtown main store of Dayton's Department Store Company. This letter is enclosed.

The following contemplated letter will be sent by Minneapolis anonymously to BPP Headquarters in California in an effort to thwart the activity of the individuals referred to in the enclosed letter:

"Black Panther Party Headquarters:

"I have always had an interest in the freedom of my people and have been particularly interested in the activities of the NAACP and most recently that of the Black Panther Party. However, I found the enclosed letter on the floor of a store in Minneapolis which certainly doesn't speak well of your security operations and from which I believe the people involved are trying to take over and run an operation on their own here. Now I know some of these boys and it's my conclusion they are doing this just to collect some money for themselves."

2 - Bureau (Encl. 1) (RM)
2 - Minneapolis
RRH:mew
(4)

REC-109

12 MAR 9 1970

RACIAL INT. SECT.



5010-108-02

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

265

MP 157-438

It is felt by sending the handwritten letter of the type set forth above, along with a xerox-traced copy of the enclosed letter, we (the Minneapolis Division) may be able to thwart the activities on the part of [REDACTED] et al, who have been endeavoring to get a BPP operation off the ground in the Twin Cities area, particularly in St. Paul.

The Bureau is requested to approve the hand writing of a letter such as set forth above and the inclusion of the letter enclosed with instant letter to BPP Headquarters.

Mem. 5570;
January 13, 1970

Brothers,

[redacted] have received a letter from the Chairman Bobby Seal. Bobby asked us to organize a Neighborhood Committee to Combat Fascism. He said we would need a least one member of the Black Panther Party to help organize, to politically educate, and to bring about a collective atmosphere. None of you brothers without any ties could come up to assist us, we could organize a successful N.C.C.F. - I am sure.

Right now we brothers are trying to find a house or storefront to set up our headquarters. We have tried the Housing and Redevelopment Authority, but we come to find that they are controlled by the pig government. So we are still looking.

Bobby says that the Black Panther Party will help us financially. 267

and giving us half of the paper money;
and also, 1,000 free papers to get us started.
We have proposed that the B.S.U.
of Augsburg College allow us some sort
of financial aid. The B.S.U. has con-
sented to our proposal.

It's brothers would like to organize
a Black Panther Party up here also.
Will you brothers tell us how to
go about it? If it is at all possible,
one of you members could come up
and give us our necessary training
and O.E. If none of you brothers are free,
will one of us be able to come down
there? Are you still having activities
and rallies on the anniversary of
anniversary of Malcom X's ^{assassination} assassination?
Send for us if you are; we would
like to see how you revolutionary
brothers function. Let us know ahead
of time, ^{or, if possible} even as soon as possible.

We all have revolutionary
ideology and know the necessity of
exposing Amerikkka's racist, cap-

268

italistic, imperialistic, and fascist policies, to our communities. We know we must mobilize the masses and make revolutionaries out of the people.

Can you brothers send up any posters or buttons; we'll need the posters for our office. Also, we will need some literature on Marxist Leninism, because we haven't received any of that sort of P.E. That is, if no members of the party are able to come up.

You brothers be sure to keep in touch, and let us know what's happening. We'll do the same.

All Power to the People
Free All Political
Prisoners

